

Quarterly Abstract of South Australian Statistics

DEC. 1962

production
population
education and health
employment and wages
building
trade and transport
retail sales
prices
finance, rainfall, etc.

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Presenting the latest
information available
on economic and
social conditions in
South Australia

J. G. MILLER

Acting Deputy Commonwealth Statistician

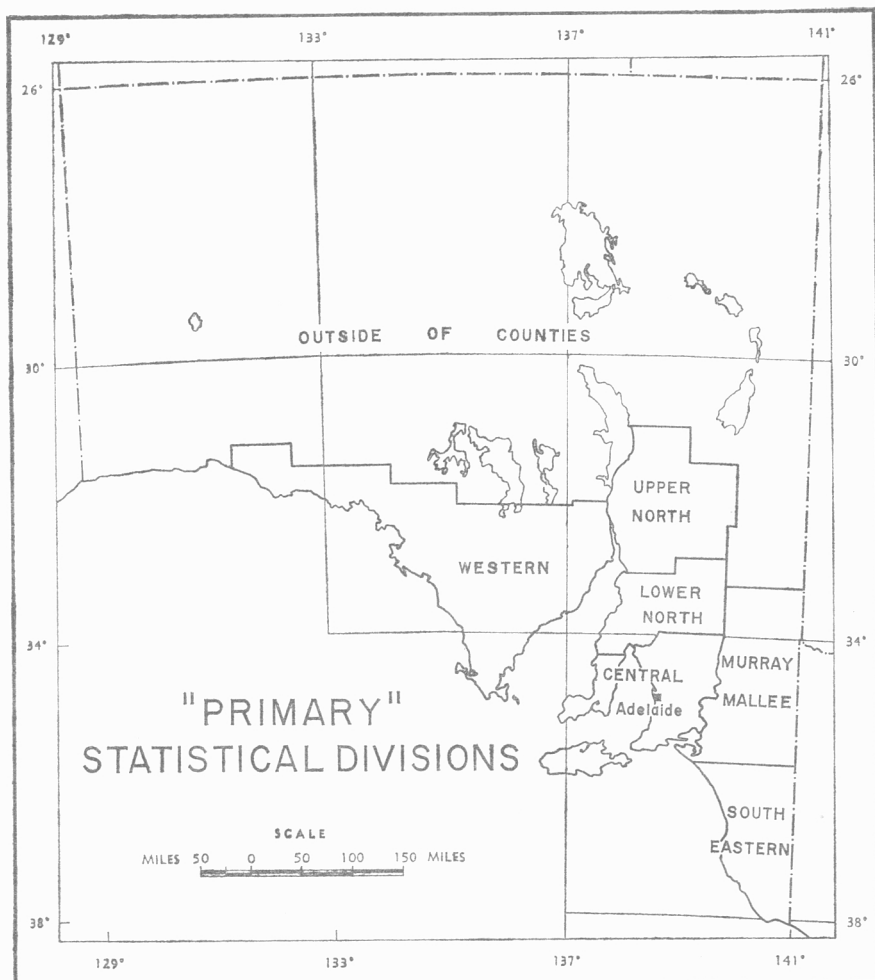
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STATISTICAL DIVISIONS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA

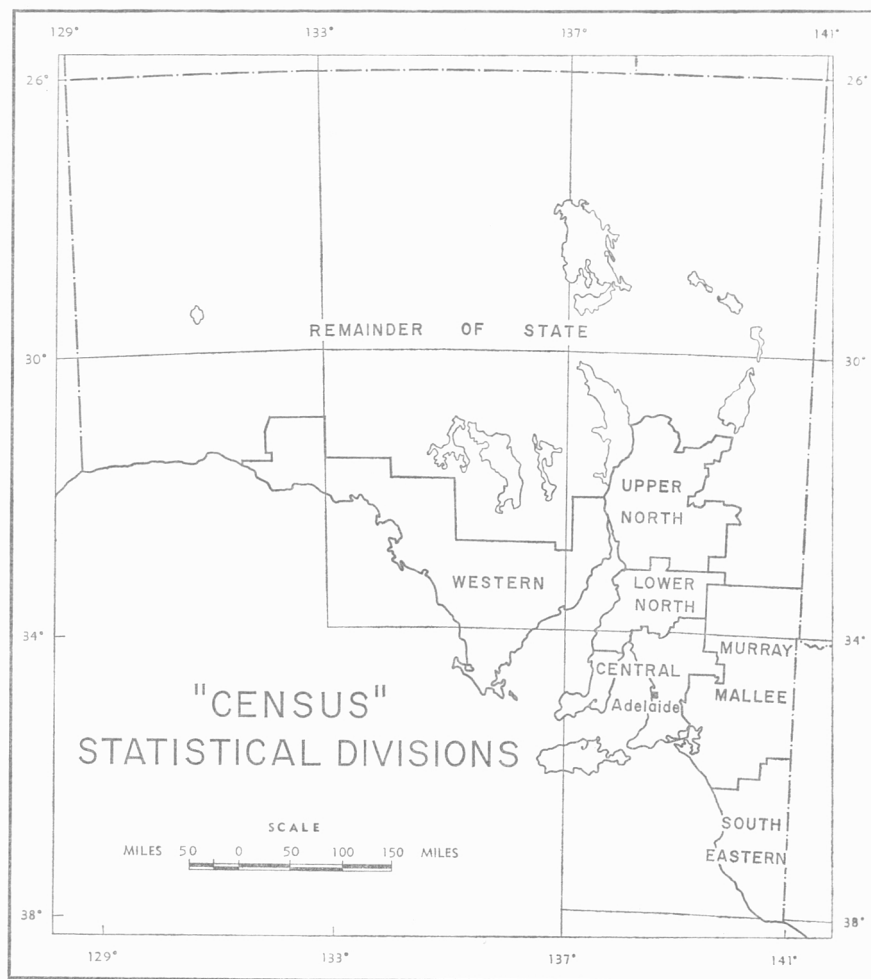


NOTE

Statistical Divisions shown on this map are used for Primary Production Statistics.

These boundaries follow boundaries of COUNTIES, which are unchanging proclaimed areas. These Statistical Divisions, therefore, do not change.

STATISTICAL DIVISIONS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA



NOTE

Statistical Divisions shown on this map are used for all other Statistics, especially population.

These boundaries generally follow boundaries of LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS, which are subject to change. These Statistical Divisions, therefore, may be varied slightly from time to time.

No. 1—Local Government Area Digest

(Latest information available—in most cases ESTIMATES ONLY)

Local Government Area	Area	Private Dwellings	Population	Employment		Area Under Crop		Sheep and Lambs	Value of Retail Sales	Local Government Rates Collected	Expenditure	
				Factories (a)	Farms (b)	Cereals for Grain	Other				Roads and Bridges (c)	Health (d)
	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1961	1960-61	Mar. 1962	1961-62	1961-62	Mar. 1962	1956-57	1959-60	1959-60	1959-60
	'000 Acres			Number		'000 Acres		'000		£'000		
METROPOLITAN AREA—												
Adelaide (C)	3.8	5,870	22,700	12,909	—	—	—	—	93,116	830	619	180
Brighton (C)	2.1	5,910	20,600	528	—	—	—	—	1,666	72	69	11
Burnside (C)	6.0	11,140	36,500	777	36	—	0.4	0.1	3,330	182	132	42
Campbelltown (C)	5.8	5,960	22,000	188	166	—	1.2	—	1,042	87	109	7
Colonel Light Gardens (M)	0.4	1,220	3,700	n.a.	—	—	—	—	142	(e) 16	11	3
Enfield (C)	12.7	18,280	73,500	6,625	74	0.2	0.7	13.0	6,597	268	369	29
Glenelg (M)	1.2	5,100	14,500	287	—	—	—	—	4,679	(e) 93	69	13
Henley and Grange (M)	1.7	3,820	11,900	97	—	—	—	—	1,274	(e) 79	94	10
Hindmarsh (M)	1.2	3,720	12,900	3,801	—	—	—	—	3,362	(e) 75	52	13
Kensington and Norwood (C)	1.0	4,040	13,500	2,522	—	—	—	—	3,538	56	20	12
Marion (C)	13.4	16,150	59,200	4,159	100	0.8	0.9	7.8	4,437	(e) 252	298	36
Mitcham (C)	17.3	12,880	43,600	1,520	86	0.3	0.5	3.2	4,827	233	327	38
Payneham (M)	1.7	4,390	15,100	269	27	—	0.1	—	1,735	59	68	8
Port Adelaide (C)	8.7	11,270	38,900	6,683	—	—	—	—	10,171	(e) 322	202	54
Prospect (C)	2.0	7,170	22,200	3,117	—	—	—	—	5,546	107	140	14
St. Peters (M)	0.9	3,430	11,700	594	—	—	—	—	2,222	(e) 39	16	13
Thebarton (M)	1.0	3,790	12,900	3,551	—	—	—	—	2,669	(e) 53	42	10
Unley (C)	3.5	13,240	40,300	1,809	—	—	—	—	9,086	201	151	30
Walkerville (M)	0.6	1,570	4,500	n.a.	—	—	—	—	812	28	23	5
West Torrens (C)	7.7	12,040	41,000	8,372	135	—	0.2	—	4,325	(e) 222	232	44
Woodville (C)	10.6	19,130	70,500	19,980	166	—	0.5	—	8,310	356	424	38
CENTRAL STATISTICAL DIVISION—												
Angaston (D.C.)	53.0	1,550	5,350	629	328	4.0	6.2	43.4	1,294	25	46	3
Balaklava (D.C.)	171.0	620	2,400	70	299	54.2	5.9	107.0	775	18	123	2
Barossa (D.C.)	93.7	720	2,350	207	305	2.7	7.6	66.3	295	16	52	1
Dudley (D.C.)	116.5	160	450	—	67	3.0	0.8	53.1	201	3	8	1
Encounter Bay (D.C.)	84.4	850	1,950	—	354	0.9	4.7	128.1	22	22	215	2
East Torrens (D.C.)	30.0	940	3,700	22	481	—	4.0	3.9	216	9	42	1
Eudunda (D.C.)	185.3	470	1,650	51	277	26.5	3.2	112.3	507	10	51	1
Freeling (D.C.)	83.8	590	2,050	89	380	19.2	12.0	69.2	253	12	99	1
Gawler (M)	2.2	1,760	5,700	n.a.	—	—	—	—	2,248	(e) 32	33	3
Gumeracha (D.C.)	76.0	870	2,800	76	456	—	5.2	70.1	456	12	60	1
Kapunda (D.C.)	146.6	410	1,400	—	347	28.5	8.6	121.1	431	9	15	1
Kapunda (M)	0.6	420	1,150	89	—	—	—	—	5	5	5	1
Kingscote (D.C.)	958.7	730	2,850	48	431	16.6	5.3	455.9	638	(e) 16	116	1
Maitland (M)	0.8	300	1,000	67	—	—	—	—	815	5	6	1
Mallala (D.C.)	229.0	800	2,300	46	449	59.5	5.5	136.4	407	15	59	4

Meadows (D.C.)	143.0	1,470	5,150	126	883	1.1	10.4	90.7	646	31	56	2
Minlaton (D.C.)	229.1	860	2,600	58	381	82.7	2.8	147.5	786	21	51	2
Mount Barker (D.C.)	87.5	1,550	5,350	549	419	1.6	5.7	105.2	1,310	32	39	4
Mount Pleasant (D.C.)	156.5	480	1,500	13	320	6.3	3.5	134.1	237	25	77	1
Mudla Wirra (D.C.)	79.9	410	1,600	n.a.	276	29.3	5.5	68.5	115	10	40	1
Munno Para (D.C.)	86.0	820	3,100	n.a.	332	6.0	4.6	53.8	218	14	81	1
Noarlunga (D.C.)	41.0	2,450	5,950	132	254	4.8	6.7	24.3	620	45	69	2
Onkaparinga (D.C.)	52.2	1,550	5,550	688	591	0.2	7.7	28.6	1,085	22	52	2
Owen (D.C.)	121.0	440	1,400	45	292	47.5	4.5	97.8	280	15	42	1
Port Elliot (D.C.)	108.8	1,110	2,450	60	271	2.3	4.3	70.6	364	19	42	2
Port Wakefield (D.C.)	121.5	290	1,100	14	116	24.3	4.0	54.6	249	7	73	—
Riverton (D.C.)	106.3	480	1,500	40	196	18.4	6.2	103.6	334	15	25	1
Robertstown (D.C.)	328.2	320	1,000	n.a.	200	26.2	1.3	99.0	116	7	16	1
Saddleworth (D.C.)	131.2	480	1,450	70	254	25.1	6.0	99.6	450	10	46	1
Salisbury (D.C.)	44.0	9,700	39,150	2,321	287	2.0	2.4	30.9	1,913	113	381	10
Sedan (D.C.)	256.3	330	900	21	161	17.0	1.5	75.9	211	9	26	—
Stirling (D.C.)	26.6	2,290	7,150	44	168	—	0.9	4.7	966	35	44	2
Strathalbyn (D.C.)	217.2	770	2,000	27	535	30.0	12.7	144.1	104	20	31	1
Strathalbyn (M)	1.1	460	1,450	77	—	—	—	—	964	8	18	2
Tanunda (D.C.)	11.4	800	2,550	232	124	0.4	3.4	8.0	985	13	18	1
Teatree Gully (D.C.)	31.2	2,040	6,950	116	223	0.1	3.5	17.9	340	31	97	1
Truro (D.C.)	195.8	210	600	n.a.	91	9.6	0.9	45.0	122	5	25	—
Victor Harbor (M)	0.7	890	2,050	127	—	—	—	—	1,273	(e)	13	2
Warooka (D.C.)	363.0	320	1,050	54	170	34.4	1.7	88.4	192	14	108	2
Willunga (D.C.)	65.9	1,330	2,700	107	353	5.7	7.8	48.7	582	20	24	1
Yankalilla (D.C.)	191.9	920	2,650	85	432	1.0	5.3	177.2	450	18	54	1
Yorke Peninsula (D.C.)	384.4	1,050	3,100	88	618	143.7	5.4	261.0	460	32	41	3
Yorketown (D.C.)	200.3	890	2,900	63	290	56.0	2.1	140.2	642	25	70	3
Not Incorporated	44.2	10	50	—	(h)	(h)	(h)	(h)	—	—	(i)	—
LOWER NORTH STATISTICAL DIVISION												
Blyth (D.C.)	154.0	290	1,050	6	243	50.3	3.5	80.8	118	13	15	1
Burra (M)	3.0	460	1,400	27	—	—	—	—	590	7	5	1
Burra Burra (D.C.)	544.5	410	1,300	n.a.	402	42.6	7.8	248.0	320	(e)	108	2
Bute (D.C.)	244.8	430	1,550	25	389	94.8	7.5	164.8	268	15	26	1
Clare (D.C.)	152.0	590	2,000	55	363	25.4	9.3	153.1	1,184	20	59	1
Clare (M)	0.5	500	1,650	149	—	—	—	—	—	11	18	6
Clinton (D.C.)	259.9	390	1,300	n.a.	350	87.2	10.9	155.2	95	10	13	1
Crystal Brook (D.C.)	79.1	510	1,700	98	136	27.6	2.1	44.2	676	9	64	1
Georgetown (D.C.)	157.6	340	1,100	20	231	38.2	6.6	101.1	249	13	28	1
Gladstone (D.C.)	75.7	380	1,300	22	115	22.0	2.8	58.7	336	9	37	1
Hallett (D.C.)	579.7	450	1,400	31	258	23.9	7.7	199.3	282	12	21	1
Jamestown (D.C.)	292.1	410	1,500	69	366	62.2	7.2	166.6	97	(e)	23	99
Jamestown (M)	1.0	400	1,300						843	6	5	1
Kadina (D.C.)	181.4	1,060	2,950						83	13	27	1
Kadina (M)	1.0	680	1,850						1,791	10	5	2
Laura (D.C.)	40.0	260	850	70	82	11.2	1.0	32.4	278	5	5	1
Moonta (M)	2.3	550	1,150	57	—	—	—	—	576	(e)	7	17
Pirie (D.C.)	248.0	800	2,900	n.a.	242	41.8	2.5	79.2	4,903	17	126	1
Port Pirie (C)	4.3	4,080	14,000	2,033	—	—	—	—	—	(e)	103	21
Port Broughton (D.C.)	143.8	640	1,000	10	184	41.5	5.5	64.6	162	9	31	2
Redhill (D.C.)	122.2	230	750	11	170	34.2	3.0	61.6	125	9	12	1

See footnotes page 9

No. 1—Local Government Area Digest—continued

(Latest information available—in most cases ESTIMATES ONLY)

Local Government Area	Area	Private Dwellings	Population	Employment		Area Under Crop		Sheep and Lambs	Value of Retail Sales	Local Government Rates Collected	Expenditure	
				Factories (a)	Farms (b)	Cereals for Grain	Other				Roads and Bridges (c)	Health (d)
	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1961	1960-61	Mar. 1962	1961-62	1961-62	Mar. 1962	1956-57	1959-60	1959-60	1959-60
	'000 Acres			Number		'000 Acres		'000		£'000		
Lower North Statistical Division—continued												
Snowtown (D.C.)	275.5	520	1,850	38	344	68.5	6.0	140.5	431	19	27	2
Spalding (D.C.)	131.2	220	800	9	141	21.4	3.1	87.8	106	9	23	1
Upper Wakefield (D.C.)	58.9	290	950	n.a.	149	6.0	3.9	51.4	155	7	16	—
Wallaroo (M)	2.1	830	2,250	266	(h)	(h)	(h)	(h)	566	10	12	1
Not Incorporated	163.2	10	50	—	(h)	(h)	(h)	(h)	—	—	(i)	—
UPPER NORTH STATISTICAL DIVISION												
Carrieton (D.C.)	491.2	90	350	n.a.	103	0.9	—	93.9	228	(e) 3	14	—
Hawker (D.C.)	480.8	170	650	10	63	0.4	0.1	59.3		(e) 4	32	1
Kanyaka (D.C.)	581.4	360	1,350	—	115	7.2	0.2	85.6		(e) 4	44	1
Orroroo (D.C.)	322.9	390	1,300	35	187	25.2	1.6	108.8		(e) 9	29	1
Peterborough (D.C.)	739.0	200	700	—	173	10.7	1.2	135.2	457	(e) 7	31	1
Peterborough (M)	1.5	920	3,450	287	—	—	—	—	77	(e) 8	7	5
Port Augusta (M)	5.8	2,390	9,800	844	—	—	—	—	1,116	(e) 8	—	—
Port Germein (D.C.)	486.4	970	3,200	52	572	87.0	10.1	225.9	2,777	(e) 44	64	10
Quorn (M)	0.4	200	550	17	—	—	—	—	579	(e) 20	41	2
Wilmington (D.C.)	406.5	280	850	406	121	8.9	1.0	100.6	458	(e) 2	2	1
Not Incorporated	4,261.9	150	800	n.a.	(h)	(h)	(h)	(h)	142	(e) 8	24	1
									(f) 1,519	—	(i)	—
SOUTH EASTERN STATISTICAL DIVISION												
Beachport (D.C.)	340.3	640	2,000	253	282	0.6	2.0	345.8	141	28	114	2
Lacepede (D.C.)	792.7	650	2,000	36	272	2.3	3.9	325.6	441	14	57	1
Lucindale (D.C.)	584.0	440	1,750	16	403	2.6	3.9	529.5	227	26	247	1
Millicent (D.C.)	133.7	1,330	4,850	478	295	2.3	3.3	240.1	1,509	40	62	5
Mount Gambier (C)	4.7	4,090	15,750	1,393	—	—	—	—	6,819	(e) 84	188	15
Mount Gambier (D.C.)	237.9	1,050	4,050	300	729	0.8	17.0	247.3		33	91	3
Naracoorte (D.C.)	561.3	710	2,650	13	748	20.6	12.1	752.9	89	49	139	4
Naracoorte (M)	5.7	1,210	4,400	222	—	—	—	—	2,807	29	37	9
Penola (D.C.)	375.7	1,200	4,850	616	461	3.8	7.3	403.5	833	49	102	9
Port MacDonnell (D.C.)	229.4	720	1,900	81	386	0.5	7.3	216.8	199	21	74	1
Robe (D.C.)	272.7	350	1,000	29	116	2.0	1.7	114.5	169	12	18	1
Tantanoola (D.C.)	101.5	360	1,300	22	170	0.7	3.5	86.8	157	12	29	1
Tatiara (D.C.)	1,580.1	1,640	6,250	80	939	85.4	18.6	830.5	1,737	69	188	9
Not Incorporated	9.8	—	—	—	(h)	(h)	(h)	(h)		—	(i)	—
WESTERN STATISTICAL DIVISION—												
Cleve (D.C.)	1,281.0	710	2,700	48	582	209.0	27.5	277.6	474	(e) 24	295	2
Ellistown (D.C.)	1,472.0	350	1,300	14	276	72.4	10.2	216.3	268	11	52	3
Franklin Harbor (D.C.)	780.8	430	1,300	18	207	59.6	15.3	115.8	272	10	206	2
Kimba (D.C.)	764.0	360	1,550	23	303	104.3	22.9	154.7	480	(e) 10	34	1
Le Hunte (D.C.)	1,129.0	430	1,850	26	349	136.1	16.2	180.7	321	(e) 15	33	2
Lincoln (D.C.)	1,162.4	1,120	3,550	57	649	128.4	8.8	458.0	574	26	126	3

Murat Bay (D.C.)	1,257.3	510	2,250	45	245.2	107.6	12.2	155.6	568	(e) 12	77	2
Port Lincoln (M)	2.5	2,160	7,600	725	—	—	—	—	3,238	(e) 40	37	4
Streaky Bay (D.C.)	1,534.4	540	2,100	58	372	140.1	9.8	263.9	684	(e) 14	40	2
Tumby Bay (D.C.)	646.4	830	2,900	40	607	156.8	6.4	299.8	515	(e) 23	254	2
Whyalla (C)	6.6	3,440	14,650	2,702	—	—	—	—	2,554	(e) 36	68	11
Not Incorporated	7,514.4	470	1,700	(h)	(h)	(h)	(h)	(h)	217	(i)	—	—
MURRAY MALLEE STATISTICAL DIVISION												
Barmera (D.C.)	73.2	850	3,150	126	316	0.9	6.4	9.8	755	(e) 17	14	2
Berri (D.C.)	24.6	1,300	4,600	587	489	—	8.9	1.2	1,281	(e) 28	21	9
Brown's Well (D.C.)	529.2	190	650	3	153	62.1	2.9	72.4	76	(e) 3	12	—
Coonalpyn Downs (D.C.)	1,113.9	410	1,650	40	349	33.7	11.3	302.0	(g) 76	(e) 24	25	1
East Murray (D.C.)	555.2	200	800	—	195	66.9	3.4	87.1	76	(e) 5	20	—
Karoonda (D.C.)	502.0	380	1,450	18	324	98.5	4.7	177.6	213	(e) 9	180	1
Lameroo (D.C.)	688.6	480	1,900	30	390	110.5	5.9	229.5	507	(e) 16	32	2
Loxton (D.C.)	696.5	1,540	6,150	269	856	122.7	20.1	136.3	1,493	(e) 34	84	1
Mannum (D.C.)	168.4	1,050	2,800	n.a.	285	32.6	3.7	67.4	581	(e) 14	21	2
Marne (D.C.)	312.6	480	1,000	n.a.	252	44.1	2.0	100.7	62	(e) 8	19	—
Meningie (D.C.)	709.0	1,120	4,250	115	351	25.4	6.8	212.8	1,491	(e) 26	234	2
Mobilong (D.C.)	435.6	1,010	3,500	n.a.	795	53.8	13.4	131.4	177	(e) 28	280	2
Morgan (D.C.)	531.5	350	1,250	23	194	4.6	2.3	70.5	222	(e) 5	100	1
Murray Bridge (M)	2.3	1,740	5,500	457	—	—	—	—	2,148	(e) 33	42	7
Peake (D.C.)	362.2	300	1,100	4	269	63.7	6.0	164.5	(g) 213	(e) 8	26	—
Pinnaroo (D.C.)	650.7	450	1,700	37	277	84.5	2.7	149.7	567	(e) 14	54	2
Paringa (D.C.)	180.7	310	1,100	n.a.	179	18.5	4.2	30.7	2,157	(e) 5	8	—
Renmark (M)	37.7	1,760	6,100	449	494	0.1	11.7	1.9	667	(e) 38	149	3
Waikerie (D.C.)	741.9	970	3,500	121	655	44.6	10.7	94.7	(g) 15	(e) 15	88	5
Not Incorporated	2,843.7	80	250	n.a.	(h)	(h)	(h)	(h)	(g) —	(i)	—	—
SUMMARY: STATISTICAL DIVISIONS—												
Metropolitan Area	103.3	170,120	591,700	77,920	(h) 13,836	(h) 806.3	(h) 201.8	(h) 3,670.4	172,886	3,630	3,467	610
Central	6,057.8	45,910	152,050	7,100	—	—	—	—	24,550	849	2,575	74
Lower North	3,917.8	15,730	49,900	3,193	4,775	807.9	102.6	2,190.7	14,234	381	871	53
Upper North	7,777.8	6,120	23,000	1,658	1,639	163.2	16.6	1,110.7	(f) 7,353	109	288	23
South-Eastern	5,229.5	14,390	52,750	3,539	5,040	136.9	89.3	4,315.4	15,128	466	1,346	61
Western	17,550.8	11,350	43,450	3,756	3,915	1,164.0	136.8	2,513.9	10,165	221	1,222	34
Murray Mallee	11,159.5	14,970	52,400	2,739	5,622	777.5	105.4	1,648.5	12,686	330	1,409	40
Remainder of State	191,448.3	2,170	15,505	50	998	0.2	—	964.9	(f) —	—	324	—
Total State	243,244.8	280,760	980,755	99,955	35,825	3,856.0	652.5	16,414.5	257,002	5,986	11,502	895

Note: All statistics in this table relating to dwellings, employment, area of crops, and sheep, are ESTIMATES only. In particular, rural statistics should be regarded as approximations as the information has been collected on a different basis, and subsequently converted to a Local Government Area basis. Changes in population of individual Local Government Areas and Statistical Divisions are based mainly on recorded changes in the number of dwellings. Allowance is made for changes in occupancy of larger Government hospitals, hotels, and camps; no allowance is made for temporary movements such as holiday trips etc. See also note to Table 7. Migratory population is included in Remainder of State.

(a) Average employment during the year, including working proprietors, classified according to location of factory.

(b) Includes owners, occupiers, etc., but excludes temporary workers.

(c) Total expenditure on roads in each area by all authorities, other than expenditure on maintenance by Highways Department—amounting to £1,181,305 (Metropolitan £171,249, other incorporated areas £1,010,056).

(d) Expenditure by Local Authorities only—includes contributions to hospitals, upkeep of cemeteries, garbage collection and disposal, etc.

(e) Rated on Unimproved Values.

(f) Combined figure for Upper North unincorporated and Remainder of State shown under Upper North unincorporated.

(g) Combined figures for D.C.s, Peake and Coonalpyn Downs and Murray Mallee unincorporated shown under D.C. of Peake.

(h) Details are for "Primary" Statistical Divisions (see map, page 4). Because of this, figures for Local Government Areas do not add to Statistical Division totals and no information can be given for unincorporated areas.

(i) Included in Remainder of State.

Symbols used: (C)—City. (M)—Municipality. (D.C.)—District Council. — Nil or less than half final digit. n.a.—Not available. r—Revised.

No. 2—Meteorology : Adelaide Observatory

Period		Shade Temperature				Rainfall		Sunshine	Mean Relative Humidity	
		Maximum		Minimum					9 a.m.	3 p.m.
		Mean	Extreme	Mean	Extreme	Total	Days	Hours	9 a.m.	3 p.m.
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	In.	No.	No.	%	%
Average (a)		72.5	—	53.1	—	20.96	120	2,511.4	53	42
Extreme		—	117.7 (b)	—	32.0 (c)	(d)	—	—	—	—
Year—										
	1956	69.4	100.9	53.8	39.4	27.24	154	2,378.6	61	50
	1957	71.1	105.7	53.3	38.2	16.71	110	2,672.5	59	49
	1958	69.9	102.2	53.3	34.2	17.57	121	2,454.7	61	49
	1959	72.2	110.0	54.2	37.5	11.32	88	2,591.9	56	44
	1960	69.6	107.2	53.1	36.4	23.07	129	2,355.7	58	49
	1961	72.7	105.5	55.2	37.2	14.91	122	2,586.3	55	43
Month—										
	Aug. 1961	60.6	71.9	45.7	37.2	1.51	17	167.4	70	50
	Sept.	69.8	95.1	51.5	44.4	0.94	7	216.4	50	38
	Oct.	74.2	94.6	53.7	44.2	0.44	7	251.5	48	38
	Aug.-Oct.	68.2	87.2	50.3	41.9	2.89	31	635.3	56	42
	Aug. 1962	60.3	80.7	48.3	40.3	2.31	18	129.1	67	54
	Sept.	65.8	82.6	49.9	40.1	0.59	13	212.4	55	40
	Oct.	68.1	85.8	51.7	44.3	2.58	16	187.9	57	43
	Aug.-Oct.	64.7	83.0	50.0	41.6	5.48	47	529.4	60	46

(a) Average over the whole period for which records are available.

(b) Extreme maximum—12th January 1939.

(c) Extreme minimum—24th July 1908.

(d) Wettest year—30.95 inches in 1851, driest year—11.32 inches in 1959.

No. 3—Rainfall : Agricultural Areas

Period	Statistical Division						State
	Central	Lower North	Upper North	South-Eastern	Western	Murray Mallee	
	Inches						
Year—							
Average (56 years)	18.09	16.57	14.06	23.68	13.97	12.62	15.79
1956	20.88	21.13	18.45	28.10	21.46	16.51	20.46
1957	11.36	10.62	10.23	17.39	8.73	8.19	10.06
1958	17.29	15.70	17.29	23.59	16.02	13.58	16.25
1959	10.99	9.59	9.45	14.26	8.29	8.20	9.53
1960	20.49	20.56	19.92	27.30	17.35	14.96	18.94
1961 p	14.20	15.26	13.91	17.84	11.44	13.11	13.60
Wheat-growing Season (a)—							
Average (56 years)	14.89	13.40	10.84	19.53	11.61	9.66	12.78
1956	18.86	18.98	16.09	24.78	19.26	13.82	18.18
1957	10.38	9.36	8.15	14.44	7.34	6.58	8.67
1958	15.65	13.67	15.32	22.27	13.20	11.98	14.21
1959	7.30	6.12	6.02	8.96	5.67	5.44	6.28
1960	17.02	17.48	17.78	21.61	13.92	11.95	15.59
1961 p	12.81	13.59	11.67	14.84	10.71	11.16	12.14
Month—							
June 1961 ... p	1.40	0.93	0.90	2.13	0.92	0.96	1.10
July p	2.06	2.13	1.67	3.35	1.69	1.97	2.00
Aug. p	1.64	1.84	2.83	1.45	2.39	0.99	1.84
Sept. p	1.23	1.51	1.39	1.74	0.86	1.29	1.22
Oct. p	0.37	0.19	0.14	1.02	0.24	0.42	0.32
Nov. p	1.28	2.35	2.39	0.76	1.04	1.69	1.53
Dec. p	0.37	0.55	1.01	2.08	0.11	0.96	0.54
Jan. 1962 ... p	0.57	0.65	0.57	0.65	0.11	0.95	0.53
Feb. p	0.43	0.25	0.09	0.98	0.54	0.25	0.40
Mar. p	0.99	1.14	1.42	1.33	0.64	0.94	0.95
April p	0.19	0.10	0.19	0.40	0.21	0.09	0.17
May p	2.95	2.99	2.38	3.97	2.76	1.52	2.67
June p	1.46	1.05	0.64	4.14	1.30	1.03	1.35
July p	1.28	1.15	0.59	1.71	0.87	0.52	0.99
Aug. p	1.94	1.56	1.42	2.82	1.43	1.46	1.65
Sept. p	0.80	0.75	0.71	2.56	0.75	0.92	0.88
Oct. p	2.84	2.01	1.26	3.06	2.07	1.89	2.22

(a) 8 months April-November inclusive.

p—Preliminary details subject to revision.

No. 4—Population: State and Metropolitan

Date	South Australia			Adelaide Metropolitan Area
	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
Census—				
1911	207,358	201,200	408,558	189,646
1921	248,267	246,893	495,160	255,375
1933	290,962	289,987	580,949	312,619
1947	320,031	326,042	646,073	382,454
1954	403,903	393,191	797,094	483,508
1961 (a)	490,225	479,115	969,340	587,957
Estimates—				
30th June 1956	430,712	417,845	848,557	517,900
30th June 1957	442,909	430,257	873,166	533,600
31st Dec. 1957	448,411	437,841	886,252	541,300
30th June 1958	453,614	443,189	896,803	547,400
31st Dec. 1958	458,401	449,652	908,053	554,300
30th June 1959	464,787	456,111	920,898	562,300
31st Dec. 1959	471,868	462,629	934,497	570,300
30th June 1960	477,609	467,711	945,320	576,600
31st Dec. 1960	483,802	473,220	957,022	582,100
30th June 1961 (a)	490,225	479,115	969,340	587,957
31st Dec. 1961	r	481,863	974,938	590,500
30th Sept. 1961	495,078	484,977	980,055	591,700
31st Mar. 1962	r	498,023	487,303	985,326
30th June 1962	r	499,821	489,568	989,389

Note: Population figures for other than Census dates in this and following tables are estimates only. Estimates for dates prior to 30th June, 1961 have been revised following preliminary results of the Census.

The Metropolitan Area of Adelaide comprises the 21 municipalities listed in Table 1 on page 6. Boundaries of the Metropolitan Area have not been changed since the 1933 census.

(a) Derived at a late stage of Census tabulation; subject to very little, if any, amendment. r—Revised.

No. 5—Mean Population: South Australia (a)

Year	Year ended 30th June			Year ended 31st December		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1955	409,376	398,134	807,510	415,868	404,293	820,161
1956	423,173	411,316	834,489	430,501	418,062	848,563
1957	437,080	424,330	861,410	443,313	430,888	874,201
1958	448,723	437,298	886,021	453,681	443,306	896,987
1959	458,876	449,478	908,354	465,119	455,987	921,106
1960	471,548	462,071	933,619	477,432	467,429	944,861
1961	484,055	473,081	957,136	r490,446	r479,184	r969,630
1962	495,500	484,608	980,108			

(a) Revised following preliminary results of the Census of 30th June 1961. r—Revised.

No. 6—Population: Urban and Rural

Date	Number				Proportion of Total			
	Metropolitan Area	Other Urban (a)	Rural	Total (b)	Metropolitan Area	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Census—								
1911 ...	189,646	36,480	179,693	408,558	46.42	8.93	43.98	100.00
1921 ...	255,375	41,637	195,054	495,160	51.57	8.41	39.39	100.00
1933 ...	312,619	51,456	214,762	580,949	53.81	8.86	36.97	100.00
1947 ...	382,454	65,911	196,007	646,073	59.20	10.20	30.34	100.00
1954 ...	483,508	110,107	201,133	797,094	60.66	13.81	25.23	100.00
1961 (c) ...	587,957	177,380	200,065	969,340	60.66	18.30	20.64	100.00
Estimates—								
30th June—								
1957 ...	533,600	336,250		873,166	61.11	38.51		100.00
1958 ...	547,400	346,350		896,803	61.04	38.62		100.00
1959 ...	562,300	355,600		920,898	61.06	38.61		100.00
1960 ...	576,600	365,500		945,320	61.00	38.66		100.00
1961 (c) ...	587,957	377,445		969,340	60.66	38.94		100.00
30th Sept. 1961	r590,500	r380,400		r974,938	r60.57	r39.02		100.00
31st Dec. 1961	r591,700	r385,000		r980,755	60.33	39.26		100.00
31st Mar. 1962	593,100	388,200		r985,326	60.19	r39.40		100.00

(a) For the 1947 Census "Other Urban" comprised all Municipal Corporations outside the Metropolitan Area; for the 1954 Census non-municipal towns of 1,000 persons or more were also included; for the 1961 Census non-municipal towns of 1,000 persons or more were included but Municipal Corporations of less than 1,000 persons were excluded. (b) Includes Migratory. (c) See note (a) Table 4. r—Revised.

No. 7—Population and Private Dwellings: Statistical Divisions

Statistical Division	30th June				31st March 1962
	1954 (Census)	1959 (a)	1960 (a)	1961 (Census)	
POPULATION					
Metropolitan Area	483,508	562,300	576,600	587,957	593,100
Central	108,012	131,100	137,600	146,489	154,650
Lower North	50,009	50,700	50,350	49,898	49,900
Upper North	20,946	22,800	22,850	22,944	23,100
South-Eastern	42,614	49,950	50,950	52,241	52,950
Western	34,043	38,400	40,150	42,394	44,000
Murray Mallee	47,168	50,850	51,550	52,048	52,450
Remainder of State... ..	8,448	11,300	11,500	11,431	11,150
Migratory	2,346	3,498	3,770	3,938	4,026
Total	797,094	920,898	945,320	969,340	985,326
PRIVATE DWELLINGS					
Metropolitan Area	135,238	158,380	163,560	168,145	170,690
Central	31,711	39,050	41,350	44,252	46,610
Lower North	14,151	15,360	15,550	15,676	15,750
Upper North	5,399	5,930	6,000	6,078	6,140
South-Eastern	11,027	13,330	13,760	14,191	14,470
Western	8,644	9,870	10,430	11,070	11,510
Murray Mallee	12,880	14,180	14,550	14,836	15,010
Remainder of State... ..	1,571	1,980	2,020	2,155	2,200
Total	220,621	258,080	267,220	276,403	282,380

Note: Figures for 30th June 1961 were derived at a late stage of processing of Census returns and are subject to very little, if any, amendment. For dates subsequent to the Census of 30th June 1961 estimates of State population are derived by adding to Census population natural increase and recorded net migration since the Census; as records of interstate migration are not complete, estimated State populations are subject to revision when a further Census is taken. See also note to Table 1.

(a) Estimates—revised following publication of 1961 Census results

No. 8—Increase of Population

Period	Natural Increase				Total Increase			
	Males	Females	Persons	Rate (a) (b)	Males	Females	Persons	Rate (b) (c)
Year—								%
1955-56	5,407	5,774	11,181	13.40	15,374	13,616	28,990	3.54
1956-57	5,788	5,983	11,771	13.66	12,197	12,412	24,609	2.90
1957-58	5,975	6,223	12,198	13.77	10,705	12,932	23,637	2.71
1958-59	5,878	6,387	12,265	13.50	11,173	12,922	24,095	2.69
1959-60	6,377	7,044	13,421	14.38	12,822	11,600	24,422	2.65
1960-61	6,804	7,082	13,886	14.51	12,616	11,404	24,020	2.54
Year—								
1956	5,465	5,906	11,371	13.40	13,765	13,526	27,291	3.27
1957	5,924	6,036	11,960	13.68	11,604	12,696	24,300	2.82
1958	5,919	6,385	12,304	13.72	9,990	11,811	21,801	2.46
1959	5,900	6,529	12,429	13.49	13,467	12,977	26,444	2.91
1960	6,430	6,732	13,162	13.93	11,934	10,591	22,525	2.41
1961	7,036	7,550	14,586	15.05	11,273	11,497	22,770	2.38
Quarter—								
Mar. 1961	2,159	2,135	4,294	18.09	4,453	3,363	7,816	3.27
June	1,762	1,959	3,721	15.55	1,970	2,532	4,502	1.87
Sept.	1,521	1,762	3,283	r13.63	r2,850	r2,748	r5,598	r2.31
Dec.	1,594	1,694	3,288	r13.56	r2,703	r3,114	r5,817	r2.39
Mar. 1962	1,710	1,745	3,455	r14.17	r2,245	r2,326	r4,571	r1.86
June	1,733	1,778	3,511	14.33	1,798	2,265	4,063	1.65

(a) Excess of births over deaths per 1,000 of mean population.

(b) Rates for Quarterly Periods are calculated as equivalent annual rates.

(c) Increase during the period expressed as a proportion of the population (per cent) at the beginning of the period.

r—Revised.

No. 9—Oversea Arrivals and Departures

(Embarkations and Disembarkations at S.A. ports only)

Period	Permanent and long-term movement		Short-term movement		Total		
	Males	Females	Australian Residents	Visitors	Males	Females	Persons
ARRIVALS							
Year—							
1956... ..	2,748	2,328	1,280	582	3,664	3,274	6,938
1957... ..	2,642	2,534	1,096	520	3,455	3,337	6,792
1958... ..	2,629	2,904	1,208	632	3,647	3,726	7,373
1959... ..	3,455	3,264	1,041	803	4,628	3,935	8,563
1960... ..	2,990	2,786	1,263	664	4,107	3,596	7,703
1961... ..	3,443	3,365	906	624	4,377	3,961	8,338
Quarter—							
Dec. 1960... ..	657	635	587	181	1,062	998	2,060
Mar. 1961... ..	1,069	992	250	197	1,349	1,159	2,508
June... ..	1,040	1,058	177	173	1,243	1,205	2,448
Sept... ..	740	673	145	86	905	739	1,644
Dec.	594	642	334	168	880	858	1,738
Mar. 1962... ..	682	708	326	225	996	945	1,941
DEPARTURES							
Year—							
1956... ..	813	785	1,269	770	1,999	1,638	3,637
1957... ..	774	655	892	832	1,891	1,262	3,153
1958... ..	1,187	971	1,251	671	2,364	1,716	4,080
1959... ..	1,460	1,123	1,428	929	2,940	2,000	4,940
1960... ..	1,541	1,299	2,235	884	3,373	2,586	5,959
1961... ..	1,368	1,155	2,206	766	3,127	2,368	5,495
Quarter—							
Dec. 1960... ..	346	346	510	239	804	637	1,441
Mar. 1961... ..	316	267	654	206	808	635	1,443
June... ..	223	168	621	184	720	476	1,196
Sept... ..	372	321	359	102	649	505	1,154
Dec.	457	399	572	274	950	752	1,702
Mar. 1962... ..	316	298	414	229	689	568	1,257

Note: Permanent and long-term movement relates to persons who intend to reside in Australia (arrivals) or abroad (departures) for one year or more.

No. 10—Naturalizations

Nationality	Persons Naturalized					
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Czechoslovakian... ..	226	200	137	63	32	20
Dutch... ..	238	421	676	603	643	440
Estonian... ..	245	216	137	61	48	16
German... ..	115	470	655	901	1,244	737
Greek... ..	85	112	180	311	804	555
Hungarian... ..	353	365	183	91	99	66
Italian... ..	564	934	1,462	1,282	1,365	1,033
Jugoslav... ..	644	565	454	287	237	181
Latvian... ..	746	712	449	291	190	84
Lithuanian... ..	333	394	291	137	74	65
Polish... ..	1,144	1,470	1,539	845	513	303
Roumanian... ..	57	44	43	19	21	9
Russian... ..	30	84	84	32	23	16
Ukrainian... ..	622	730	552	318	193	86
Stateless... ..	167	155	71	49	66	34
Other... ..	148	157	184	142	243	201
Total	5,717	7,029	7,097	5,432	5,795	3,846
Aliens Registered at end of year... ..	61,000	62,450	67,900	60,200	61,000	61,550

THOUSANDS

1200

THOUSANDS

1200

1000

1000

800

800

600

600

400

400

200

200

0

0

POPULATION—South Australia Adelaide Metropolitan Area

1901 TO DATE

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.....
ADELAIDE METROPOLITAN AREA.....

0

1900

1910

1920

1930

1940

1950

1960

YEARS

BIRTH&DEATH
RATES

40

INFANT DEATH

RATE

120

BIRTH AND DEATH RATES

(per 1,000 of mean population)

INFANT DEATH RATE

(deaths under 1 year per 1,000 live births.)

1901 TO DATE

30

90

20

60

10

30

0

0

BIRTH RATE.....
DEATH RATE.....

INFANT
DEATH RATE.....

1900

1910

1920

1930

1940

1950

1960

YEARS

No. 11—Births

Period		Live Births (a)				Masculinity (a) (c)	Ex-nuptial Births (a)
		Males	Females	Persons	Rate (b)		
Year—							
	1956	9,708	9,256	18,964	22.35	104.88	641
	1957	10,028	9,508	19,536	22.35	105.47	650
	1958	10,181	9,866	20,047	22.35	103.20	735
	1959	10,325	10,047	20,372	22.12	102.77	735
	1960	10,760	10,206	20,966	22.19	105.43	733
	1961	11,402	10,997	22,399	23.11	103.68	1,026
Quarter—							
	June 1961 ...	2,797	2,678	5,475	22.88	103.98	246
	Sept.	2,810	2,808	5,618	23.33	100.07	278
	Dec.	2,585	2,469	5,054	20.86	104.70	238
	Mar. 1962 ...	2,645	2,563	5,208	21.38	103.36	209
	June	2,808	2,645	5,453	22.26	106.16	264
	Sept. p	2,646	2,486	5,132	20.84	106.44	271

(a) Registrations recorded during period. Some fluctuations have followed a change in registration procedure in January 1960.

(b) Per 1,000 of mean population. Quarterly rates are expressed as equivalent annual rates.

(c) Males per 100 females.

p—Preliminary.

No. 12—Deaths

Period		Deaths (a)				Infant Deaths (under 1 year) (a)	
		Males	Females	Persons	Rate (b)	Number	Rate (c)
Year—							
	1956	4,243	3,350	7,593	8.95	377	19.88
	1957	4,101	3,475	7,576	8.67	403	20.63
	1958	4,262	3,481	7,743	8.63	449	22.40
	1959	4,425	3,518	7,943	8.62	421	20.71
	1960	4,330	3,474	7,804	8.26	397	18.94
	1961	4,362	3,453	7,815	8.06	448	20.00
Quarter—							
	June 1961 ...	1,031	725	1,756	7.34	105	19.18
	Sept.	1,289	1,046	2,335	9.70	145	25.81
	Dec.	991	775	1,766	7.29	101	19.98
	Mar. 1962 ...	935	818	1,753	7.20	95	18.24
	June	1,075	867	1,942	7.93	108	19.81
	Sept. p	1,296	978	2,274	9.23	102	19.88

(a) Registrations recorded during period.

(b) Per 1,000 of mean population. Quarterly rates are expressed as equivalent annual rates.

(c) Per 1,000 live births.

p—Preliminary.

No. 13—Causes of Death

Principal Causes	1958	1959	1960	1961	Three Months to Mar.	
					1961	1962
Heart Disease—						
Arteriosclerotic and degenerative ...	2,162	2,220	2,435	r 2,441	478	520
With hypertension	170	148	162	107	28	33
Other	299	295	294	r 284	64	71
Total Heart Disease	2,631	2,663	2,891	r 2,832	570	624
Tuberculosis (all forms)	62	47	40	54	10	5
Malignant neoplasms	1,128	1,127	1,147	r 1,222	332	334
Diabetes	78	94	100	82	22	20
Cerebral haemorrhage, thrombosis, etc. ...	1,157	1,153	1,101	1,116	304	236
Pneumonia	344	355	284	239	69	44
Bronchitis	66	91	103	102	15	19
Nephritis and nephrosis	77	69	52	63	12	17
Congenital malformations	111	102	116	r 131	27	22
Other diseases of early infancy	219	228	194	r 228	50	55
Senility	100	132	86	99	18	12
Accidents	499	505	488	497	163	98
Suicides	120	91	117	116	24	28
All other	1,151	1,286	1,085	r 1,034	342	239
Total	7,743	7,943	7,804	7,815	1,958	1,753

r—Revised.

No. 14—Marriages (a)

Particulars	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Total marriages	6,277	6,581	6,505	6,614	6,607	6,804
Marriage Rate (b)	7.39	7.53	7.25	7.18	6.99	7.02
Conjugal condition—						
Bridegroom—						
Bachelor	5,633	5,915	5,830	5,934	5,966	6,085
Widower	286	287	316	309	289	295
Divorced	358	379	359	371	352	424
Bride—						
Spinster	5,495	5,795	5,753	5,851	5,870	6,006
Widow... ..	311	341	319	352	323	336
Divorced	471	445	433	411	414	462
Age (years)—						
Bridegroom—						
Under 18	26	23	23	16	20	22
18-20	448	486	562	609	617	701
21-24	2,302	2,472	2,461	2,543	2,768	2,778
25-29	1,829	1,847	1,742	1,730	1,588	1,647
30 and over	1,672	1,753	1,717	1,716	1,614	1,656
Bride—						
Under 18	359	395	415	453	461	497
18-20	1,846	2,035	2,042	2,107	2,190	2,278
21-24	2,046	2,172	2,166	2,223	2,262	2,340
25-29	898	853	796	746	689	663
30 and over	1,128	1,126	1,086	1,085	1,005	1,026

	Quarter					
	June 1961	Sept. 1961	Dec. 1961	Mar. 1962	June 1962	Sept. 1962
Total marriages	1,829	1,516	1,810	1,742	1,851	1,577

(a) Registrations recorded during the period.

(b) Per 1,000 of mean population.

No. 15—Divorces: Decrees Absolute

Particulars	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Total Divorces Absolute	567	529	483	503	610	679
Grounds—						
Adultery	208	190	203	175	274	231
Desertion (a)	227	206	184	218	215	277
Habitual cruelty	103	111	82	90	103	134
Separation (b)	12	3	6	2	2	20
Insanity	—	3	1	5	3	3
Drunkenness	11	9	4	4	9	6
Other	6	7	3	5	4	8
Duration of marriage (years)—						
Under 5	62	59	39	42	57	49
5-9	203	179	150	180	180	206
10-14	130	125	142	118	17	156
15-19	85	79	78	82	86	111
20 and over	87	87	74	81	113	157
Age at marriage of persons divorced—						
Husband—						
Under 18			1	8	6	4
18-20			48	49	54	85
21-24			185	194	234	264
25-29			144	143	169	188
30 and over (c)			105	109	147	138
Wife—						
Under 18			35	39	51	62
18-20			172	153	186	204
21-24			144	155	206	220
25-29			66	77	78	97
30 and over (c)			66	79	89	96

(a) Period reduced from three years to two years by implementation of Commonwealth legislation on 1st February 1961.

(b) From 1st February 1961 Commonwealth Legislation provides for separation for five years as grounds for dissolution of marriage: previous State legislation required a period of five years following a court order for judicial separation or granting relief from co-habitation.

(c) Includes a small number age not stated.

No. 16—Commonwealth Pensions and Benefits

(National Welfare Fund and War and Service Pension Payments in South Australia)

Particulars	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
NUMBER OF PENSIONERS AT 30TH JUNE						
National Welfare Fund—						
Age	43,645	45,507	47,970	49,479	51,989	55,013
Invalid (a)	6,564	7,192	7,211	7,857	8,494	9,361
Widows—						
Class A	1,689	1,809	1,863	1,926	2,089	2,220
Other	2,094	2,257	2,480	2,513	2,808	2,998
Child Endowment—						
Families	127,356	132,079	136,139	139,985	142,663	144,375
Children	275,684	287,850	298,308	309,327	318,996	325,556
War (b)	64,739	66,020	67,147	67,699	67,484	68,241
Service (b)	3,552	3,832	4,184	4,314	5,211	6,213

PAYMENTS DURING YEAR (£'000)						
National Welfare Fund—						
Age and invalid (a)	9,622	10,716	11,575	13,183	14,269	16,422
Widows	735	844	947	1,045	1,189	1,377
Child endowment	5,250	5,430	6,309	5,897	7,046	6,336
Maternity allowance	319	323	328	337	359	344
Unemployment	114	306	362	249	343	893
Sickness	136	157	183	172	158	199
National Health Benefits	3,355	3,852	4,934	5,988	6,405	7,284
Other	146	168	162	159	167	166
Total N.W.F.	19,677	21,796	24,800	27,030	29,936	33,021
War (b)	4,309	4,812	4,846	5,052	5,686	5,579
Service (b)	477	520	584	644	763	1,097

FORTNIGHTLY PENSION						
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Maximum—						
Age	160 0	175 0	175 0	190 0	200 0	210 0
Invalid	160 0	175 0	175 0	190 0	200 0	210 0
Widows—						
Class A (c)	170 0	185 0	185 0	200 0	210 0	220 0
Other	135 0	150 0	150 0	165 0	175 0	185 0
Child endowment (per child) (d)	20 0	20 0	20 0	20 0	20 0	20 0
Service	160 0	175 0	175 0	190 0	200 0	210 0
Average—						
Age	152 9	166 9	164 5	178 4	194 5	202 5
Invalid	156 11	171 8	173 4	188 0	200 0	209 5
Widows—Class A	184 3 (f)	198 10 (f)	202 4 (f)	216 7 (f)	226 2 (f)	246 3 (f)
Child endowment (per family)	33 0	33 4	33 7	34 0	34 4	34 8
War	51 9	55 1	55 11	59 1	61 3	64 2
Service	103 11	109 9	108 8	117 4	133 0	147 2

- (a) Includes allowances to wives of invalids and to wives of invalids on behalf of children.
 (b) Includes Northern Territory. Includes pensions paid to dependents.
 (c) Excludes amounts payable in respect of second and subsequent children under 16 years of age.
 (d) 10s. per fortnight for first child.
 (e) Average of all classes.
 (f) Includes amounts payable in respect of second and subsequent children under 16 years of age.

No. 17—Unemployment and Sickness Benefits

Period	Unemployment Benefits			Sickness Benefits		
	Admitted to Benefit	On Benefit at End of Period	Amount Paid	Admitted to Benefit	On Benefit at End of Period	Amount Paid
	No.	No.	£	No.	No.	£
Year—						
1956-57	6,510	1,054	113,653	4,898	608	136,332
1957-58	10,473	2,258	305,549	4,737	645	157,379
1958-59	8,727	1,332	362,402	5,059	637	182,786
1959-60	7,659	1,380	249,078	5,043	603	171,941
1960-61	12,543	4,042	342,835	4,760	659	158,428
1961-62	21,834	3,057	892,830	5,307	786	198,449
Quarter—						
June 1961	6,116	4,042	169,457	1,254	659	38,664
Sept.	8,722	6,273	243,536	1,348	675	40,765
Dec.	4,184	3,695	238,842	1,276	591	44,931
Mar. 1962	4,653	2,599	206,163	1,281	782	47,850
June	4,275	3,057	204,289	1,402	786	64,903
Sept.	2,520	2,105	173,751	1,375	750	62,690

Note: Special benefits (not included above) of £7,667 paid in September quarter 1962.

No. 18—Hospital and Medical Benefits in South Australia

Particulars	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
HOSPITAL BENEFITS						
Organizations registered (a)	15	14	14	14	14	13
Membership (a) ('000)	198.7	217.4	257.3	293.7	314.8	336.4
Benefits paid—						
Commonwealth ordinary ... (£'000)	714.6	735.1	746.3	820.1	824.7	807.3
Commonwealth additional ... (£'000)	100.4	193.2	478.5	638.8 (b)	782.7 (b)	901.2 (b)
Fund (£'000)	473.5	639.5	851.0	1,136.3	1,493.5	1,909.8
Total benefits (£'000)	1,288.5	1,567.8	2,075.8	2,595.2	3,100.9	3,618.3
MEDICAL BENEFITS						
Organizations registered (a)	9	9	9	9	9	8
Membership (a) ('000)	196.2	212.1	241.8	262.8	273.8	291.5
Cost of medical services—						
Met by Commonwealth benefit (£'000)	590.0	707.5	795.8	984.0 (b)	1,038.9 (b)	1,172.8 (b)
Met by Fund benefit ... (£'000)	655.5	781.2	898.7	1,179.5	1,355.8	1,496.4
Met by Insured member ... (£'000)	605.9	718.6	786.3	879.9	1,159.7	1,247.9
Total cost of services (£'000)	1,851.4	2,207.3	2,480.8	3,043.4	3,554.4	3,917.1

(a) At end of period.

(b) Excludes payments towards special account deficits.

No. 19—Public Hospitals (a)

Particulars	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
GENERAL HOSPITALS						
Number of hospitals	65	65	64	65	65	66
Medical staff	575	590	589	662	703	731
Nursing staff and attendants	3,856	4,023	4,318	4,883	5,341	5,566
Patients—						
Admitted and re-admitted	66,839	70,637	72,791	76,899	80,236	84,572
Daily average	2,530	2,559	2,527	2,644	2,683	2,758
Number at end of year	2,612	2,491	2,527	2,712	2,814	2,726
Government Expenditure (net) ... (£'000)	4,107	5,685	5,213	5,130	5,237	5,078
MENTAL HOSPITALS						
Number of hospitals	2	2	2	2	2	2
Patients—						
Admitted and re-admitted	553	543	659	712	680	748
Daily average	2,539	2,551	2,570	2,579	2,507	2,454
Number at end of year	2,658	2,594	2,667	2,643	2,564	2,506
Government Expenditure (net) ... (£'000)	991	1,206	1,198	1,000	1,081	1,168

(a) Government and Government-assisted hospitals only.

No. 20—Government Expenditure on Education

Particulars	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
£'000						
Education Department (a)	5,113	5,588	6,134	7,213	8,379	9,504
Technical schools	1,009	1,164	1,261	1,570	1,859	2,133
University—						
Commonwealth grant	197	271	413	664	893	1,090
State	560	506	556	704	744	1,084
Libraries and Institutes	179	192	220	233	251	290
Other (b)	1,588	1,769	2,154	2,499	2,846	3,056
Total	8,646	9,490	10,738	12,883	14,972	17,157
Cost per head of population	s. d. 207 3	s. d. 220 4	s. d. 242 5	s. d. 283 8	s. d. 320 9	s. d. 358 6

(a) Excludes Technical Schools.

(b) Includes Kindergartens, Roseworthy College, interest, sinking fund, etc.

No. 21—Government and Non-Government Schools

Particulars	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS						
Schools	688	681	673	667	680	687
Teachers	6,074	6,576	7,181	7,903	8,734	9,448
Scholars (at 1st August)—						
Primary	114,273	119,300	123,701	127,342	130,007	132,456
Secondary	20,985	23,956	27,374	31,954	36,707	40,742
Total Scholars ...	135,258	143,256	151,075	159,296	166,714	173,198
NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS						
Schools	161	161	161	162	163	165
Teachers	1,254	1,264	1,326	1,345	1,392	1,442
Scholars (at 1st August)—						
Primary	21,840	22,383	23,383	24,101	24,790	24,880
Secondary	7,386	8,152	8,884	9,716	10,580	11,102
Total Scholars ...	29,226	30,535	32,267	33,817	35,370	35,982

No. 22—University of Adelaide

Particulars	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Staff—						
Teaching and research	366	389	429	489	505	766
Other	351	375	414	474	517	598
Students—						
Undergraduates	2,421	3,000	3,327	3,659	3,988	4,443
Post-graduates	340	377	362	374	385	484
Non-graduating	1,067	1,047	1,127	1,267	1,350	1,323
Conservatorium	453	335	373	414	387	405
Total Students ...	4,281	4,759	5,189	5,714	6,110	6,655

No. 23—Police and Prisons

Particulars	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
Number of police (a)	1,167	1,247	1,297	1,334	1,431	1,466
Number of prison staff	161	185	217	225	242	252
Number of prisoners—						
Received to serve sentence	3,692	3,787	3,882	4,388	4,585	5,154
Daily average in prison	519	589	587	602	636	711
In prison at end of year—						
Under Sentence—						
Males	559	520	566	551	580	648
Females	10	6	11	19	12	10
Awaiting trial—						
Males	67	54	57	59	53	58
Females	2	2	—	—	3	1
Total in prison ...	638	582	634	629	648	717

(a) Active Police Force strength; excludes Junior Constables, Civil Staff, Women's Police Auxiliary, etc.

No. 24—Courts

Particulars	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
SUPREME AND CIRCUIT COURTS (a)						
Persons—						
Tried	401	r 521	504	545	617	639
Convicted	362	459	457	499	580	606
MAGISTRATES COURTS (b)						
Cases heard	31,799	34,399	36,305	38,003	47,427	59,534
Convictions—						
Under 18 years—						
Males	2,060	1,960	2,112	2,368	3,032	3,197
Females	203	216	204	230	283	346
18 years and over—						
Males	24,918	27,384	29,145	30,332	37,600	46,291
Females	1,040	1,098	1,160	1,273	1,616	2,321
Total convictions	28,221	30,658	32,621	34,203	42,531	52,155

(a) Criminal proceedings only (for years ending 31st December).

(b) Includes both police and private cases (for years ending 30th June).

r—Revised.

No. 25—Bankruptcy

Period	Number (a)	Liabilities	Assets	Excess of liabilities over assets
		£	£	£
Year—				
1956	150	428,253	285,775	142,478
1957	244	635,535	374,831	260,704
1958	278	683,865	338,581	345,284
1959	366	830,428	444,966	385,462
1960	366	673,561	392,042	281,519
1961	560	1,903,141	991,889	911,252
Quarters—				
June 1961	154	660,267	390,432	269,835
Sept.	154	559,859	217,264	342,595
Dec.	135	339,886	217,279	122,607
Mar. 1962	130	338,784	272,731	66,053
June	r 158	521,060	331,359	189,701
Sept.	193	442,608	186,610	255,998

(a) Total number of sequestrations, deeds, compositions, etc.

r—Revised.

No. 26—Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages

Year	Total consumption		Consumption per head of population	
	Beer	Spirits	Beer	Spirits
	Gal.	Pf Gal.	Gal.	Pf Gal.
1956-57	16,609,000	240,533	19.28	0.28
1957-58	16,673,000	250,278	18.82	0.28
1958-59	16,206,000	281,637	17.84	0.31
1959-60	16,653,000	314,268	17.72	0.33
1960-61	16,905,000	278,987	17.66	0.29
1961-62	17,355,000	330,127	17.71	0.34

Note: Wine consumption figures are not available for South Australia, but the estimated Commonwealth consumption was 1.1 gallons per head of population in 1960-61.

No. 27—Wage and Salary Earners in Employment (a)

Month	Total Employ- ment	Classified by—									
		Type of Employer			Industrial Group						
		Government		Private	Fac- tories (b)	Build- ing and Con- struc- tion	Trans- port and Com- munica- tion	Retail Trade	Other Com- merce and Finance	Profes- sional and Per- sonal Services (c)	Other
		State	Other								
MALES ('000)											
June 1947	140.9	21.2	19.6	100.1	54.6	13.1	23.3	10.6	14.4	13.1	11.8
1956	187.9	28.9	28.2	130.8	73.7	21.6	29.0	12.4	20.5	16.7	14.0
1957	186.4	29.0	29.9	127.5	72.6	20.3	29.0	12.1	20.7	17.4	14.3
1958	186.0	29.2	29.9	126.9	73.0	19.0	28.6	12.3	20.7	17.7	14.7
1959	192.0	30.5	31.2	130.3	75.8	20.6	28.7	12.4	20.9	18.6	15.0
1960	196.6	29.7	31.7	135.2	79.5	19.3	28.2	13.2	21.4	19.7	15.3
Mar. 1961	197.2	31.1	32.8	133.3	77.5	20.4	28.5	13.1	22.0	20.1	15.6
June	195.7	32.0	33.1	130.6	75.6	20.7	28.2	13.0	21.9	20.6	15.7
Sept.	190.7	32.1	33.1	125.5	71.4	20.1	27.8	12.8	21.9	21.1	15.6
Dec.	196.0	31.8	32.9	131.3	77.0	19.5	27.4	13.2	21.9	21.3	15.7
Mar. 1962	198.3	31.5	34.1	132.7	79.2	20.0	27.3	12.8	21.8	21.1	16.1
June	199.2	31.7	33.9	133.6	80.1	20.0	27.1	12.9	21.6	21.5	16.0
July	199.4	31.7	34.0	133.7	80.2	20.1	27.4	12.8	21.6	21.3	16.0
Aug.	199.7	31.6	34.1	134.0	80.7	20.1	27.0	12.7	21.6	21.4	16.2
FEMALES ('000)											
June 1947	48.0	4.9	3.6	39.5	13.3	0.3	2.5	10.4	4.5	15.4	1.6
1956	62.5	8.4	5.0	49.1	15.7	0.5	3.5	12.8	7.5	20.5	2.0
1957	62.4	8.8	5.0	48.6	15.8	0.5	3.5	12.3	7.6	20.8	1.9
1958	63.4	9.4	5.1	48.9	15.9	0.5	3.6	12.2	7.7	21.5	2.0
1959	65.9	10.5	5.3	50.1	16.4	0.5	3.5	12.6	7.8	23.0	2.1
1960	69.8	11.4	5.5	52.9	17.6	0.5	3.7	13.2	8.1	24.5	2.2
Mar. 1961	70.3	11.8	5.8	52.7	17.2	0.5	3.7	13.2	8.5	24.9	2.3
June	69.4	12.5	5.7	51.2	15.7	0.5	3.7	13.0	8.3	25.9	2.3
Sept.	69.0	12.6	5.7	50.7	15.1	0.5	3.6	12.9	8.3	26.1	2.5
Dec.	70.8	12.5	5.6	52.7	16.1	0.5	3.6	13.7	8.1	26.3	2.5
Mar. 1962	72.9	12.7	5.9	54.3	17.6	0.5	3.6	13.3	8.5	26.9	2.5
June	72.9	12.9	6.0	54.0	17.0	0.5	3.5	13.8	8.3	27.2	2.6
July	72.5	12.9	6.1	53.5	17.0	0.5	3.5	13.4	8.2	27.3	2.6
Aug.	72.8	12.9	6.0	53.9	17.1	0.5	3.6	13.6	8.2	27.2	2.6
PERSONS ('000)											
June 1947	188.9	26.1	23.2	139.6	67.9	13.4	25.8	21.0	18.9	28.5	13.4
1956	250.4	37.3	33.2	179.9	89.4	22.1	32.5	25.2	28.0	37.2	16.0
1957	248.8	37.8	34.9	176.1	88.4	20.8	32.5	24.4	28.3	38.2	16.2
1958	249.4	38.6	35.0	175.8	88.9	19.5	32.2	24.5	28.4	39.2	16.7
1959	257.9	41.0	36.5	180.4	92.2	21.1	32.2	25.0	28.7	41.6	17.1
1960	266.4	41.1	37.2	188.1	97.1	19.8	31.9	26.4	29.5	44.2	17.5
Mar. 1961	267.5	42.9	38.6	186.0	94.7	20.9	32.2	26.3	30.5	45.0	17.9
June	265.1	44.5	38.8	181.8	91.3	21.2	31.9	26.0	30.2	46.5	18.0
Sept.	259.7	44.7	38.8	176.2	86.5	20.6	31.4	25.7	30.2	47.2	18.1
Dec.	266.8	44.3	38.5	184.0	93.1	20.0	31.0	26.9	30.0	47.6	18.2
Mar. 1962	271.2	44.2	40.0	187.0	96.8	20.5	30.9	26.1	30.3	48.0	18.6
June	272.1	44.6	39.9	187.6	97.1	20.5	30.6	26.7	29.9	48.7	18.6
July	271.9	44.6	40.1	187.2	97.2	20.6	30.9	26.2	29.8	48.6	18.6
Aug.	272.5	44.5	40.1	187.9	97.8	20.6	30.6	26.3	29.8	48.6	18.8

(a) Excludes employees in rural industry (see Table No. 39), female private domestics, and defence forces. Estimated total employment is obtained from annual Factory Censuses, returns of Government employment, Pay-roll Tax returns, and other direct collections.

(b) Details subsequent to June 1961 are preliminary estimates based on Pay-roll Tax returns.

(c) Includes employees in education, health, hotels and restaurants, professional and personal services (except female private domestic).

No. 28—Average Weekly Wages Paid and Average Earnings (a) (b)

Year	September Quarter	December Quarter	March Quarter	June Quarter	Year Ended June
AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES AND SALARIES PAID (£'000)					
1950-51	2,151	2,291	2,482	2,741	2,416
1956-57	4,479	4,611	4,343	4,595	4,507
1957-58	4,619	4,772	4,480	4,668	4,635
1958-59	4,777	4,984	4,599	4,930	4,823
1959-60	5,248	5,423	5,288	5,609	5,392
1960-61	5,640	5,868	5,497	5,639	5,661
1961-62	5,643	5,945	5,681	6,021	5,822
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT (c) (£)					
1950-51	9.96	10.61	11.21	12.31	11.02
1956-57	18.26	18.83	17.53	18.50	18.28
1957-58	18.66	19.25	18.01	18.79	18.68
1958-59	19.17	19.89	18.14	19.20	19.10
1959-60	20.31	20.82	20.09	21.22	20.61
1960-61	21.30	22.05	20.64	21.32	21.33
1961-62	21.60	22.48	21.30	22.44	21.96

(a) Includes, in addition to wages at award rates, earnings of salaried employees, overtime earnings, over-award and bonus payments, etc.

(b) Includes Northern Territory.

(c) Total wages as above divided by total civilian employment expressed in male units. Male units represent total male employment plus a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings.

No. 29—Basic Wages

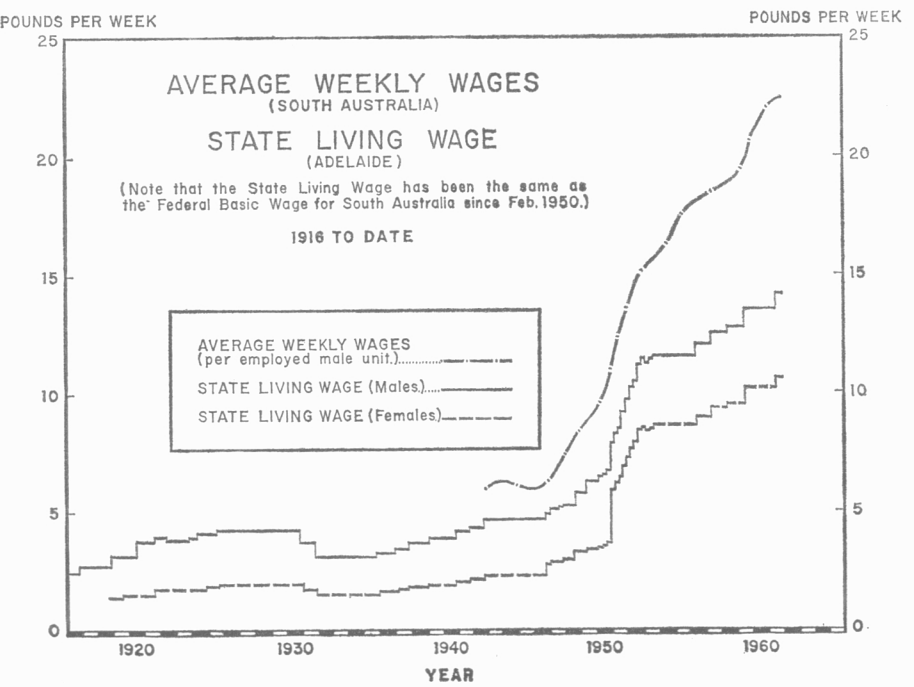
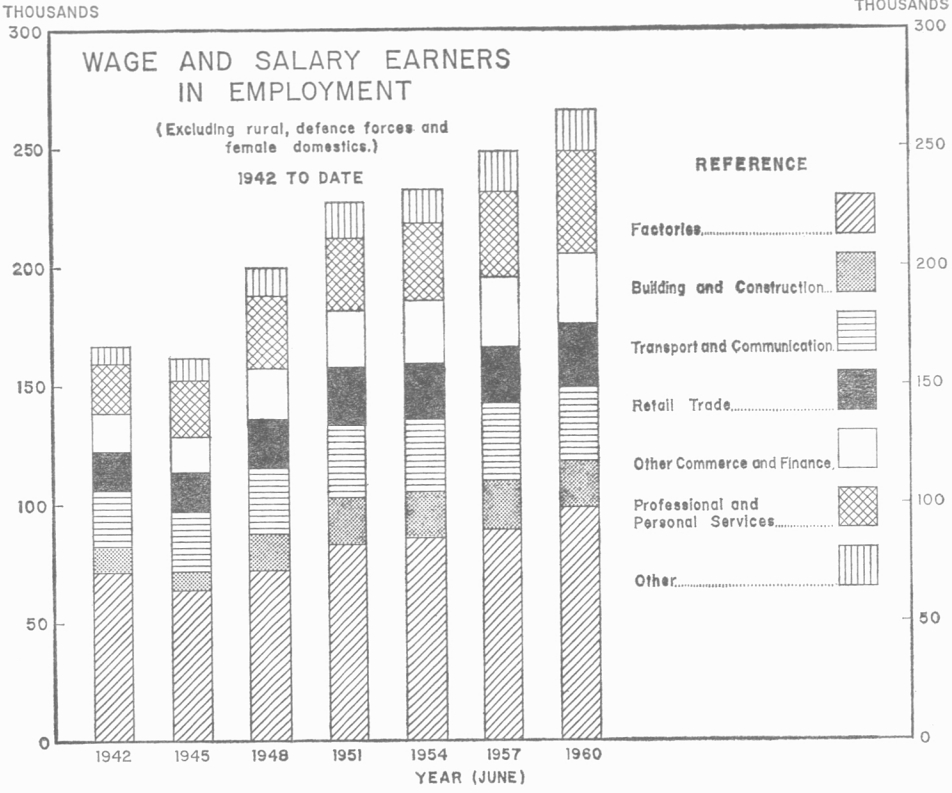
Federal Basic Wage for South Australia and State Living Wage

Month First Operative		Adelaide (a)		Whyalla (a)	Other Country Districts (b)
		Males	Females	Males	Males
		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1950 February		129 0	70 3	134 0	126 0
May		131 0	71 5	136 0	128 0
August		134 0	73 2	139 0	131 0
November		137 0	74 11	142 0	134 0
December		158 0	118 6	163 0	155 0
1951 February		166 0	124 6	171 0	163 0
May		171 0	128 6	176 0	168 0
August		184 0	138 0	189 0	181 0
November		195 0	146 0	200 0	192 0
1952 February		205 0	153 6	210 0	202 0
May		211 0	158 0	216 0	208 0
August		224 0	168 0	229 0	221 0
November		229 0	171 6	234 0	226 0
1953 February		225 0	168 6	230 0	222 0
May		228 0	171 0	233 0	225 0
August		231 0	173 0	236 0	228 0
1956 June		241 0	180 6	246 0	238 0
1957 May		251 0	188 0	256 0	248 0
1958 May		256 0	192 0	261 0	253 0
1959 June		271 0	203 0	276 0	268 0
1961 March		271 0	203 0	276 0	(c) 271 0
July		283 0	212 0	288 0	283 0

(a) Federal Basic Wage and State Living Wage have been the same since 1st February 1950.

(b) Federal Basic Wage only. The State Living Wage is the same as that in Adelaide.

(c) First operative in January 1961 for some Unions.



No. 30—Minimum Weekly Wage Rates (a)

Date	Rates of Wage				Index Numbers (d)	
	Adult Males			Adult Females (All Awards)	Adult Males	Adult Females
	Commonwealth Awards (b)	State Awards (c)	All Awards			
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.		
31st Dec. 1954...	285 0	274 2	281 7	199 11	99.7	100.4
1955...	287 9	279 3	285 0	201 9	100.9	101.3
1956...	298 10	291 3	296 4	209 3	104.9	105.1
1957...	309 2	302 3	306 11	219 6	108.7	110.3
1958...	314 6	307 11	312 5	223 9	110.6	112.4
1959...	344 9	329 8	339 11	239 1	120.4	120.1
1960...	345 4	334 10	342 1	242 10	121.1	122.0
30th Sept. 1961...	357 9	347 2	354 5	251 11	125.5	126.5
31st Dec. ...	357 7	347 8	354 7	251 11	125.6	126.5
31st Mar. 1962...	357 8	347 7	354 8	252 0	125.6	126.6
30th June ...	358 6	347 8	355 3	252 0	125.8	126.6
31st Aug. ...	358 7	347 9	355 3	n.a.	125.8	n.a.

(a) Weighted average of minimum weekly wage rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime) as prescribed in awards, determinations, and agreements.

(b) Awards of, or agreements registered with, the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Commission and determinations of the Commonwealth Public Service Arbitrator.

(c) Awards or determinations of, or agreements registered with, State industrial tribunals, together with certain unregistered agreements, where these are dominant in the particular industries to which they refer.

(d) Base: Australia, 1954 = 100.

n.a.—Not available.

No. 31—Minimum Weekly Wage Rates and Hours of Work: Industrial Groups (a)

Industrial Group	Weekly Rates of Wages at end of—				Weekly Hours of Work at end of—			
	December			June	December			June
	1959	1960	1961	1962	1959	1960	1961	1962
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours
ADULT MALES								
All industrial groups	339 11	342 2	354 7	355 3	39.96	39.96	39.96	39.96
Mining and quarrying	333 8	336 6	347 4	353 0	39.71	39.71	40.00	40.00
<i>All manufacturing groups</i>	<i>341 11</i>	<i>343 3</i>	<i>355 7</i>	<i>355 11</i>	<i>39.98</i>	<i>39.98</i>	<i>39.98</i>	<i>39.98</i>
Engineering, metal works, etc. ...	345 4	345 8	357 10	357 9	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Textiles, clothing, and footwear ...	322 11	328 3	340 3	340 3	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Food, drink, and tobacco	334 8	336 9	348 8	348 8	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	340 3	340 8	353 10	353 10	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Paper, printing, etc.	358 8	368 6	381 2	382 3	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Other manufacturing	336 0	338 0	350 5	352 7	39.90	39.90	39.90	39.90
Building and construction	338 2	341 6	353 9	356 6	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Railway services	329 10	329 10	342 0	342 0	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Road and air transport	332 1	335 11	347 11	347 11	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Shipping and stevedoring	339 9	343 3	355 3	355 3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Communication	380 7	381 6	393 6	393 6	39.59	39.59	39.59	39.59
Wholesale and retail trade	337 8	341 7	355 3	355 3	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services ...	326 0	327 0	339 3	339 3	39.23	39.23	39.23	39.23
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	319 5	326 9	339 0	339 0	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
ADULT FEMALES								
All industrial groups	239 2	242 11	252 0	252 0	39.77	39.77	39.77	39.77
<i>All manufacturing groups</i>	<i>235 2</i>	<i>238 8</i>	<i>247 8</i>	<i>247 8</i>	<i>39.97</i>	<i>39.97</i>	<i>39.97</i>	<i>39.97</i>
Engineering, metal works, etc. ...	234 4	238 5	247 5	247 5	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Textiles, clothing, and footwear ...	238 2	241 2	250 2	250 2	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Food, drink, and tobacco	233 6	237 3	246 3	246 3	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Other manufacturing	234 2	237 2	246 4	246 4	39.86	39.86	39.86	39.86
Transport and communication	252 8	254 3	263 6	263 5	37.84	37.84	37.84	37.84
Wholesale and retail trade	244 11	249 8	258 8	258 8	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services ...	240 2	245 0	253 11	253 11	39.19	39.19	39.19	39.19
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	227 4	229 7	238 11	238 11	39.85	39.85	39.85	39.85

(a) Weighted average of minimum weekly wage rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), and weekly hours of work, as prescribed in awards, determinations, and agreements.

n.a.—Not available.

No. 32—Industrial Disputes (a)

Period		Number of Disputes	Workers Involved (b)	Working Days Lost	Estimated Loss in Wages
		No.	No.	No.	£
Year—					
1956...		21	18,527	74,666	259,636
1957...		13	6,281	3,703	12,571
1958...		22	8,191	9,338	34,540
1959...		21	5,437	7,487	24,950
1960...		42	25,747	16,568	61,820
1961...		26	17,333	17,256	66,785
Quarter—					
March 1961		11	5,110	4,653	18,695
June		9	11,667	11,933	45,277
September		5	464	624	2,713
December		1	92	46	100
March 1962		7	1,002	2,419	8,743
June		7	3,982	3,523	14,915

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more.

(b) Includes workers indirectly involved, i.e., persons thrown out of work at the establishment where the stoppage occurred, but not themselves parties to the dispute.

No. 33—Unemployment (a)

(Registered with Commonwealth Employment Service)

At end of—		Persons Registered (b)			Vacancies Registered		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Quarter—							
Dec. 1956		2,198	675	2,873	1,081	587	1,668
Mar. 1957		1,493	1,046	2,539	1,020	345	1,365
June		2,261	1,102	3,363	786	298	1,084
Sept.		2,312	984	3,296	984	401	1,385
Dec.		2,440	1,144	3,584	908	522	1,430
Mar. 1958		3,107	1,500	4,607	704	346	1,050
June		3,548	1,534	5,082	694	254	948
Sept.		3,090	1,426	4,516	982	362	1,344
Dec.		2,482	1,349	3,831	1,316	743	2,059
Mar. 1959		2,231	1,846	4,077	1,208	318	1,526
June		2,012	1,946	3,958	1,226	355	1,581
Sept.		1,728	1,965	3,693	1,432	393	1,825
Dec.		1,959	1,803	3,762	1,643	632	2,275
Mar. 1960		2,034	2,104	4,138	1,577	412	1,989
June		2,523	2,024	4,547	1,175	313	1,488
Sept.		1,658	1,783	3,441	1,693	514	2,207
Dec.		1,855	2,063	3,918	2,198	486	2,684
Mar. 1961		4,564	3,069	7,633	1,233	340	1,573
June		5,710	3,325	9,035	538	224	762
Sept.		9,045	3,103	12,148	771	292	1,063
Month—							
Oct. 1961		5,374	2,814	8,188	839	360	1,199
Nov.		4,865	2,667	7,532	996	426	1,422
Dec.		5,353	3,202	8,555	1,006	396	1,402
Jan. 1962		6,676	3,585	10,261	980	360	1,340
Feb.		4,600	3,545	8,145	1,137	318	1,455
Mar.		4,000	3,180	7,180	1,124	348	1,472
Apr.		4,160	3,261	7,421	1,120	382	1,502
May		3,924	3,010	6,934	1,230	289	1,519
June		3,764	3,122	6,886	1,210	307	1,517
July		3,595	3,134	6,729	1,158	324	1,482
Aug.		3,179	2,930	6,109	1,683	395	2,078
Sept.		2,763	2,629	5,392	1,736	434	2,170
Oct.		2,515	2,451	4,966	1,921	447	2,368

Note: Unemployment Benefits—See Table 17.

(a) Includes Northern Territory.

(b) Persons who claimed when registering that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the Commonwealth Employment Service. Includes also recipients of unemployment benefit.

No. 34—Land Tenure

Type of Tenure	At 31st December					Proportion to Area of State, 1961
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	
	'000 Acres					%
Sold, dedicated, etc.—						
Sold	14,068	14,217	14,321	14,440	14,496	5.96
Under agreement to purchase	490	464	467	464	486	0.20
Free grants and dedications	1,184	1,184	1,184	1,187	1,189	0.49
Under lease and licence—						
Pastoral lease	117,306	117,417	116,876	121,946	123,211	50.65
Perpetual lease	19,770	19,874	20,037	20,271	20,324	8.35
Other	2,839	3,458	3,538	3,385	3,321	1.37
Total occupied	155,657	156,614	156,423	161,693	163,027	67.02
Total unoccupied	87,588	86,631	86,822	81,552	80,218	32.98
Total State Area	243,245	243,245	243,245	243,245	243,245	100.00

No. 35—Water Supply

(Under control of Engineering and Water Supply Department)

Particulars	Unit	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
Water consumption (total)—							
Adelaide and near (a)	m. gal.	19,538	21,022	22,384	23,110	21,982	26,165
Remainder of State	m. gal.	8,020	8,743	8,634	9,121	9,318	10,400
Pumped from River Murray—							
Mannum-Adelaide pipeline	m. gal.	3,919	14,020	5,240	14,975	3,466	13,832
Morgan-Whyalla pipeline	m. gal.	1,585	2,807	2,342	2,918	1,936	3,169
Reservoir capacity (end of year)—							
Adelaide Water District	m. gal.	14,469	14,469	14,469	14,469	14,500	14,522
Country Water Districts... ..	m. gal.	9,546	(b)19,480	(b)19,485	(b)19,487	(b)20,905	(b)20,901
Length of mains... ..	mile	7,916	8,260	8,537	9,016	9,293	9,634
Meters... ..	number	166,350	180,850	197,914	213,024	232,072	247,972
Assessments	number	250,306	272,894	269,825	289,235	319,108	338,636
Annual value of assessments	£'000	22,687	26,811	28,361	31,618	40,593	42,702
Revenue from rates and excess water—							
Adelaide Water District	£'000	1,481	2,036	2,081	2,293	2,936	3,151
Country Water Districts... ..	£'000	754	919	920	996	r 1,285	1,318

(a) Covers an area somewhat larger than the present Metropolitan Area.

(b) Includes South Para Reservoir.

n.a.—Not available.

r—Revised.

No. 36—Area under Irrigation : South Australia

Particulars	River Murray Irrigation Areas (a)				State Total			
	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
	Acres							
Vines—								
Drying and Table... ..	12,053	12,108	11,719	9,442	25,389	26,014	26,071	27,167
Wine	11,530	11,234	11,848	13,891				
Orchards	14,740	15,763	16,525	16,966	20,795	22,315	22,706	25,236
Vegetables	2,419	1,771	1,694	1,869	10,675	10,149	10,643	11,312
Green forage	244	180	314	316	3,070	5,076	4,132	3,753
Other crops	317	474	561	645	3,904	8,268	8,176	9,590
Pasture	6,710	5,665	7,289	7,417	21,247	29,077	30,295	31,342
Total	48,013	47,195	49,950	50,546	85,080	100,899	102,023	108,400

(a) Excludes irrigated culture on the River Murray not in recognized irrigation areas.

No. 37—Utilization of Rural Holdings

Area of Holdings	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
	Acres					
Crops—						
Cereals (for grain) ...	3,129,089	3,009,385	3,278,114	3,382,348	4,083,303	3,856,040
Hay and forage ...	665,909	715,434	684,414	505,920	705,475	481,381
Orchards ...	33,998	35,295	37,237	37,355	37,711	38,548
Vineyards ...	57,409	57,439	56,749	56,853	56,897	57,836
Vegetables ...	18,785	17,909	17,723	16,273	17,309	16,741
Other ...	73,723	71,074	73,311	59,845	65,410	58,027
Total Crops ...	3,978,913	3,906,536	4,147,548	4,058,594	4,966,105	4,508,573
Pasture grasses—						
Lucerne ...	294,405	326,847	288,553	341,053	432,418	515,857
Clover and other ...	3,958,426	4,022,322	3,909,530	3,275,207	4,165,859	4,728,863
Fallow ...	909,121	752,622	954,072	725,713	1,044,614	1,187,796
Balance of Holdings ...	140,790,603	143,036,733	143,012,212	147,036,331	145,846,541	145,956,323
Total Area ...	149,931,468	152,045,060	152,311,915	155,436,898	156,455,537	156,897,412

No. 38—Rural Production: Statistical Divisions

(Year ended 31st March 1962)

Particulars	Statistical Division							Whole State
	Central	Lower North	Upper North	South Eastern	Western	Murray Mallee	Outside of Counties	
CROP AREAS ('000 Acres)								
Wheat for grain	346.3	540.3	137.7	59.4	763.5	382.0	(a)	2,229.2
Barley for grain	407.4	220.8	17.5	37.1	265.5	322.6	(a)	1,270.9
Oats for grain	52.0	46.3	8.0	40.3	134.6	42.5	(a)	323.7
Hay and green forage	124.2	80.0	10.8	75.9	135.9	54.6	(a)	481.4
Orchards	16.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	21.0	(a)	38.6
Vineyards	29.7	2.6	—	0.4	—	25.1	(a)	57.8
Vegetables	10.2	0.4	2.1	0.9	—	3.1	(a)	16.7
Other crops	22.0	19.6	3.5	11.7	1.4	32.1	(a)	90.3
Total crops	1,008.1	910.5	179.8	226.2	1,301.0	883.0	(a)	4,508.6
CEREAL YIELDS ('000 Bushels)								
Wheat	6,741.4	11,274.4	1,736.7	1,198.9	8,420.9	4,481.9	(a)	33,854.2
Barley	7,177.0	4,153.9	205.8	668.0	3,915.7	5,172.0	(a)	21,292.4
Oats	934.3	854.7	74.6	933.5	1,086.4	507.4	(a)	4,390.9
LIVESTOCK NUMBERS ('000)								
Sheep (1 year and over)	2,871.0	1,627.2	808.9	3,385.1	1,894.7	1,266.8	762.6	12,616.3
Lambs	799.4	563.4	301.8	930.4	619.2	381.8	202.2	3,798.2
Dairy cattle	141.5	20.9	7.5	68.8	11.8	23.7	0.2	274.4
Beef cattle	59.9	22.9	10.9	181.9	9.5	14.5	85.4	385.0
Pigs... ..	62.1	38.1	5.5	14.6	23.3	26.4	0.1	170.1
Poultry	1,250.5	275.8	71.4	116.9	132.0	284.3	1.4	2,132.3
WOOL-CLIP ('000 Lb.)								
Sheep	37,836.8	22,660.7	11,996.8	43,657.0	25,881.8	16,021.5	10,695.2	168,749.8
Lambs	3,052.0	2,332.6	1,230.3	3,418.6	2,155.3	1,565.1	1,022.1	14,776.0
Total (inc. crutchings)	42,843.0	26,156.9	13,846.9	49,235.3	29,389.3	18,469.5	12,264.0	192,204.9
AREA FERTILIZED AND IRRIGATED ('000 Acres)								
Crops fertilized	887.0	841.5	159.5	170.7	1,194.1	810.0	(a)	4,062.8
Pasture top-dressed	903.8	155.4	13.3	2,037.2	267.6	205.3	(a)	3,582.6
Total under irrigation	35.1	0.9	1.1	14.5	0.2	56.6	(a)	108.4
FARM MACHINERY (Number)								
Tractors... ..	11,295	4,267	1,342	4,518	4,540	5,681	145	31,788
Shearing machines (stands)	7,265	4,665	2,047	5,280	4,193	2,943	885	27,278
Milking machines (units)	9,737	1,885	468	4,553	682	1,503	3	18,831

(a) Included in Western Statistical Division.

No. 39—Rural Employment

Particulars	March 1960			March 1961			March 1962		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Permanent Workers—									
Owners, lessees, etc. ...	23,022	1,473	24,495	23,403	1,223	24,626	24,061	1,122	25,183
Relatives (not paid wages)	2,690	519	3,209	2,626	522	3,148	1,734	462	2,196
Wage-earners ...	8,059	592	8,651	7,926	551	8,477	7,947	499	8,446
Total permanent workers ...	33,771	2,584	36,355	33,955	2,296	36,251	33,742	2,083	35,825
Temporary workers ...	17,308	4,638	21,946	17,116	4,626	21,742	15,140	4,661	19,801
Salaries and Wages Paid	£'000								
To permanent workers	5,629	236	5,865	5,730	235	5,965	5,863	229	6,092
To temporary workers	4,870	349	5,219	4,206	366	4,572	4,185	401	4,586

No. 40—Cereals

Crop	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
AREA ('000 Acres)						
All purposes—						
Wheat ...	1,480.7	1,411.4	1,459.9	1,605.4	2,027.0	2,269.5
Barley ...	1,248.6	1,271.4	1,367.1	1,325.7	1,588.4	1,294.0
Oats ...	843.5	874.9	845.1	813.4	907.3	630.2
For grain—						
Wheat ...	1,438.3	1,331.3	1,407.4	1,549.5	1,969.4	2,229.2
Barley ...	1,221.7	1,211.8	1,332.5	1,289.9	1,555.7	1,270.9
Oats ...	427.2	427.4	481.1	505.5	512.2	323.6
Rye ...	41.9	38.9	57.1	37.4	46.0	32.3
Total for grain ...	3,129.1	3,009.4	3,278.1	3,382.3	4,083.3	3,856.0
YIELD ('000 Bushels)						
Wheat ...	31,431.5	14,914.0	32,032.2	11,929.0	46,395.6	33,854.2
Barley ...	34,002.9	17,551.7	37,664.5	11,857.2	42,233.1	21,292.4
Oats ...	8,314.3	3,422.5	11,992.2	2,504.5	11,477.6	4,390.9
YIELD PER ACRE (Bushels)						
Wheat ...	21.85	11.20	22.76	7.70	23.56	15.19
Barley ...	27.83	14.48	28.27	9.19	27.15	16.75
Oats ...	19.47	8.01	24.93	4.95	22.41	13.57

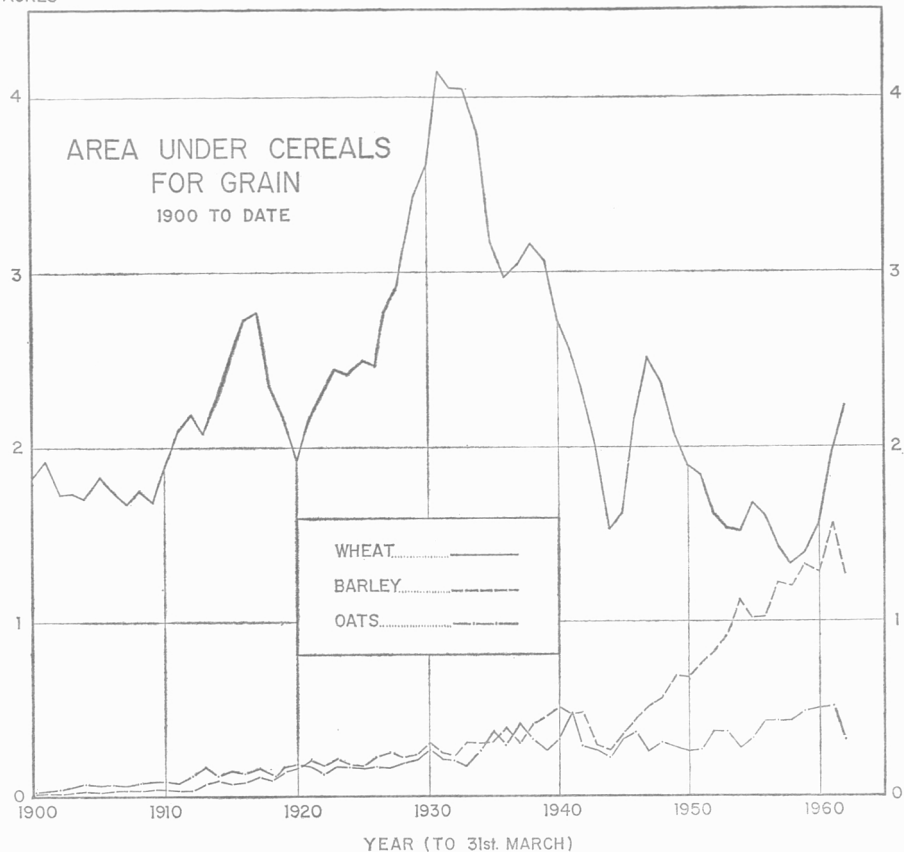
No. 41—Hay and Green Forage

Particulars	Area				Yield			
	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
Acres								
Hay—								
Wheat ...	50,283	52,076	51,649	33,527	85,343	43,082	88,058	46,325
Barley ...	15,284	17,067	14,115	8,397	21,397	11,948	20,585	8,162
Oats ...	162,762	118,149	152,750	82,664	273,279	74,710	243,188	101,933
Lucerne ...	31,877	21,174	35,690	24,046	53,043	33,773	61,655	43,714
Clover and other...	159,360	36,833	138,429	60,007	238,465	42,900	202,769	85,667
Total Hay ...	419,566	245,299	392,633	208,641	671,527	206,413	616,255	285,801
Green forage ...	264,848	260,621	312,842	272,740	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)

(a) Not applicable.

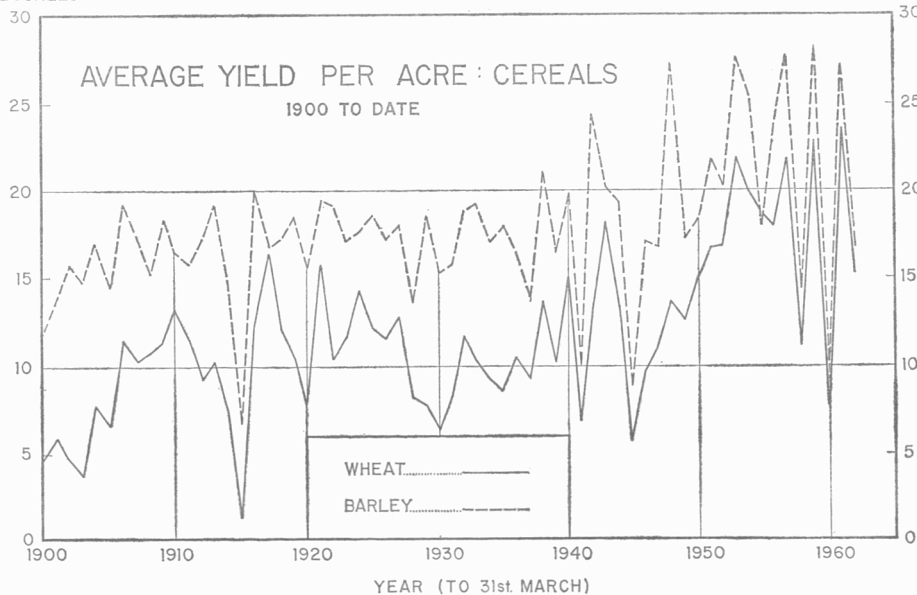
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No. 42—Orchard and Vine Fruit Production

Particulars	Unit	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
Orchard fruit—						
Oranges	bush.	1,759,529	1,720,152	1,646,559	1,574,894	1,924,515
Other citrus	bush.	138,140	141,601	126,132	147,954	161,246
Apples	bush.	1,219,910	1,021,938	1,266,467	1,253,706	1,275,710
Apricots	bush.	505,819	714,257	698,116	755,560	806,347
Peaches	bush.	689,921	655,222	688,803	573,086	842,409
Pears... ..	bush.	402,147	294,679	430,501	337,332	434,480
Vine fruit—						
Grapes for wine	ton	141,559	134,578	114,064	137,694	172,009
Grapes for drying	ton	56,455	58,989	42,126	39,529	
Grapes for table	ton	1,018	784	1,085	1,067	
Dried fruit (a)—						
Apricots	cwt	13,900	39,580	39,000	38,280	
Peaches	cwt	11,620	20,740	14,900	2,580	
Pears... ..	cwt	3,040	2,860	5,240	860	
Currants	cwt	96,480	90,620	56,880	90,860	
Sultanas and raisins ...	cwt	226,120	246,460	183,840	135,020	
Wine—						
Beverage	gal.	11,262,693	10,779,742	10,138,653	10,460,347	12,697,622
Net total (b)	gal.	26,399,633	25,131,598	21,575,858	25,060,769	30,830,801

(a) Quantity of fresh fruit included above.

(b) Includes distillation wine (for manufacture of brandy, spirits for wine fortifying, etc.).

No. 43—Artificial Fertilizers

Particulars	Area Fertilized				Fertilizer Used			
	1958	1959	1960	1961	1958	1959	1960	1961
Crops—								
	Acres				Tons			
Wheat (all purposes) ...	1,412,662	1,557,697	1,922,641	2,190,699	67,012	73,224	84,952	101,510
Orchards and vines ...	55,324	51,984	48,328	51,501	10,569	9,823	9,090	10,278
Vegetables... ..	14,459	12,519	13,199	12,632	6,576	6,434	6,250	6,963
Other... ..	2,209,942	2,056,446	2,341,934	1,807,989	108,011	99,252	109,095	87,296
Total crops	3,692,387	3,678,646	4,326,102	4,062,821	192,168	188,733	209,387	206,047
Pasture top-dressed ...	3,715,561	3,471,328	3,299,766	3,582,629	218,728	202,895	189,704	198,186
Total ...	7,407,948	7,149,974	7,625,868	7,645,450	410,896	391,628	399,091	404,233

No. 44—Farm Machinery

Particulars	Number at 31st March					
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
Tractors—						
Wheeled	22,826	24,100	25,342	25,774	27,269	28,289
Crawler	3,186	3,188	3,190	3,191	3,405	3,499
Rotary hoes	3,414	3,507	4,015	4,106	4,620	4,873
Headers, strippers, and harvesters	13,030	13,024	13,053	13,006	12,799	12,831
Shearing machines (stands) ...	23,373	24,697	25,586	26,049	26,568	27,278
Milking machines (units) ...	16,740	17,206	17,777	17,920	18,235	18,831

No. 45—Dairy Produce

Period		Milk	Butter (a)	Cheese (b)	Bacon and Ham (c)
		'000 Gal.	'000 Lb.	'000 Lb.	'000 Lb.
Year—					
	1956-57	89,900	19,260	26,787	7,295
	1957-58	80,600	16,061	23,510	6,997
	1958-59	82,100	16,103	25,166	6,875
	1959-60	78,500	14,151	24,622	6,979
	1960-61	87,000	15,610	28,345	7,035
	1961-62 p	94,300	16,879	32,832	6,968
Quarter—					
	June 1961	n.a.	2,958	4,545	1,622
	Sept.	n.a.	5,329	11,192	1,654 p
	Dec.	n.a.	5,397	12,129	2,012 p
	Mar. 1962	n.a.	2,978	4,820	1,399 p
	June	n.a.	2,921	4,381	1,540 p
	Sept.	n.a.	4,804	11,104	1,672 p

(a) Quarterly figures exclude butter made on farms.

(b) Quarterly figures exclude a small quantity of fancy cheese collected only on a yearly basis.

(c) Quarterly figures exclude bacon and ham cured on farms and in slaughtering establishments.

p—Preliminary.

n.a.—Not available.

No. 46—Slaughtering

Period		Sheep	Lambs	Cows and Bullocks	Calves	Pigs
Year—						
	1956-57	1,254,183	1,074,890	170,536	81,429	123,700
	1957-58	1,894,120	1,383,696	183,972	98,545	175,303
	1958-59	1,759,812	1,385,091	196,352	90,931	179,297
	1959-60	2,236,283	1,662,942	150,258	88,179	171,257
	1960-61	1,573,343	1,211,052	114,406	59,706	183,052
	1961-62	1,644,647	1,495,247	133,020	68,408	232,159
Quarter—						
	June 1961	387,770	215,490	27,535	13,824	46,800
	Sept.	361,893	409,882	28,813	17,441	53,631
	Dec.	448,570	482,475	33,546	16,755	61,123
	Mar. 1962	426,536	304,061	34,350	15,140	53,894
	June	407,648	298,829	36,311	19,072	63,511
	Sept. p	441,321	513,377	39,021	20,710	63,487

p—Preliminary

No. 47—Meat Production (a)

Period		Mutton	Lamb	Beef	Veal	Pigmeat	Total Meat
		Tons					
Year—							
	1956-57	26,526	16,037	36,910	3,352	7,367	90,192
	1957-58	35,306	18,375	37,128	3,942	9,516	104,267
	1958-59	34,668	20,333	38,623	3,544	9,302	106,470
	1959-60	42,114	20,646	29,997	3,284	9,161	105,202
	1960-61	33,680	18,562	24,447	2,200	9,574	88,463
	1961-62	33,587	21,803	27,522	2,539	11,558	97,009
Quarter—							
	June 1961	8,314	3,191	5,836	483	2,484	20,308
	Sept.	7,609	6,060	6,175	613	2,782	23,239
	Dec.	9,035	7,167	7,050	658	2,968	26,878
	Mar. 1962	8,624	4,386	7,012	604	2,668	23,294
	June	8,319	4,190	7,285	664	3,140	23,598
	Sept. p	8,721	6,736	7,975	779	3,144	27,355

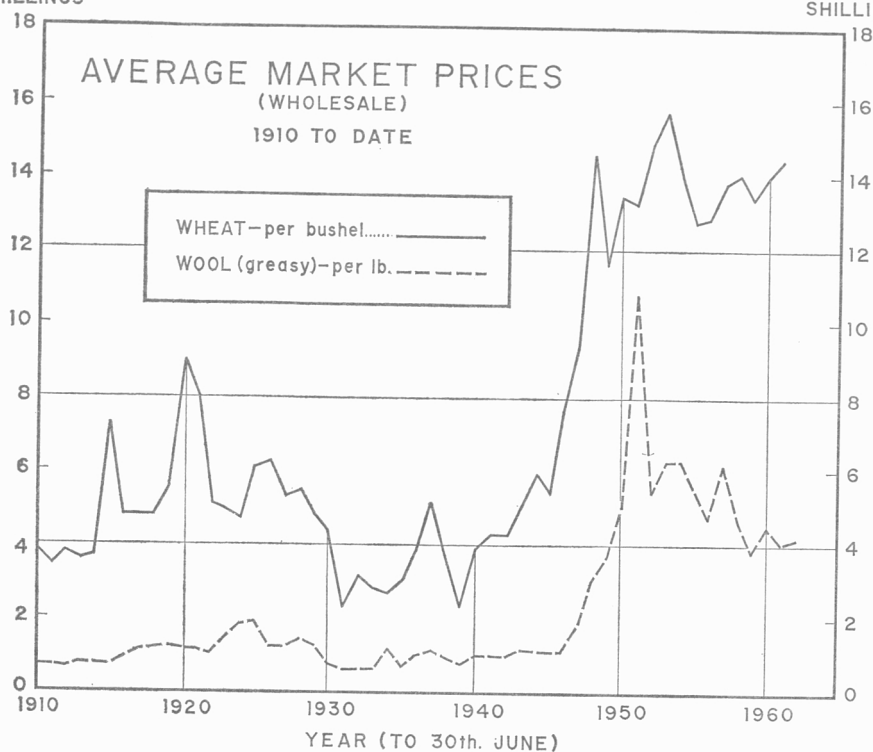
(a) Bone-in weight.

p—Preliminary.

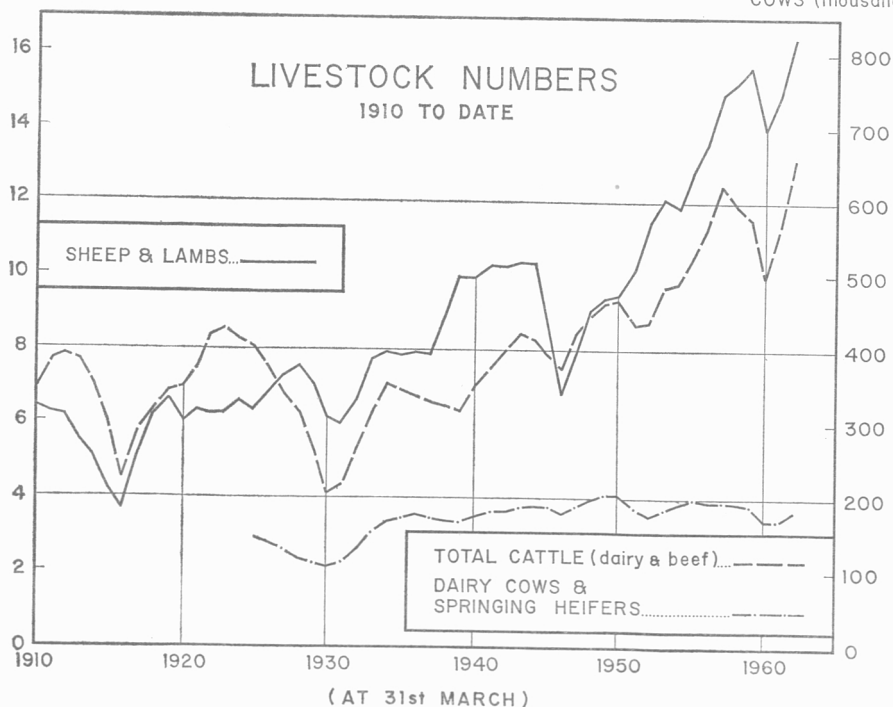
SHILLINGS

SHILLINGS

AVERAGE MARKET PRICES (WHOLESALE) 1910 TO DATE

NO. OF SHEEP
(millions)NO. OF CATTLE &
COWS (thousands)

LIVESTOCK NUMBERS 1910 TO DATE



No. 48—Livestock

Livestock	Number at 31st March					
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
Sheep—						
Rams	184,357	188,661	197,598	187,519	187,142	189,755
Breeding ewes	6,976,201	6,578,731	7,284,374	6,489,091	7,396,462	7,531,494
Lambs	3,457,221	3,436,853	3,061,680	2,876,853	2,824,432	3,798,177
Other	4,366,069	5,032,300	5,090,674	4,471,218	4,544,204	4,895,083
Total	14,983,848	15,236,545	15,634,326	14,024,681	14,952,240	16,414,509
Cattle—						
Dairy cows (a)	194,502	191,205	187,858	169,510	170,135	182,826
Other dairy	70,962	67,593	60,567	70,093	77,421	91,592
Beef	356,093	338,443	327,643	260,052	313,183	385,047
Total	621,577	597,241	576,068	499,655	560,739	659,465
Pigs	92,180	108,343	98,374	108,696	143,645	170,133
Poultry	n.a.	n.a.	1,321,730	1,856,560	1,965,739	2,132,318

(a) Cows, in milk and dry, and springing heifers.
n.a.—Not available.

No. 49—Sheep Shearing and Wool Production

Particulars	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
Number shorn ('000)—						
Sheep	12,255.2	13,445.9	13,481.5	13,702.0	12,629.0	13,798.2
Lambs	3,461.9	3,638.7	3,039.9	3,407.8	2,752.6	3,879.0
Wool production ('000 lb.)—						
Wool-clip—						
Sheep	152,229.3	147,965.7	151,418.3	160,212.5	145,605.0	168,749.8
Lambs	14,237.8	12,252.5	10,685.5	11,562.3	9,775.5	14,776.0
Crutchings	8,806.5	7,975.8	8,540.9	8,461.2	7,495.5	8,679.1
Total clip	175,273.6	168,194.0	170,644.7	180,236.0	162,876.0	192,204.9
Fellmongered and dead wool	2,944.5	1,827.2	1,352.6	733.1	713.6	p 1,057.1
Exported on skins	10,590.1	15,821.4	14,844.4	17,319.7	13,823.7	p 14,000.0
Total production	188,808.2	185,842.6	186,841.7	198,288.8	177,413.3	p 207,262.0

p—Preliminary.

No. 50—Wool Sales: Adelaide

Period	Wool Sold (a)		Amount Realized	Average Price per lb. Greasy	In Store End of Period
	Bales	'000 lb.	£'000	Pence	Bales
Year—					
1950-51	383,630	117,032.3	62,978.2	129.16	6,304
1956-57	568,242	175,951.0	54,125.7	73.82	8,622
1957-58	512,236	157,298.3	36,776.7	56.11	10,517
1958-59	546,768	172,316.3	32,771.1	45.62	7,952
1959-60	502,820	155,677.1	34,913.5	53.82	38,997
1960-61	495,021	158,559.6	31,821.8	48.17	55,607
1961-62	573,002	182,630.3	37,978.2	49.91	41,359
Quarter—					
June 1961	97,588	31,876.3	6,894.1	51.91	55,607
Sept.	152,873	49,351.2	10,310.7	50.14	97,558
Dec.	180,691	57,040.9	11,688.3	49.18	122,879
Mar. 1962	142,272	44,707.8	9,566.2	51.35	70,486
June	97,166	31,530.3	6,412.9	48.81	41,359
Sept.	127,513	41,186.4	8,031.9	46.81	121,296

Note: Intervals between sales vary during each year, and therefore quantity sold in a period may be affected by the number of sales held during that period.

(a) Includes greasy and scoured wool.

No. 51—Lambing

Particulars	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962 Intended (a)
Ewes mated	6,567,967	6,009,618	6,746,422	5,797,411	7,076,093	7,411,585
Lambs marked	5,056,130	4,571,681	5,245,213	4,191,801	5,644,350	(b)
Lambing percentage	76.98	76.07	77.75	72.30	79.77	(b)

(a) As advised by farmers in their annual returns for 1961-62.

(b) Not applicable.

No. 52—Mining

(Excluding Uranium)

Particulars	Unit	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Employees	no.	2,816	2,717	2,446	1,781	1,742	
Wages and salaries paid ...	£	2,224,805	2,155,079	2,076,090	2,118,847	2,238,674	
Value of output—							
Metallic minerals ...	£	17,056,136	16,167,430	16,031,333	15,802,213	15,913,133	18,387,404
Non-metallic minerals	£	2,801,076	3,129,594	3,398,680	3,851,380	4,234,678	4,691,491
Construction materials	£	4,069,336	3,879,035	4,107,869	5,012,605	5,287,115	6,041,899
Total value of output	£	23,926,548	23,176,059	23,537,882	24,666,198	25,434,926	29,120,794
Principal minerals produced—							
Iron ore	ton	3,587,095	3,389,237	3,352,596	3,423,209	3,436,601	3,991,343
Coal	ton	481,463	608,913	755,022	690,374	884,819	1,115,156
Pyrite concentrate ...	ton	65,097	68,169	66,935	57,534	66,077	69,493
Salt	ton	331,965	339,396	336,241	357,802	359,027	387,433
Quarter							
		Mar. 1961	June 1961	Sept. 1961	Dec. 1961	Mar. 1962	June 1962
Principal minerals produced—							
Iron ore	ton	952,679	1,016,361	982,989	1,039,314	876,674	934,583
Coal	ton	260,398	252,174	294,416	308,168	299,298	331,860
Pyrite concentrate ...	ton	15,779	19,781	18,855	15,078	17,304	18,066
Salt	ton	(a)	(a)196,016	(a)	(a)191,417	(a)	(a)189,458

Note: Production details as recorded by the Director of Mines.

(a) Totals for 6 months to June or December.

No. 53—Forestry

Particulars	Unit	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
STATE FORESTS							
Proclaimed reserves	acre	267,164	267,609	267,799	267,858	268,667	271,108
Net area planted (a)	acre	2,477	2,517	3,797	3,370	3,674	4,793
Net area of plantations (b)...	acre	104,997	106,859	108,929	110,293	113,169	116,765
PRIVATE FORESTS							
Net area planted (a)	acre	705	1,547	1,547	1,151	926	2,848
Net area of plantations (b)...	acre	n.a.	n.a.	35,601	36,676	36,969	33,173
PRODUCTION OF LOGS (c)							
Softwoods	'000 sup. ft	216,751	208,595	184,839	267,880	298,305	265,408
Hardwoods	'000 sup. ft	8,331	8,206	7,030	6,466	4,797	7,192

(a) During year ended 31st December of year first stated.

(b) At 30th June.

(c) For production of sawn timber, see page 38, Table 59.

n.a.—Not available.

No. 54—Value of Production: Gross and Net

Class of Production	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
GROSS VALUE (a) (£'000)						
Agricultural	55,285	64,997	45,044	70,429	35,546	80,719
Pastoral	50,441	69,059	55,514	49,568	61,676	47,226
Dairying	15,413	14,502	13,192	16,051	14,727	15,153
Other rural	4,203	4,125	3,919	3,955	3,927	3,946
Mining and quarrying	21,394	24,500	23,864	24,284	25,607	26,514
Forestry	4,736	4,172	3,711	4,227	4,033	3,756
Other	1,682	2,199	1,797	1,757	1,639	2,033
Total Primary	153,154	183,554	147,041	170,271	147,155	179,347
NET VALUE (b) (£'000)						
Agricultural	41,271	49,688	32,317	50,570	24,246	58,324
Pastoral	44,625	62,093	44,863	38,425	50,067	36,118
Dairying	13,274	12,511	7,825	9,362	9,140	8,463
Other rural	2,045	1,985	1,747	1,990	1,772	1,516
Mining and quarrying	18,651	21,504	20,625	21,229	22,155	22,887
Forestry	4,596	4,051	3,587	4,103	3,929	3,729
Other	1,479	1,932	1,557	1,524	1,418	1,777
Total Primary	125,941	153,764	112,521	127,203	112,727	132,814
Factory production (c)	120,936	126,766	133,285	139,810	162,974	170,062
Total	246,877	280,530	245,806	267,013	275,701	302,876

(a) Value placed on recorded production at wholesale prices realized in principal markets.

(b) Gross value less marketing costs and cost of materials used in process of production.

(c) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used).

No. 55—Gross Value of Crops

Crop	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
£'000						
Cereals—						
Wheat	19,257.1	22,422.9	10,484.8	21,895.7	8,247.6	34,000.5
Barley	12,613.3	17,011.1	9,786.4	19,944.5	5,499.6	18,988.5
Oats	2,060.4	2,326.0	1,684.7	3,496.7	1,061.1	2,808.9
Rye	92.6	135.1	121.5	194.1	74.3	106.9
Grass seeds	935.2	677.6	777.2	658.0	551.0	558.7
Hay	3,471.9	3,670.8	3,990.5	5,791.9	3,402.9	4,622.6
Green fodder	864.9	1,066.9	1,430.9	903.8	868.8	907.2
Field peas	469.9	643.7	207.3	453.4	86.3	369.9
Orchard and berry fruit—						
Citrus	1,927.3	2,035.6	2,698.0	2,718.9	2,092.5	2,578.5
Apples	1,624.1	1,650.8	1,707.2	1,511.7	1,496.2	1,711.1
Apricots	1,026.0	1,388.1	767.6	972.2	880.4	967.1
Peaches	674.6	1,021.5	612.8	609.2	657.6	718.2
Other	1,230.0	1,263.8	1,299.2	1,129.9	1,278.8	1,290.6
Vine fruit—						
Wine grapes	1,852.2	2,513.8	3,030.5	2,712.5	2,643.9	3,357.6
Table grapes	73.5	80.3	61.8	71.7	83.5	92.1
Currants, raisins, etc.	1,759.9	1,678.6	2,040.0	2,265.6	1,564.0	1,547.5
Vegetables—						
Potatoes	1,593.5	1,879.1	938.8	1,200.7	1,008.5	1,595.8
Green peas	797.5	809.8	645.2	501.4	399.9	507.7
Other	2,871.6	2,561.1	2,592.1	3,315.4	3,273.0	3,561.9
Other crops	89.5	160.3	167.8	81.6	376.3	427.3
Total	55,285.0	64,996.9	45,044.3	70,428.9	35,546.2	80,718.6

No. 56—Factories: Summary

Particulars	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
Establishments	3,908	4,063	4,168	4,235	4,684	5,042
Employees (a)—						
Males	76,144	75,543	75,909	77,427	81,312	81,898
Females	16,445	16,438	16,563	16,738	17,706	18,057
Salaries and wages (£'000) (b)—						
Males	68,213.5	69,644.7	71,152.4	74,268.0	85,333.1	88,622.3
Females	8,023.9	8,173.7	8,691.9	8,876.8	9,904.6	10,360.3
Values (£'000)—						
Land and buildings	48,353.2	55,343.5	61,083.8	66,278.4	77,632.1	87,728.6
Plant and machinery	63,596.7	71,846.5	79,336.0	84,748.9	98,240.5	113,100.2
Materials, fuel, etc. used	196,025.5	198,338.6	198,813.2	202,947.6	222,728.8	231,565.8
Output (c)	316,961.4	325,104.8	332,098.3	342,757.4	385,702.4	401,627.5
Production (d)	120,935.9	126,766.2	133,285.1	139,809.8	162,973.6	170,061.7

(a) Includes working proprietors.

(b) Excludes drawings by working proprietors.

(c) Value of goods produced, including amounts received for work done.

(d) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used).

No. 57—Factories: Value of Production (a)

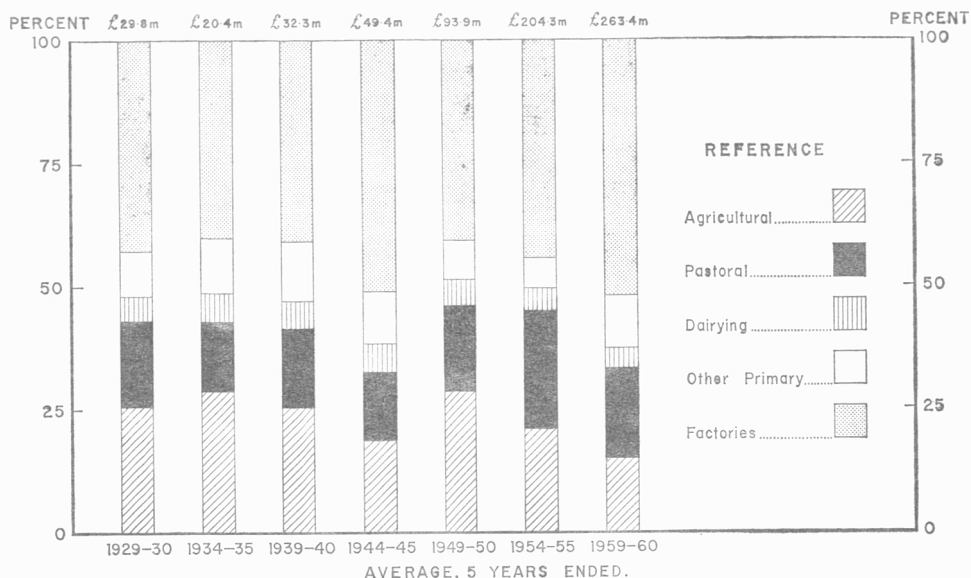
Industrial Class	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
	£'000					
1. Treatment of non-metal mine products	3,784.9	3,937.1	4,076.3	4,710.9	5,057.1	5,847.9
2. Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	3,125.8	3,309.1	3,316.0	3,857.6	4,437.1	4,577.5
3. Chemicals, dyes, paints, etc.	7,223.9	7,967.3	8,649.6	8,771.1	8,957.4	8,992.2
4. Metals, machines, and conveyances	64,082.0	65,630.1	68,604.4	71,523.5	87,944.9	92,013.6
5. Precious metals, jewellery	520.8	501.7	508.4	522.1	618.9	636.4
6. Textiles etc. (not dress)	2,951.5	3,246.6	3,617.6	3,682.0	3,755.5	3,861.1
7. Skins and leather	1,616.8	1,611.2	1,434.7	1,733.5	1,619.2	1,419.6
8. Clothing (except knitted)	4,529.8	4,365.2	4,584.2	4,744.4	5,066.4	5,289.9
9. Food, drink, and tobacco	13,239.4	15,100.4	15,588.0	16,013.1	17,921.3	18,080.7
10. Sawmills, joinery, etc.	6,074.0	6,373.4	6,529.3	7,056.7	7,977.1	7,719.8
11. Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	2,241.0	2,389.5	2,475.3	2,507.7	2,884.2	3,029.5
12. Paper, stationery, etc.	5,790.6	6,000.2	6,624.2	6,925.2	7,860.7	8,632.5
13. Rubber	1,536.8	1,692.6	1,996.3	2,156.7	2,546.5	2,741.4
14. Musical instruments	31.1	34.5	40.0	33.4	38.1	36.7
15. Miscellaneous products	997.4	1,052.7	1,159.3	1,258.6	1,374.0	1,369.8
16. Heat, light, and power	3,190.1	3,554.6	4,081.5	4,313.3	4,915.2	5,813.1
Total	120,935.9	126,766.2	133,285.1	139,809.8	162,973.6	170,061.7

(a) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used).

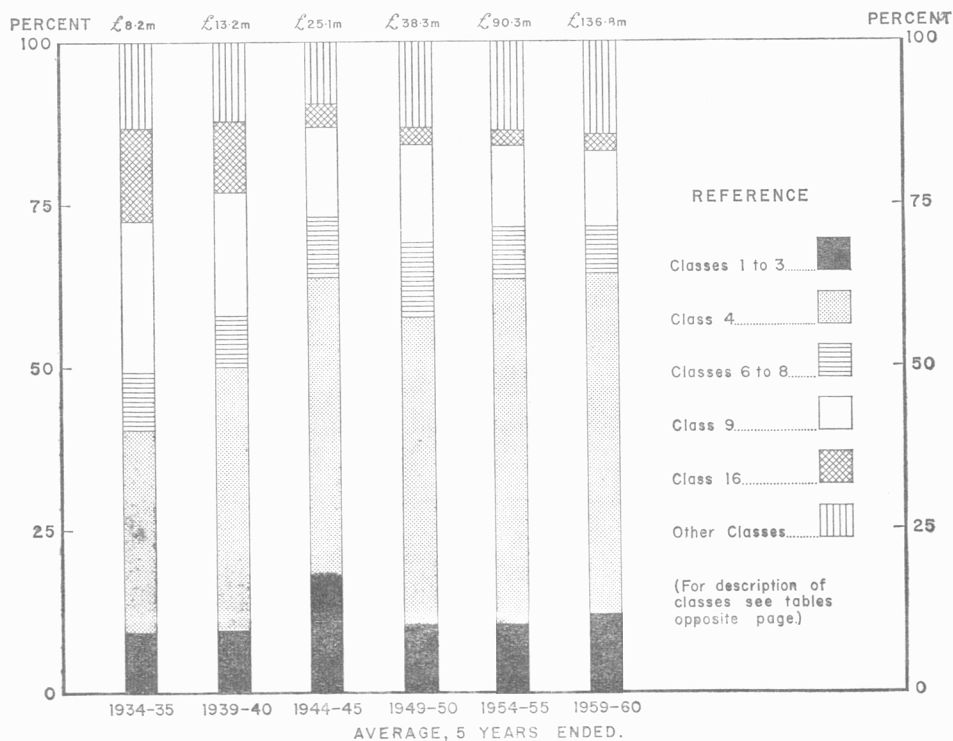
No. 58—Factories: Classified by Persons Employed, 1960-61

Industrial Class	Average Number of Persons Employed							Total
	Under 5	5-10	11-20	21-50	51-100	101-500	Over 500	
	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS							
1. Treatment of non-metal mine products	90	46	23	14	4	5	—	182
2. Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	16	16	17	16	8	3	—	76
3. Chemicals, dyes, paints, etc.	32	25	8	11	5	7	1	89
4. Metals, machines, and conveyances	1,287	561	233	144	62	55	16	2,358
5. Precious metals, jewellery	83	12	4	5	—	—	—	104
6. Textiles etc. (not dress)	19	17	5	7	4	3	1	56
7. Skins and leather	16	8	6	3	4	1	1	39
8. Clothing (except knitted)	282	89	64	35	15	6	—	491
9. Food, drink, and tobacco	290	192	114	82	26	19	—	723
10. Sawmills, joinery, etc.	158	101	45	41	9	7	—	361
11. Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	118	39	16	27	8	—	—	208
12. Paper, stationery, etc.	42	52	37	26	9	8	1	175
13. Rubber	40	16	5	2	—	1	1	65
14. Musical instruments	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	10
15. Miscellaneous products	39	13	8	4	4	1	—	69
16. Heat, light, and power	23	5	2	2	1	2	1	36
Total	2,543	1,194	587	419	159	118	22	5,042

NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION (PROPORTION OF COMPONENTS TO TOTAL)



NET VALUE OF FACTORY PRODUCTION (PROPORTION OF MAJOR CLASSES TO TOTAL)



No. 59—Articles Produced in Factories

The following table gives details of production of a number of articles in South Australian factories.

Because of the necessity of concealing details for individual producers (the Census and Statistics Act requires all such information to be treated as strictly confidential) details concerning a number of major items—e.g. motor vehicles—have been withheld from publication.

Period	Building Materials					Electricity	Carpans	Soaps and Detergents
	Clay Bricks (a)	Sawn Timber (b)	Paints (Other than Water) and Enamels	Water Paints (Emulsion Type)	Fibrous Plaster Sheets			
Year—	'000	'000 sup. ft.	'000 gal.	'000 gal.	'000 sq. yds.	'000 kWh.	No.	Cwt.
1957-58	84,716	82,909	1,277	305	972	1,580,838	841	56,406
1958-59	91,160	120,687	1,197	198	1,018	1,583,162	1,094	30,587
1959-60	105,387	126,590	1,108	175	1,131	1,863,860	1,211	36,392
1960-61	103,232	p 98,660	1,226	193	1,007	1,897,755	1,329	33,289
1961-62	101,923	108,602	1,170	265	1,068	2,231,905	804	32,959
Quarter—								
June 1961	23,176	p 25,654	245	40	250	486,142	140	8,233
Sept.	p 24,732	26,055	269	58	289	538,012	191	8,144
Dec.	p 24,215	25,714	322	80	239	550,322	295	8,862
Mar. 1962	p 24,231	26,141	300	61	255	562,209	168	7,696
June	p 28,708	30,692	279	66	284	581,361	150	8,257
Sept.	p 31,008	31,794	330	109	304	625,115	164	9,769

(a) Includes both standard and non-standard types.

(b) From logs (Australian only) milled during the month.

Period	Domestic Appliances and Furniture					Clothing		
	Storage Hot Water Systems (Electric)	Washing Machines (Electric)	Bath Heaters (all Kinds)	Inner Spring Mattresses	Woven Wire and Spring Mattresses (c)	Suit Coats (Men's and Youths') (d)	Sports Trousers (Men's and Youths') (e)	Footwear (f)
Year—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Pairs	Pairs
1957-58	5,134	62,180	10,824	49,525	36,891	25,830	78,517	1,671,104
1958-59	6,224	76,227	10,147	49,703	35,637	26,603	56,562	1,601,619
1959-60	7,799	82,350	8,912	56,070	40,463	32,031	62,974	1,635,715
1960-61	8,161	72,238	8,170	55,350	34,280	33,634	98,600	1,700,801
1961-62	p 8,157	81,794	7,802	58,161	34,316	36,505	126,096	1,641,281
Quarter—								
June 1961	1,915	16,912	1,881	13,151	7,994	7,566	25,008	455,144
Sept.	p 2,199	19,289	2,467	13,967	7,719	9,966	33,243	439,795
Dec.	p 1,927	19,852	1,741	14,733	9,175	8,874	37,691	387,929
Mar. 1962	p 2,161	18,557	1,844	14,513	8,738	8,047	26,160	366,839
June	p 1,870	25,727	1,798	14,948	8,684	9,618	29,002	446,618
Sept.	p 2,206	26,149	1,798	16,890	8,998	10,469	32,693	414,796

(c) Includes link mesh and box spring mattresses and wire stretchers.

(d) Prior to July 1960 excludes coats for 3 piece suits. Subject to revision.

(e) Includes slacks and long school trousers, but excludes jeans. Subject to revision.

(f) Excludes infants' soft-soled nursery footwear.

Period	Foodstuffs					Scoured and Carbonised Wool	Superphosphate
	White Flour	Confectionery	Margarine	Preserved Fruit	Aerated Waters		
Year—	Tons	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 gal.	'000 lb.	Tons
1957-58	137,781	n.a.	3,084	37,405	7,349	16,849	410,372
1958-59	136,654	5,386	3,277	23,778	8,090	n.a.	400,161
1959-60	143,695	5,853	3,851	27,640	9,651	18,971	373,674
1960-61	151,949	6,224	3,924	36,589	11,129	15,278	394,594
1961-62	p 168,208	6,147	5,065	51,610	10,731	18,248	381,032
Quarter—							
June 1961	40,897	1,752	1,210	5,470	1,814	4,274	112,705
Sept.	p 42,034	1,769	1,495	—	1,945	4,830	98,347
Dec.	p 39,003	1,370	1,037	3,049	3,496	4,785	87,167
Mar. 1962	p 46,566	1,248	1,135	44,032	3,314	4,657	95,887
June	p 40,605	1,760	1,395	4,529	1,830	3,976	99,631
Sept.	p 44,114	1,804	n.a.	30	2,038	4,645	99,159

p—Preliminary. n.a.—Not available.

No. 60—Building Approvals (a)

Period		Number			Value					
		New Dwellings (b)			New Dwellings			Other New Buildings (c)	Alterations and Additions (c)	Total Buildings
		Private	Government	Total	Private	Government	Total			
					£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
METROPOLITAN AREA										
Year—										
	1956	3,761	977	4,738	12,517	2,080	14,597	7,402	4,608	26,607
	1957	3,760	1,380	5,140	12,599	3,224	15,823	6,997	3,992	26,812
	1958	4,180	762	4,942	13,690	1,688	15,378	9,318	4,160	28,856
	1959	4,498	1,011	5,509	15,489	2,356	17,845	11,042	4,190	33,077
	1960	4,994	1,598	6,592	18,057	3,357	21,414	14,773	4,729	40,916
	1961	3,248	1,078	4,326	11,677	2,582	14,259	19,138	4,036	37,433
Quarter—										
	June 1961	850	720	1,570	3,093	1,716	4,809	5,640	940	11,389
	Sept.	895	5	900	3,154	20	3,174	3,607	1,116	7,897
	Dec.	763	200	963	2,715	540	3,255	3,643	962	7,860
	Mar. 1962	975	2	977	3,417	7	3,424	2,445	1,094	6,963
	June	1,067	608	1,675	3,817	1,175	4,992	3,318	1,520	9,830
	Sept.	1,170	960	2,130	4,071	2,223	6,294	5,078	1,281	12,653
SOUTH AUSTRALIA										
Year—										
	1956	4,885	2,224	7,109	15,713	5,150	20,863	13,491	6,007	40,361
	1957	5,045	2,569	7,614	16,328	6,309	22,637	9,738	5,251	37,626
	1958	5,651	3,600	9,251	17,931	8,267	26,198	13,594	5,619	45,411
	1959	6,138	2,946	9,084	20,549	7,377	27,926	17,736	5,967	51,629
	1960	7,314	4,273	11,587	25,573	9,537	35,110	20,320	6,679	62,109
	1961	5,796	2,342	8,138	19,931	6,393	26,324	27,355	5,860	59,539
Quarter—										
	June 1961	1,384	818	2,202	4,888	2,018	6,906	7,833	1,417	16,156
	Sept.	1,714	600	2,314	5,816	1,895	7,711	5,210	1,606	14,527
	Dec.	1,548	314	1,862	5,174	989	6,163	6,153	1,429	13,745
	Mar. 1962	1,767	21	1,788	5,984	91	6,075	5,415	1,531	13,021
	June	1,823	749	2,572	6,359	1,668	8,027	5,006	2,060	15,093
	Sept.	2,159	1,645	3,804	7,296	3,362	10,658	7,088	1,796	19,542

(a) Includes permits issued by Local Government authorities for private building and contracts let or expenditure authorized for Government building.

(b) Number of individual living units—houses and flats.

(c) Additions of £5,000 or more to buildings other than dwellings are included with new buildings.

No. 61—Building Employment (a)

Particulars	December					Sept. 1961	Dec. 1961	Mar. 1962	June 1962	Sept. 1962
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960					
Total	10,903	10,743	12,284	13,117	14,081	12,383	12,034	11,954	12,346	12,834
<i>Classified by occupational status—</i>										
Contractors	734	711	689	686	683	648	584	618	633	643
Sub-contractors	1,799	1,887	2,222	2,664	2,842	2,320	2,292	2,263	2,411	2,493
Wage-earners	8,370	8,145	9,373	9,767	10,556	9,415	9,158	9,073	9,302	9,698
<i>Classified by Trade—</i>										
Carpenters	3,385	3,269	3,474	3,638	3,796	3,304	3,374	3,267	3,330	3,444
Bricklayers	1,626	1,593	1,894	2,103	2,282	1,914	1,933	2,002	2,076	2,227
Painters	913	978	1,069	1,155	1,266	1,115	1,138	989	1,064	1,202
Electricians	462	489	570	636	783	647	627	581	626	669
Plumbers	826	842	971	1,081	1,201	1,125	1,009	1,033	1,085	1,145
Builders' laborers	2,007	1,786	2,196	2,190	2,250	1,989	1,837	1,981	1,891	1,905
Other	1,684	1,786	2,110	2,314	2,503	2,289	2,116	2,101	2,274	2,242

(a) Covers all contractors and sub-contractors and employees of contractors, subcontractors, and Government instrumentalities, who on the last working day in the month were actually engaged on the construction, alteration, repair, and maintenance of buildings, but excludes persons working on owner-built houses or for contractors or sub-contractors who undertake only alterations, additions, repairs, and maintenance. Persons "actually engaged" include those temporarily laid off because of weather. Some duplication may occur as a result of frequent movement between jobs or because some persons (such as electricians) may work on several jobs which are under construction simultaneously.

No. 62—New Buildings

Period	Number			Value				
	Houses	Flats	Total Dwellings	Houses	Flats	Total Dwellings	Other new Buildings	Total new Buildings
				£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
COMMENCED								
Year—								
1956	7,463	149	7,612	23,077	323	23,400	10,795	34,195
1957	6,898	371	7,269	22,281	840	23,121	10,941	34,062
1958	7,141	769	7,910	22,846	1,831	24,677	14,767	39,444
1959	8,665	713	9,378	28,189	1,717	29,906	17,293	47,199
1960	9,473	713	10,186	32,008	1,922	33,930	20,077	54,007
1961	8,440	563	9,003	28,122	1,346	29,468	21,582	51,050
Quarter—								
June 1961... ..	2,286	113	2,399	7,516	237	7,753	8,144	15,897
Sept.	2,349	155	2,504	7,928	329	8,257	4,793	13,050
Dec.	1,738	181	1,919	5,813	514	6,327	3,752	10,079
Mar. 1962... ..	2,168	83	2,251	7,226	215	7,441	7,329	14,770
June	2,474	186	2,660	8,173	610	8,783	5,064	13,847
Sept.	2,487	195	2,682	8,342	519	8,861	4,341	13,202
COMPLETED								
Year—								
1956	7,673	106	7,779	23,767	265	24,032	10,797	34,829
1957	7,318	316	7,634	23,539	716	24,255	12,073	36,328
1958	7,705	562	8,267	25,030	1,342	26,372	16,272	42,644
1959	8,628	591	9,219	27,983	1,389	29,372	14,754	44,126
1960	9,379	790	10,169	31,663	2,021	33,684	18,595	52,279
1961	9,119	709	9,828	31,026	1,862	32,888	18,904	51,792
Quarter—								
June 1961... ..	2,333	230	2,563	7,888	698	8,586	4,749	13,335
Sept.	2,144	181	2,325	7,229	442	7,671	3,734	11,405
Dec.	2,566	143	2,709	8,693	318	9,011	5,668	14,679
Mar. 1962... ..	1,838	126	1,964	6,242	284	6,526	5,186	11,712
June	2,588	143	2,731	8,515	336	8,851	5,668	14,519
Sept.	2,374	116	2,490	7,930	344	8,274	3,685	11,959
UNDER CONSTRUCTION								
At end of—								
1956	5,944	170	6,114	18,278	370	18,648	18,076	36,724
1957	5,495	225	5,720	17,580	510	18,090	17,349	35,439
1958	4,931	432	5,363	15,705	995	16,700	16,123	32,823
1959	4,968	554	5,522	16,208	1,367	17,575	18,885	36,460
1960	5,062	477	5,539	16,849	1,305	18,154	20,832	38,986
June 1961... ..	5,006	319	5,325	16,441	728	17,169	24,558	41,727
Sept.	5,211	293	5,504	17,212	616	17,828	25,611	43,439
Dec.	4,383	331	4,714	14,300	808	15,108	23,758	38,866
Mar. 1962... ..	4,713	288	5,001	15,440	776	16,216	25,885	42,101
June	4,599	331	4,930	15,181	1,082	16,263	25,245	41,508
Sept.	4,712	410	5,122	15,608	1,259	16,867	26,095	42,962

No. 63—New Houses Commenced (a)

Period	Contract-Built				Owner-Built			
	Brick and Stone (b)		Other		Brick and Stone (b)		Other	
	No.	£'000	No.	£'000	No.	£'000	No.	£'000
Year—								
1956	4,423	13,896	1,113	2,910	1,582	5,424	345	847
1957	4,417	14,544	883	2,375	1,295	4,605	303	757
1958	4,917	16,174	886	2,329	1,074	3,733	264	610
1959	6,547	21,793	1,109	3,014	822	2,943	187	439
1960	7,674	26,317	950	2,592	708	2,746	141	353
1961	6,981	23,515	749	2,128	568	2,169	142	310
Quarter—								
June 1961... ..	1,879	6,251	251	707	128	484	28	74
Sept.	2,022	6,857	170	488	133	533	24	50
Dec.	1,416	4,821	158	431	126	483	38	78
Mar. 1962... ..	1,853	6,227	171	471	120	481	24	47
June	2,222	7,346	124	362	109	423	19	42
Sept.	2,201	7,442	173	475	95	383	18	42

(a) Excludes flats.

(b) Includes brick veneer, cement, and composite.

No. 64—New Buildings other than Dwellings Commenced

Period	Business Premises					Education and Health	All Other	Total
	Hotels	Shops	Factories	Offices	Other (a)			
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
BUILDING VALUED £25,000 OR LESS								
Year—								
1959	88	879	954	460	1,512	818	1,009	5,720
1960	194	939	1,111	365	1,291	817	1,330	6,047
1961	222	578	786	328	925	1,136	1,141	5,116
Quarter—								
June 1961	58	142	133	74	249	277	313	1,246
Sept.	76	153	203	127	277	346	270	1,452
Dec.	88	156	120	64	216	213	260	1,117
Mar. 1962	18	209	138	144	249	121	277	1,156
June	49	129	309	196	499	122	322	1,626
Sept.	61	238	312	102	376	111	265	1,465
BUILDING VALUED MORE THAN £25,000								
Year—								
1959	932	255	1,074	1,643	1,152	4,945	1,572	11,573
1960	408	3,657	2,055	1,637	1,029	3,442	1,802	14,030
1961	669	1,231	2,306	4,168	459	6,619	1,014	16,466
Quarter—								
June 1961	253	59	693	2,744	166	2,870	113	6,898
Sept.	214	852	440	536	114	971	214	3,341
Dec.	32	52	315	557	26	1,336	317	2,635
Mar. 1962	35	537	2,234	218	265	2,606	278	6,173
June	385	452	648	44	558	1,127	224	3,438
Sept.	264	327	191	464	125	1,000	505	2,876

(a) Includes service stations, warehouses, communication buildings, etc.

No. 65—New Buildings: Value of Work Done

Type of Building	Year Ended 31st Dec.—			Quarter Ended—					
	1959	1960	1961	June 1961	Sept. 1961	Dec. 1961	Mar. 1962	June 1962	Sept. 1962
£'000									
Houses (a)	23,728	28,431	26,547	6,509	7,241	6,330	6,036	7,563	8,193
Flats	1,437	2,135	1,542	476	302	327	349	445	533
Total	25,165	30,566	28,089	6,985	7,543	6,657	6,385	8,008	8,726
Business premises—									
Hotels etc.	720	1,075	773	103	294	294	146	161	252
Shops	1,096	1,704	3,467	748	1,132	788	789	655	1,069
Factories	2,539	3,146	3,634	1,314	715	500	730	835	835
Office premises	1,487	2,454	2,616	556	601	931	970	1,077	932
Other	2,837	2,220	1,844	563	455	287	377	641	911
Educational	3,711	3,000	5,256	1,331	1,593	1,298	979	1,193	1,239
Religious	437	471	575	138	160	102	92	69	125
Health	1,580	2,108	1,001	216	278	356	319	511	365
Entertainment etc.	643	542	743	206	169	224	129	76	83
Miscellaneous	1,512	1,424	1,782	514	510	301	409	386	341
Total new buildings (a)	41,727	48,710	49,780	12,674	13,450	11,738	11,325	13,612	14,878

(a) Excludes Owner-built houses.

No. 66—Distances Between Adelaide and Other Capital Cities

Method of Travel	Canberra	Melbourne	Sydney	Brisbane	Perth	Hobart	Darwin
				Miles			
Road (a)	768	463	913	1,560	1,755	—	1,962
Rail	1,002	483	1,073	1,686	1,622	—	—
Sea (b)	—	515	965	1,480	(c) 1,378	772	(d) 3,180
Air	605	405	731	1,219	1,338	786	1,695

(a) Shortest distance by regular route.

(b) Nautical miles.

(c) Fremantle.

(d) Via Fremantle.

No. 67—New Motor Vehicles: Registrations

Period	Cars	Station Wagons	Utilities	Trucks	Buses	Cycles and Scooters	All Other	Total
Year—								
1956	15,315	272	3,191	1,777	128	1,541	1,014	23,238
1957	15,334	618	2,899	1,503	161	1,436	918	22,869
1958	14,930	1,828	2,854	1,424	178	1,309	1,075	23,598
1959	15,018	3,264	2,998	1,759	123	1,286	1,226	25,674
1960	18,868	4,263	2,539	1,812	132	1,865	1,083	30,562
1961	12,409	3,295	2,156	1,587	98	1,516	799	21,860
Quarter—								
June 1961 ...	2,921	719	686	435	15	398	250	5,424
Sept.	3,023	778	436	371	14	240	184	5,046
Dec.	3,414	921	504	440	43	277	187	5,786
Mar. 1962 ...	3,703	1,064	610	386	19	360	227	6,369
June	4,490	1,142	601	414	32	250	242	7,171
Sept.	5,532	1,308	584	420	26	201	236	8,307
Month—								
June 1962 ...	1,651	380	187	162	9	75	83	2,547
July	1,741	350	229	143	5	75	82	2,625
Aug.	1,987	527	199	130	17	75	69	3,004
Sept.	1,804	431	156	147	4	51	85	2,678

No. 68—Motor Vehicles and Drivers' Licences: Number on Register

At end of—	Motor Vehicles							Drivers' and Riders Licences
	Cars and Station Wagons (a)	Utilities	Trucks	Buses	Cycles and Scooters	All Other (b)	Total	
Dec. 1956	159,821	(b)	(b)	1,225	20,614	64,927	246,587	299,158
1957	168,591	(b)	(b)	1,410	19,490	66,118	255,609	315,044
1958	179,216	(b)	(b)	1,391	18,836	67,120	266,563	328,833
1959	187,052	(b)	(b)	1,295	16,732	65,855	270,934	340,973
1960	216,906(c)	37,357	29,228	1,494(c)	17,487(c)	9,689(c)	312,161(c)	369,584(c)
June 1961	220,221	36,138	28,352	1,513	16,780	9,531	312,535	391,364
Sept.	222,653	36,013	28,144	1,529	16,359	9,653	314,351	392,940
Dec.	226,876	36,083	28,534	1,548	16,564	9,817	319,422	393,869
Mar. 1962	228,477	35,994	28,571	1,536	16,445	9,934	320,957	394,711
June	231,631	35,846	28,196	1,578	15,681	10,078	323,010	388,673
Sept.	236,802	35,812	28,037	1,582	15,359	10,188	327,780	393,622

(a) Includes ambulances and hearses.

(b) "All other" group includes utilities and trucks prior to December 1960.

(c) Because of more accurate methods of recording prior figures are not comparable.

No. 69—Road Traffic Accidents (a)

Period	Total Accidents Recorded	Acci- dents Involving Casual- ties	Persons Killed	Persons Injured	Rate per 10,000 Vehicles on Register (b) (c)			Rate per 100,000 of Mean Population (c)		
					Total Acci- dents	Persons Killed	Persons Injured	Total Acci- dents	Persons Killed	Persons Injured
Year—										
1956-57 ...	13,189	3,142	185	3,944	536	8	160	1,531	21	458
1957-58 ...	14,295	4,372	200	5,492	558	8	214	1,613	23	620
1958-59 ...	(d) 8,369	3,984	185	5,183	(d) 317	7	196	(d) 921	20	571
1959-60 ...	11,350	5,340	203	6,856	421	8	254	1,216	22	734
1960-61 ...	19,779	6,117	203	7,665	(e) 661	(d) 7	(e) 256	2,066	21	801
1961-62 ...	19,095	6,184	179	7,913	600	6	248	1,948	18	807
Quarter—										
Mar. 1961 ...	4,566	1,460	41	1,787	584	5	229	1,921	17	752
June ...	5,104	1,594	50	1,953	652	6	249	2,111	21	808
Sept. ...	4,859	1,490	46	1,850	620	6	236	2,000	19	761
Dec. ...	4,317	1,321	41	1,707	544	5	215	1,781	17	704
Mar. 1962 ...	4,453	1,582	40	2,133	556	5	266	1,813	16	868
June ...	5,466	1,791	52	2,223	678	6	276	2,231	21	907

(a) As recorded by Police Department.

(b) "Motor vehicles on register" is the average of monthly figures and excludes Defence Service vehicles and road tractors.

(c) Quarterly rates are expressed as equivalent annual rates.

(d) Not comparable with previous years. Recorded accidents are now those involving casualty or property damage exceeding £25 (exceeding £10 prior to July 1958 and exceeding £50 July 1958 to June 1960).

(e) Because of more accurate methods of recording "Vehicles on Register" from mid-December 1960 prior figures are not comparable.

No. 70—Road Traffic Accidents: Casualties (a)

Period	Drivers of Motor Vehicles	Motor Cyclists	Pedal Cyclists	Passengers	Pedestrians	Other and Not Stated	Total
PERSONS KILLED							
Year—							
1956-57 ...	46	35	17	55	32	—	185
1957-58 ...	63	19	16	51	51	—	200
1958-59 ...	46	18	19	53	49	—	185
1959-60 ...	55	16	16	62	53	1	203
1960-61 ...	65	15	17	54	52	—	203
1961-62 ...	79	9	11	43	36	1	179
Quarter—							
Mar. 1961 ...	15	5	5	8	8	—	41
June ...	17	3	6	6	18	—	50
Sept. ...	16	1	4	15	10	—	46
Dec. ...	22	3	2	11	3	—	41
Mar. 1962 ...	20	2	2	6	9	1	40
June ...	21	3	3	11	14	—	52
PERSONS INJURED							
Year—							
1956-57 ...	1,120	754	358	1,251	457	4	3,944
1957-58 ...	1,473	934	653	1,823	604	5	5,492
1958-59 ...	1,440	774	576	1,857	531	5	5,183
1959-60 ...	1,958	1,095	785	2,345	670	3	6,856
1960-61 ...	2,325	1,184	852	2,418	882	4	7,665
1961-62 ...	2,474	1,073	890	2,657	813	6	7,913
Quarter—							
Mar. 1961 ...	568	288	216	536	179	—	1,787
June ...	574	290	233	621	234	1	1,953
Sept. ...	567	240	214	605	223	1	1,850
Dec. ...	544	230	180	569	184	—	1,707
Mar. 1962 ...	676	261	232	765	196	3	2,133
June ...	687	342	264	718	210	2	2,223

(a) As recorded by Police Department.

No. 71—Civil Aviation

Period		Passengers Carried		Freight Carried	
		Interstate	Within State	Interstate	Within State
		No.	No.	Tons	Tons
Year—					
1956-57	...	262,623	71,024	10,864	1,139
1957-58	...	267,656	69,571	8,995	1,148
1958-59	...	311,365	91,042	8,547	1,255
1959-60	...	356,826	106,401	8,560	1,430
1960-61	...	r 338,476	110,972	r 7,772	1,482
1961-62	...	333,909	112,202	7,100	1,491
Quarter—					
Mar. 1961	...	r 88,863	32,162	r 1,617	358
June	...	r 82,577	28,114	r 1,843	358
Sept.	...	r 78,724	26,299	r 1,682	356
Dec.	...	r 83,022	27,264	r 1,990	387
Mar. 1962	...	85,632	30,475	1,554	369
June	...	86,531	28,164	1,874	379

Note: Some direct travel between Melbourne and Perth is included prior to 1st June 1961.

r—Revised.

No. 72—South Australian Railways

Period			Passengers Carried			Passenger-mileage			Goods and Livestock Carried	
			Interstate	Within State		Interstate	Within State		Interstate	Within State
				Country	Metro-politan		Country	Metro-politan		
Year—			'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000 Tons	'000 Tons
1957-58			260.6	913.6	16,389.7	53,147	59,634	131,179	1,703	2,463
1958-59			253.7	847.7	15,703.5	50,707	55,799	125,391	1,688	2,539
1959-60			255.9	784.4	15,997.4	51,856	53,530	128,183	1,746	2,313
1960-61			257.9	732.2	14,584.1	51,975	48,707	117,423	1,787	2,749
1961-62			277.1	687.8	14,211.2	54,493	46,098	114,852	r 1,674	2,964
Quarter—										
June 1961... ..			57.3	185.4	3,613.7	10,993	11,543	29,323	449	996
Sept.			69.2	192.6	3,700.8	13,246	12,374	29,730	r 408	801
Dec.			70.2	131.0	3,352.0	14,397	10,082	27,046	r 393	624
Mar. 1962... ..			67.2	185.1	3,610.5	13,114	11,503	29,159	r 389	748
June			70.5	179.1	3,547.9	13,735	12,138	28,917	r 484	790
Sept.			67.9	189.1	3,591.0	13,663	12,102	29,207	538	480

Note : Particulars of Commonwealth Railways in South Australia are excluded.

r—Revised.

No. 73—Buses and Trams: Adelaide Metropolitan Area

Period		Passengers Carried		Mileage Run	
		Municipal Tramways Trust	Private Buses	Municipal Tramways Trust	Private Buses
		'000			
Year—					
1956-57	...	62,190	12,663	10,937	3,390
1957-58	...	60,083	12,104	11,464	3,384
1958-59	...	59,613	11,495	12,084	3,389
1959-60	...	58,168	10,832	11,954	3,459
1960-61	...	56,155	10,490	11,565	3,494
1961-62	...	55,093	10,396	11,348	3,474
Quarter—					
June 1961	...	13,891	2,646	2,824	864
Sept.	...	14,096	2,645	2,901	887
Dec.	...	13,623	2,566	2,812	860
Mar. 1962	...	13,793	2,556	2,813	864
June	...	13,581	2,629	2,822	863
Sept.	...	14,065	2,732	2,896	902

No. 74—Shipping: Arrivals from Oversea and Interstate

Arriving From—	Number of Vessels				Net Tonnage			
	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
	Number				'000 Tons			
Oversea (a)—								
British Commonwealth—								
United Kingdom	122	112	119	109	934	879	828	778
India, Pakistan, and Ceylon ...	31	49	38	33	126	199	151	123
Canada	36	35	38	40	142	160	176	196
New Zealand	77	74	57	75	187	166	142	201
Nauru and Ocean Island	29	22	22	17	111	104	100	75
Other	56	70	88	116	220	284	326	504
Foreign Countries—								
Germany	28	31	29	53	120	138	133	234
Other European	50	68	83	73	222	319	390	359
Japan	69	77	86	130	274	317	364	553
Indonesia	16	15	22	25	72	64	102	114
United States of America	63	76	77	108	262	325	318	442
Other	27	44	40	68	130	214	197	308
Total Oversea	604	673	699	847	2,800	3,169	3,227	3,887
Interstate	1,080	1,066	1,060	1,103	3,769	3,575	3,518	3,726
Total	1,684	1,739	1,759	1,950	6,569	6,744	6,745	7,613

(a) Includes shipping entering South Australian ports direct and via other States.

No. 75—Post Offices (a)

Particulars	Unit	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
Offices—							
Post	No.	898	897	902	904	913	924
Telephone (b)	No.	109	110	108	110	109	106
Employees	No.	8,736	9,205	9,403	9,692	9,870	10,078
Articles posted	'000	139,144	140,350	144,083	149,953	152,522	158,388
Telegraph messages despatched	'000	2,085	2,038	1,942	1,878	1,835	1,813
Value of money orders issued	£'000	4,774	5,270	5,690	6,118	7,563	8,518
Value of postal notes issued	£'000	1,223	1,238	1,262	1,236	1,246	1,216
Net cash receipts	£'000	7,087	7,965	8,606	9,096	10,775	11,963
Non-capital payments (c)	£'000	6,860	7,255	7,951	8,391	9,413	9,762

(a) Includes Northern Territory.

(b) Offices at which telephone and telegraph business only is transacted.

(c) Excludes Trust Fund transactions.

No. 76—Radio and Television Licences and Telephone Connections (a)

Period	Radio Listeners' Licences		Television Viewers' Licences		Telephone Services	
	Number Issued	Total (b)	Number Issued	Total (b)	New Connections	Total (b)
Year—						
1956-57	20,204	234,120	—	—	12,041	114,390
1957-58	18,262	238,916	—	—	13,887	122,311
1958-59	20,804	247,468	6,124	6,124	15,538	131,060
1959-60	17,277	249,973	79,304	84,581	13,933	138,020
1960-61	17,005	249,475	45,012	124,808	15,603	144,502
1961-62	15,534	249,675	29,794	143,852	18,096	152,785
Quarter—						
June 1961	3,858	249,475	10,052	124,808	3,737	144,502
Sept.	3,843	249,527	7,996	130,686	4,152	146,783
Dec.	3,501	250,605	5,693	132,760	4,001	148,799
Mar. 1962	4,417	251,306	9,661	134,187	3,947	150,298
June	3,773	249,675	6,444	143,852	5,996	152,785
Sept.	5,046	248,160	6,054	149,889	6,278	155,603

(a) Includes Northern Territory (at 30th June 1962, existing Radio Licences 2,462, Telephone Services 2,550).

(b) Total on issue at the end of the period.

Trade

All statistics shown in Tables 78 to 86 relate to articles shipped direct between ports in South Australia and overseas countries. Oversea exports and imports via other states are NOT included.

Value of outside packages (containers etc.) is included with individual commodities for exports, and with the "All other" group for imports.

Details of interstate movements of goods (particularly by road) are extremely difficult to obtain, but a few major items which are available are shown in Table 77 below.

No. 77—Interstate Movement of Goods

Commodity	Unit	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
IMPORTS							
Coal (black)	Ton	856,391	854,131	845,649	761,955	805,750	642,102
Diesel and residual oils etc. (a)	'000 gal.	47,801	40,936	39,014	42,060	49,210	57,750
Petrol (a)	'000 gal.	54,712	72,891	94,310	78,323	86,445	74,318
Wool (b)	Bale	n.a.	n.a.	60,694	60,777	68,608	72,669
EXPORTS							
Ores (c)	Ton	212,528	243,541	195,108	216,423	179,585	211,829
Wool (b)	Bale	n.a.	n.a.	70,386	64,564	69,509	73,732

(a) From Western Australia only. Details for other States not available.

(b) For years ended March. Imports mainly from New South Wales and exports almost all to Victoria.

(c) To Tasmania only. Details for other States not available.

n.a.—Not available.

No. 78—Direct Oversea Imports: Principal Commodities

Commodity	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62 _p _r	3 Months to Sept.	
							1961	1962 _p

p—Preliminary. r—Revised.

No. 79—Direct Oversea Exports: Principal Commodities

Commodity		1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62p r	3 Months to Sept	
								1961	1962p
QUANTITIES									
Wheat	'000 bush.	20,123	14,749	14,386	11,161	23,911	30,320	7,844	3,000
Barley	'000 bush.	18,709	17,592	17,683	13,705	22,427	24,768	9,677	409
Wool (greasy equivalent)	'000 lb.	155,605	138,188	156,616	157,466	152,861	184,918	39,999	41,173
Pig-lead	'000 cwt	3,218	3,260	2,847	2,422	2,537	3,654	611	834
VALUES (£'000)									
Wheat		13,826	10,686	10,146	7,830	16,271	21,419	5,407	2,284
Barley		9,268	8,591	10,202	6,126	9,609	11,711	4,359	218
Fruit (fresh, dried, etc.)		2,975	3,562	3,824	4,004	3,431	3,937	1,025	1,116
Meat		1,732	3,002	3,794	2,573	1,502	1,666	198	427
Hides and skins		3,287	3,831	2,511	3,841	2,911	3,138	806	1,059
Wool		49,462	36,541	31,604	37,415	32,164	41,553	9,010	8,827
Concentrates and ores		7,068	7,683	5,098	5,968	8,144	8,455	2,386	2,552
Metals and metal manufactures—									
Pig-lead		22,008	15,703	12,438	10,841	10,499	13,935	2,415	2,637
Other		4,814	3,809	3,345	5,236	6,890	5,945	2,100	1,035
All other		8,484	6,474	7,954	6,992	7,858	10,207	2,376	2,454
Total...		122,924	99,882	90,916	90,826	99,279	121,966	30,082	22,609

p—Preliminary. r—Revised.

No. 80—Direct Oversea Imports: Principal Countries

Period	United Kingdom	Canada	India	Germany Federal Republic	Indonesia	Japan	Netherlands	U.S.A.	Other	Total
£'000										
Year—										
1956-57 ...	19,965	2,378	3,546	1,370	1,176	629	1,165	5,560	9,618	45,407
1957-58 ...	21,394	2,251	3,351	2,105	1,030	855	1,330	5,496	9,291	47,103
1958-59 ...	19,037	3,068	2,598	1,717	1,369	1,159	1,803	5,203	9,392	45,346
1959-60 ...	26,180	3,438	1,614	2,596	1,627	1,603	2,065	7,243	13,381	59,747
1960-61 ...	23,267	4,677	3,617	2,817	1,290	3,823	2,579	12,542	16,770	71,382
1961-62 p	16,040	3,039	r 1,702	2,465	1,256	1,644	1,253	r 10,898	r 13,396	r 51,693
Quarter—										
Mar. 1961 p	6,225	1,068	607	668	247	986	620	3,904	4,052	18,377
June p	5,339	1,000	339	659	385	440	556	2,521	2,987	14,226
Sept. p	3,854	527	348	671	481	414	470	1,915	3,689	12,369
Dec. p	3,445	413	728	625	288	298	211	1,217	3,108	10,333
Mar. 1962 p	4,596	984	281	622	381	435	311	3,069	2,489	13,168
June p	4,221	1,111	359	558	107	508	278	4,788	3,096	15,026

Note: Amendments are made only to annual and not to quarterly figures, so the total of four quarters will not necessarily agree with the annual total nor will totals for quarters agree with figures shown in other tables

p—Preliminary.

r—Revised.

No. 81—Direct Oversea Imports from Principal Countries, 1961-62 p : Commodity Groups

Commodity Group	United Kingdom	Canada	India	Germany Federal Republic	Netherlands	U.S.A.	Other	Total
£'000								
Foodstuffs of animal origin ...	127	72	—	19	15	48	432	713
Foodstuffs of vegetable origin ...	54	26	133	6	54	76	714	1,063
Vegetable substances ...	50	—	10	2	7	997	428	1,494
Fibres and yarns ...	392	—	871	72	1	32	2,002	3,370
Textiles ...	1,014	27	667	61	40	62	902	2,773
Apparel ...	140	—	—	14	4	15	85	258
Oils, fats, and waxes—								
Motor and aviation spirit ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	(a) 1,652	1,652
Other ...	235	2	2	9	11	386	1,154	1,799
Metals and metal manufactures—								
Basic shapes ...	896	466	—	35	1	339	248	1,985
Vehicles—								
Motor vehicles and parts ...	1,610	420	—	33	—	3,387	468	5,918
Other ...	379	—	—	11	—	63	104	557
Other manufactures ...	1,465	176	—	94	36	262	199	2,232
Dynamo electrical machinery and equipment ...	1,754	19	—	404	575	299	662	3,713
Machinery (including electrically operated) ...	3,370	155	—	855	227	3,198	1,181	8,986
Rubber (except apparel) ...	307	32	—	4	8	175	234	760
Wood and wicker ...	18	1,106	—	2	1	246	823	2,196
Earthenware, cement, china, glassware ...	804	1	—	32	6	107	528	1,478
Paper, pulp, and paper board ...	216	354	—	35	22	20	948	1,595
Paper manufactures, stationery, books ...	1,025	4	—	25	19	305	41	1,419
All other ...	2,184	179	19	752	226	881	3,491	7,732
Total...	16,040	3,039	1,702	2,465	1,253	10,898	16,296	51,693

(a) Principally from Iran (£597,000), Saudi Arabia (£240,000), and Indonesia (£815,000).

— Nil or less than £500.

p—Preliminary.

No. 82—Direct Oversea Exports: Principal Countries

Period	United Kingdom	New Zealand	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	Germany Federal Republic	Italy	Japan	U.S.A.	Other	Total
£'000										
Year—										
1956-57 ...	38,851	9,059	3,534	9,847	3,736	3,791	16,682	16,030	21,394	122,924
1957-58 ...	31,254	7,790	4,703	8,665	3,122	3,899	11,138	9,244	20,067	99,882
1958-59 ...	31,474	7,103	3,409	6,288	3,494	2,138	11,978	7,687	17,345	90,916
1959-60 ...	28,836	3,861	2,558	7,085	5,077	2,643	11,601	7,108	22,057	90,826
1960-61 ...	26,734	5,431	2,187	5,747	3,400	3,123	17,572	4,567	30,518	99,279
1961-62 p	r31,250	5,006	2,945	6,103	r6,997	5,473	r17,891	10,354	r35,951	r121,970
Quarter—										
June 1961 p	8,399	1,685	545	1,093	1,683	437	5,638	875	12,904	33,259
Sept. p	6,034	1,307	730	1,217	453	847	6,141	2,066	11,441	30,236
Dec. p	8,378	1,108	759	2,370	879	2,074	4,569	3,437	7,494	31,068
Mar. 1962 p	6,997	1,329	657	1,334	2,859	1,053	4,038	2,717	9,737	30,721
June p	9,363	1,334	774	1,302	2,123	1,440	3,221	2,183	8,724	30,464
Sept. p	5,194	1,506	733	1,206	451	1,247	3,171	2,616	6,485	22,609

Note: Amendments are made only to annual and not to quarterly figures, so the total of four quarters will not necessarily agree with the annual total, nor will totals for quarters agree with figures shown in other tables.

p—Preliminary

r—Revised.

No. 83—Direct Oversea Exports to Principal Countries, 1961-62 p : Commodity Groups

Commodity Group	United Kingdom	New Zealand	France	Germany Federal Republic	Japan	U.S.A.	Other	Total
£'000								
Foodstuffs of animal origin—								
Meats, poultry, and game ...	720	1	—	11	—	527	407	1,666
Dairy products, eggs, honey ...	1,395	—	—	102	64	7	22	1,590
Other (including fish) ...	—	—	—	—	—	349	100	449
Foodstuffs of vegetable origin—								
Cereals, bakery products, vegetables ...	r7,688	1,947	1	r5,078	89	1,306	r (a) 20,281	36,390
Fruit (including pulp and juices) ...	r 2,323	528	2	78	1	13	1,021	r3,966
Other ...	73	—	1	2	22	6	424	528
Spirituous liquors ...	814	35	—	—	1	2	574	1,426
Animal substances—								
Fibres (including wool) ...	8,498	87	3,647	1,641	10,553	1,189	(b) 15,939	41,554
Hides, skins, and other ...	150	—	2,439	29	74	36	409	3,137
Oils, fats, and waxes ...	65	—	—	—	30	6	427	528
Rocks and minerals ...	3,547	246	—	—	3,719	198	1,002	8,712
Metals and metal manufactures—								
Basic shapes—								
Pig lead ...	r4,609	315	—	7	r967	r6,162	r1,875	r13,935
Other ...	r58	258	—	9	r2,263	r 335	r174	r3,097
Vehicles and parts ...	9	714	3	3	2	2	654	1,387
Other manufactures ...	66	134	4	8	4	45	75	336
Machinery and electrical appliances	143	156	—	14	2	17	536	868
Bullion and specie ...	130	3	—	—	—	33	92	258
All other ...	r962	582	6	15	100	121	r357	2,143
Total ...	r31,250	5,006	6,103	r6,997	r17,891	10,354	r44,369	r121,970

(a) Principally to Republic of China (Mainland) (£5,108,000), Lebanon (£1,890,000), and Italy (£1,679,000).

(b) Principally to Italy (£3,051,000), Belgium and Luxemburg (£2,561,000), and U.S.S.R. (£1,788,000).

— Nil or less than £500.

p—Preliminary.

r—Revised.

No. 84—Direct Oversea Exports to Principal Countries: Wheat

Period	United Kingdom	New Zealand	Rhodesia and Nyasaland	China, Republic of (Mainland)	Germany Federal Republic	Iran	Iraq	Other	Total
£'000									
Year—									
1956-57	512	5,936	1,559	—	106	761	1,967	2,985	13,826
1957-58	970	5,125	2,149	—	—	318	69	2,055	10,686
1958-59	1,687	4,741	1,333	—	288	164	792	1,141	10,146
1959-60	701	978	2,066	—	706	352	2,496	531	7,830
1960-61	2,964	1,984	1,354	3,694	1,204	491	1,742	2,838	16,271
1961-62 p	5,219	1,947	1,323	2,344	1,870	435	14	8,267	21,419
Quarter—									
June 1961 ... p	1,947	752	213	2,385	890	181	—	1,900	8,268
Sept. ... p	940	372	369	1,007	—	216	14	2,489	5,407
Dec. ... p	1,205	257	314	—	277	62	—	2,395	4,510
Mar. 1962 ... p	947	658	505	540	1,260	46	—	r 2,287	r 6,243
June ... p	r 2,127	660	135	797	332	112	—	1,095	r 5,258
Sept. ... p	144	677	256	—	—	95	—	1,112	2,284

p—Preliminary.
 — Nil or less than £500.
 r—Revised.

No. 85—Direct Oversea Exports to Principal Countries: Barley

Period	United Kingdom	Belgium and Luxembourg	Germany Federal Republic	Italy	Japan	Netherlands	Other	Total
£'000								
Year—								
1956-57	650	583	454	170	6,180	826	405	9,268
1957-58	1,085	733	1,096	120	4,082	1,272	203	8,591
1958-59	1,077	1,238	1,694	206	3,908	1,843	236	10,202
1959-60	1,248	157	1,916	633	468	1,132	572	6,126
1960-61	1,688	75	246	1,525	—	1,122	4,953	9,609
1961-62 p	r 2,222	r 21	r 3,093	439	—	r 1,642	r 4,294	11,711
Quarter—								
June 1961 ... p	642	5	97	39	—	312	4,383	5,478
Sept. ... p	429	21	166	248	—	24	3,471	4,359
Dec. ... p	301	—	—	191	—	—	660	1,600
Mar. 1962 ... p	241	—	r 1,306	—	—	448	r 84	r 2,235
June ... p	r 1,250	—	r 1,622	—	—	r 565	r 80	r 3,517
Sept. ... p	12	—	—	—	—	—	206	218

p—Preliminary.
 — Nil or less than £500.
 r—Revised.

No. 86—Direct Oversea Exports to Principal Countries: Wool

Period	United Kingdom	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	Germany Federal Republic	Italy	Japan	Poland	Other	Total
£'000									
Year—									
1956-57	20,062	2,250	6,648	2,598	3,497	6,118	1,345	6,944	49,462
1957-58	12,764	2,013	5,167	1,594	3,323	3,107	1,575	6,998	36,541
1958-59	11,106	1,429	4,033	1,087	1,694	5,501	1,270	5,484	31,604
1959-60	10,883	2,076	3,813	2,009	1,868	6,724	1,503	8,539	37,415
1960-61	7,286	1,475	3,424	1,511	1,499	9,868	1,033	6,088	32,184
1961-62 p	8,498	2,561	3,647	1,641	3,050	10,553	r 1,220	r 10,384	r 41,554
Quarter—									
June 1961 ... p	1,266	467	613	532	374	3,386	579	1,362	8,579
Sept. ... p	1,531	591	628	364	515	3,316	242	1,823	9,010
Dec. ... p	3,420	745	1,578	457	691	2,536	162	3,334	12,923
Mar. 1962 ... p	2,097	r 618	r 799	r 391	r 951	r 2,497	499	r 2,776	r 10,628
June ... p	1,450	608	636	429	896	2,202	r 317	r 2,454	r 8,992
Sept. ... p	1,556	481	581	312	660	2,402	198	2,637	8,827

p—Preliminary.
 r—Revised.

No. 87—Retail Sales

Period	Food and Groceries				Beer, Wine, and Spirits	Clothing and Drapery	Footwear	Hardware, China, and Glassware	Electrical Goods and Radios	Furniture and Floor Coverings	Chemists' Goods	Other	Total (Excl. Motor Vehicles, etc.) (d)(e)	Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc. (e) (f)
	Groceries	Butchers' Meat	Other (b)	Total	(c)			(d)				(d) (e)		
£ million														
Year—														
1952-53 (a)	20.6	10.4	16.8	47.8	14.8	28.5	4.4	9.5	7.0	7.7	4.1	19.7	143.5	45.3
1955-56	25.9	13.2	23.9	63.0	18.5	41.4		11.4	9.3	9.4	31.0		184.0	64.7
1956-57 (a)	27.5	14.5	25.5	67.5	19.9	35.4	5.6	11.1	9.4	9.4	6.5	26.7	191.5	65.5
1957-58	28.4	13.8	26.0	68.2	19.9	41.3		10.9	10.7	9.4	33.7		194.1	65.6
1958-59	30.1	15.0	29.9	75.0	19.4	37.2	6.1	11.2	12.6	9.6	8.0	28.3	207.4	73.5
1959-60	32.8	15.8	33.5	82.1	21.1	39.4	7.0	12.0	22.3	11.1	8.8	31.3	235.1	84.8
1960-61 p	35.6	17.9	35.0	88.5	21.9	40.0	6.9	12.7	18.6	11.3	9.9	33.1	242.9	83.6
1961-62 p	35.8	17.9	35.1	88.8	23.1	40.4	7.1	12.8	17.0	10.7	10.5	33.9	244.3	77.2
Quarter—														
Sept. 1960	8.7	4.5	8.4	21.6	4.9	9.6	1.6	3.0	4.7	3.1	2.3	7.9	58.7	23.1
Dec.	9.3	4.4	9.3	23.0	6.1	11.3	2.0	3.7	5.3	3.2	2.7	9.6	66.9	23.0
Mar. 1961	8.6	4.4	9.0	22.0	5.9	8.3	1.5	3.0	4.5	2.5	2.4	7.8	57.9	18.5
June p	9.0	4.6	8.3	21.9	5.0	10.8	1.8	3.0	4.1	2.5	2.5	7.8	59.4	19.0
Sept. p	9.0	4.3	8.5	21.8	5.1	9.7	1.6	2.9	3.9	2.7	2.5	8.0	58.2	17.7
Dec. p	9.3	4.4	9.5	23.2	6.4	11.2	2.0	3.8	4.7	3.0	2.8	9.7	66.8	19.3
Mar. 1962 p	8.6	4.5	8.7	21.8	6.2	8.3	1.6	3.1	4.2	2.4	2.5	8.0	58.1	19.6
June p	8.9	4.7	8.4	22.0	5.4	11.2	1.9	3.0	4.2	2.6	2.7	8.2	61.2	20.6

Note: Figures in this table, other than Census figures, are estimates subject to frequent minor revisions.

(a) Census figures.

(b) Excludes some delivered milk and bread.

(c) Excludes sales made by licenced clubs, canteens, etc.

(d) Excludes basic building materials (e.g. timber, roofing tiles, bricks, cement, etc.)

(e) Excludes farm machinery and implements, earthmoving equipment, etc.

(f) Includes new and used motor vehicles, tractors, and parts, petrol, etc.

p—Preliminary.

No. 88—Instalment Credit for Retail Sales (a)

(Financed by retail businesses and non-retail finance businesses)

Particulars	Year Ended 30th June—				Quarter Ended—					
	1957	1959	1960	1961	Dec. 1960	Mar. 1961	June 1961	Sept. 1961	Dec. 1961	Mar. 1962
HIRE PURCHASE										
Number of agreements made during period—										
Motor vehicles, tractors, etc. (b)	44,525	48,732	57,775	44,852	14,027	8,977	7,000	7,554	8,401	8,863
Plant and machinery (c)	3,575	4,233	4,153	4,022	1,481	871	765	747	1,047	761
Household and personal goods (d)	119,443	162,737	179,601	131,518	41,181	32,536	17,975	18,708	21,878	20,979
Total	167,543	215,702	241,529	180,392	56,689	42,384	25,740	27,009	31,326	30,603
Value of goods (e)—										
Motor vehicles, tractors, etc. (b) (£'000)	26,871	28,894	36,253	30,529	9,561	5,760	4,903	5,005	5,783	6,086
Plant and machinery (c) (£'000)	2,001	2,112	1,978	2,860	1,245	506	572	434	923	454
Household and personal goods (d) (£'000)	8,250	11,323	16,989	12,146	3,656	2,951	1,631	1,523	1,723	1,602
Total (£'000)	37,122	42,329	55,220	45,535	14,462	9,217	7,106	6,962	8,429	8,142
Amount financed during period (f)—										
Motor vehicles, tractors, etc. (b) (£'000)	16,328	17,780	23,149	19,480	6,089	3,614	3,022	3,077	3,620	3,829
Plant and machinery (c) (£'000)	1,264	1,369	1,356	1,909	836	337	368	296	592	299
Household and personal goods (d) (£'000)	6,935	9,663	14,414	10,252	3,077	2,474	1,380	1,253	1,408	1,301
Total (£'000)	24,527	28,812	38,919	31,641	10,002	6,425	4,770	4,626	5,620	5,429
Balances outstanding at end of period (g) (£'000)	29,030	37,147	50,753	50,838	57,242	54,680	50,838	47,330	45,757	43,803
HIRE PURCHASE AND OTHER INSTALMENT CREDIT										
Amount financed during period (f)—										
Motor vehicles, tractors, etc. (b) (£'000)	16,359	17,958	23,836	20,521	6,500	3,768	3,220	3,341	3,946	4,144
Plant and machinery (c) (£'000)	1,265	1,370	1,357	1,913	837	338	369	302	594	302
Household and personal goods (d) (£'000)	8,614	12,665	20,487	18,251	5,443	4,137	3,316	3,450	4,041	3,407
Total (£'000)	26,238	31,993	45,680	40,685	12,780	8,243	6,905	7,093	8,581	7,853
Balances outstanding at end of period (g) (£'000)	29,772	39,831	56,602	60,587	66,133	63,860	60,587	57,259	56,874	55,448

Note: These statistics cover all forms of financing the retail sales of goods where repayments are made by regular pre-determined instalments; they do not include lay-bys or the financing of rental agreements, leasing transactions, repairs, land purchases, etc.

(a) Includes Northern Territory.

(b) Includes new and used motor cars, motor cycles, commercial vehicles, tractors, caravans, motor parts and accessories.

(c) Includes farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, aircraft, industrial plant and machinery, business machines, commercial refrigeration, etc.

(d) Includes furniture and furnishings, domestic refrigerators, electrical goods, musical instruments, bicycles, and other household and personal goods.

(e) Value at cash or list price (excluding hiring charges, etc.).

(f) Excludes hiring charges, etc.

(g) Includes hiring charges, etc.

No. 89—Savings Banks

Date	Accounts Open	Deposits	Average Deposit per Account	Average Deposit per Head of Population
	No.	£'000	£ s.	£ s.
30th June 1956	1,213,495	135,756	111 17	160 0
1957	1,247,451	142,401	114 3	163 2
1958	1,285,086	148,858	115 17	166 0
1959	1,325,202	157,152	118 12	170 13
1960	1,381,830	165,998	120 3	175 12
31st Mar. 1961	1,415,936	163,199	115 5	169 3
30th June	1,426,107	166,743	116 18	172 1
30th Sept.	1,443,282	169,116	117 3	173 9
31st Dec.	1,453,357	170,526	117 7	173 17
31st Mar. 1962	1,479,666	173,699	117 8	176 6
30th June	1,497,181	180,988	120 18	182 19
30th Sept.	1,524,528	187,871	123 4	

No. 90—Trading Banks

Period	Deposits (a)			Advances (a)	Debits to Customers' Accounts (b)
	Bearing Interest	Not Bearing Interest	Total		
	£'000				
Year—					
1956-57	37,697	88,545	126,242	53,260	42,773
1957-58	43,435	91,276	134,711	57,286	44,370
1958-59	45,694	86,485	132,179	62,791	46,291
1959-60	45,131	89,996	135,127	68,170	53,467
1960-61	45,332	86,107	131,439	76,948	58,044
1961-62	54,229	84,487	138,716	76,273	58,259
Quarter—					
June 1961	49,137	85,787	134,924	73,674	57,197
Sept.	51,786	78,633	130,419	75,308	52,555
Dec.	54,055	82,215	136,270	75,930	59,150
Mar. 1962	55,643	91,750	147,393	73,418	58,796
June	55,518	85,231	140,749	80,753	62,538
Sept.	55,323	80,622	135,945	84,939	62,098

(a) Average of balances at close of business on Wednesdays during the period.

(b) Average of debits during weeks ending on Wednesdays during the period. Includes Rural Credits Department of the Reserve Bank and the Commonwealth Development Bank.

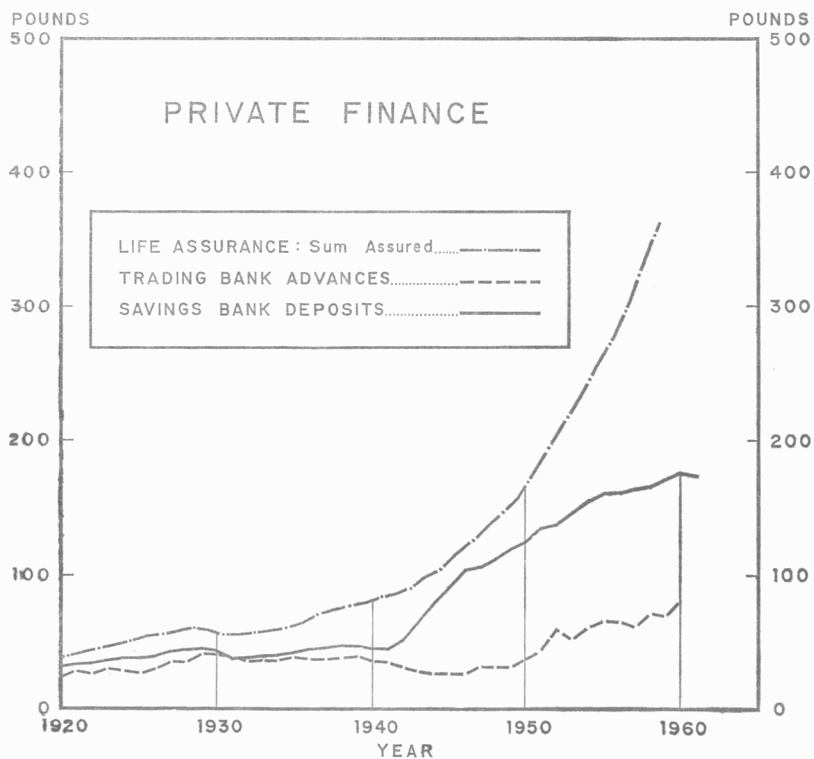
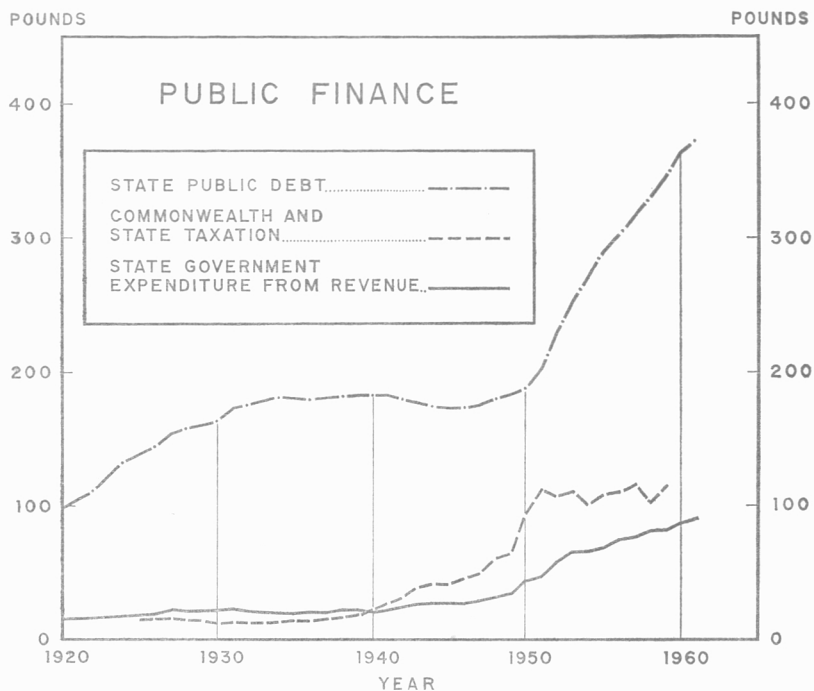
No. 91—Co-operative, Building, and Friendly Societies

Particulars	Unit	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES							
Societies	No.	72	68	71	69	70	
Members	No.	114,018	109,636	112,844	116,645	111,031	
Total income	£'000	15,432	16,264	17,096	18,182	19,885	
Total assets	£'000	10,339	11,380	12,163	13,247	14,047	
Rebates and interest to members	£'000	703	669	868	896	902	
BUILDING SOCIETIES							
Societies	No.	22	23	25	25	26	26
Shareholders	No.	24,266	24,321	24,665	24,847	24,835	24,854
Total receipts	£'000	n.a.	1,358	1,536	1,899	1,982	2,039
Total assets	£'000	3,019	3,461	3,938	4,712	5,392	5,951
Loans granted	£'000	590	721	932	1,157	1,212	1,123
FRIENDLY SOCIETIES							
Societies	No.	14	14	14	14	14	
Benefit members	No.	55,499	54,181	53,114	52,239	51,551	
Total revenue	£'000	919	1,080	1,226	1,576	1,964	
Total assets	£'000	4,630	4,806	4,977	5,401	5,474	
Benefits paid	£'000	439	482	519	640	701	

n.a.—Not available.

SELECTED LONG TERM FINANCIAL TRENDS

(PER HEAD OF POPULATION)



No. 92—Life Assurance

Year				Loans Outstanding		New Business			Business Existing, End of Year		
				Mortgage	Other	Policies	Sum Assured	Annual Premiums	Policies	Sum Assured	Annual Premiums
				£'000	£'000	No.	£'000	£'000	No.	£'000	£'000
ORDINARY											
1956	...	...	...	28,592	34,400.0	1,169.8	312,706	207,481.6	7,288.2
1957	...	...	...	30,437	41,359.4	1,378.2	327,978	237,772.2	8,236.7
1958	...	...	...	30,663	43,775.1	1,326.9	341,088	267,307.8	9,032.4
1959	...	...	...	36,405	55,208.1	1,531.6	359,126	305,210.1	9,974.2
1960	...	...	...	42,664	62,666.1	1,762.0	408,183	344,668.9	11,024.2
Not available											
INDUSTRIAL											
1956	...	...	...	21,359	3,250.6	150.7	397,506	31,295.6	1,502.8
1957	...	...	...	21,793	3,375.7	157.1	386,368	31,787.8	1,511.1
1958	...	...	...	20,849	3,293.3	152.9	378,679	32,553.5	1,532.7
1959	...	...	...	19,184	3,049.1	141.6	369,621	32,992.8	1,538.3
1960	...	...	...	17,361	3,309.6	151.7	357,065	33,621.6	1,551.0
TOTAL											
1956	15,987.1	2,328.3	49,951	37,650.6	1,320.5	710,212	238,777.2	8,791.0
1957	19,579.2	2,669.8	52,230	44,735.1	1,535.3	714,346	269,560.0	9,747.8
1958	23,181.4	3,075.3	51,512	47,068.4	1,479.8	719,767	299,861.3	10,565.1
1959	26,223.1	3,477.9	55,589	58,257.2	1,673.2	728,747	338,202.9	11,512.5
1960			60,025	65,975.7	1,913.7	765,248	378,290.5	12,575.2

No. 93—General Insurance

Class of Insurance	Premiums			Claims			Other Expenses (a)		
	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
	£'000								
Fire	2,324	2,301	2,704	488	554	674	1,650	1,621	2,140
Householders' com- prehensive	1,048	1,163	1,320	186	227	240			
Loss of profits	221	237	263	1	52	4			
Sprinkler leakage	4	3	5	—	—	1	174	172	202
Hailstone	117	34	160	52	32	41			
Marine	527	578	613	394	238	206			
Motor vehicle	4,072	4,276	4,986	2,346	2,500	3,075	1,817	1,881	2,158
Motor cycle	40	34	32	18	10	17			
Motor—Third party	1,566	1,690	1,891	1,221	1,453	1,750			
Employers' liability and Seamen's compensation (b)	1,751	1,877	2,274	1,365	1,389	1,620	520	545	654
Personal accident	689	751	772	331	295	327	303	349	358
Burglary	148	158	197	50	54	84	248	313	350
Television	7	128	110	—	16	53			
All other	476	606	652	186	307	250			
Total	12,990	13,836	15,979	6,639	7,127	8,342	4,712	4,881	5,862

(a) Includes contributions to fire brigades, management expenses, commission and agents' charges, and taxation.

(b) Includes Workmen's Compensation.

— Nil or less than £500.

No. 94—Property Transfers and Mortgages

Period		Property Transferred (a)		Mortgages—Real Estate			
				New Loans		Discharges	
				No.	£'000	No.	£'000
Year—		No.	£'000	No.	£'000	No.	£'000
1957-58		31,843	72,408	21,039	44,346	14,478	20,361
1958-59		35,389	78,486	24,395	56,963	16,715	21,536
1959-60		42,303	99,697	28,874	62,168	19,454	25,396
1960-61		38,389	103,143	29,187	82,401	20,093	28,213
1961-62		33,873	90,125	28,070	68,536	21,331	29,891
Quarter—							
June 1961		8,475	21,783	6,485	20,506	4,945	6,253
Sept.		8,606	21,703	6,694	15,519	5,046	6,962
Dec.		7,990	21,016	6,579	16,199	4,935	6,251
Mar. 1962		8,245	22,044	7,074	17,280	5,541	7,235
June		9,032	25,352	7,723	19,539	5,809	9,443
Sept.		9,621	25,825	8,633	22,663	6,328	9,184

(a) Includes sales and gifts of real and personal property, but excludes sales of shares and securities, devises by will, conveyances by which no beneficial interest passes, and gifts for religious or educational purposes. The value of transfers to ex-servicemen is reduced by tax free exemptions.

No. 95—State Government Finance: Consolidated Revenue Fund

Particulars	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	3 Months to September	
					1961	1962

PAYMENTS (£'000)						
Social services—						
Education	11,805	13,662	15,617	18,246	4,042	4,487
Health and recreation ...	7,117	8,126	8,727	9,800	2,244	2,338
Other	3,972	4,393	4,946	5,618	1,393	1,429
War obligations	370	392	452	456	50	49
Development of State resources—						
Roads	3,537	3,693	3,890	4,058	1,541	1,614
Other	2,414	2,150	3,322	2,343		
Administrative activities—						
Financial transfers	5,139	5,720	4,330	4,745	—	—
Superannuation contributions	1,087	1,092	1,176	1,322	318	352
Other	2,979	3,276	3,522	3,560	910	871
Debt charges—						
Interest	12,959	14,483	15,594	17,373	3,186	3,607
Sinking Fund	3,116	3,445	3,677	3,965	1,074	830
Public undertakings—						
Railways	14,125	14,264	14,218	14,491	3,914	3,638
Waterworks and sewers	3,044	3,777	3,519	4,561	928	1,043
Other	2,043	2,116	2,101	2,158	509	516
Total payments ...	73,707	80,589	85,091	92,696	20,109	20,774

RECOVERIES (a) (£'000)						
Social services—						
Education	848	1,127	1,369	1,789	429	430
Health and recreation ...	1,677	2,170	2,448	2,658	529	568
Other	670	779	895	1,002	239	280
War obligations	51	94	104	92	2	5
Development of State resources	463	312	370	349	59	74
Debt charges—						
Interest	5,523	6,278	6,822	7,520	1,666	1,337
Sinking Fund	1,307	1,391	1,502	1,628		
Public undertakings—						
Railways	17,526	16,846	17,696	18,181	4,176	3,718
Waterworks and sewers	4,644	5,093	6,269	6,850	1,404	1,047
Other	3,014	3,253	3,575	3,518	854	811
Total recoveries ...	35,723	37,333	41,040	43,587	9,358	8,386

NET COST OF FUNCTIONS (£'000)						
Social services—						
Education	10,957	12,535	14,248	16,457	3,613	4,057
Health and recreation ...	5,440	5,956	6,280	7,142	1,715	1,770
Other	3,302	3,614	4,051	4,616	1,154	1,149
War obligations	319	298	347	364	48	44
Development of State resources—						
Roads	3,537	3,693	3,890	4,058	1,482	1,540
Other	1,951	1,838	2,952	1,994		
Administrative activities—						
Financial transfers	5,139	5,720	4,330	4,745	—	—
Superannuation contributions	1,087	1,092	1,176	1,322	318	352
Other	2,979	3,276	3,522	3,560	910	871
Debt charges—						
Interest	7,436	8,205	8,772	9,853	2,594	2,270
Sinking Fund	1,809	2,054	2,175	2,337		
Public undertakings—						
Railways	Cr. 3,401	Cr. 2,582	Cr. 3,468	Cr. 3,690	Cr. 262	Cr. 80
Waterworks and sewers	Cr. 1,600	Cr. 1,306	Cr. 2,750	Cr. 2,289	Cr. 476	Cr. 4
Other	Cr. 971	Cr. 1,137	Cr. 1,474	Cr. 1,360	Cr. 345	Cr. 295
Total net cost ...	37,984	43,256	44,051	49,109	10,751	12,388

RECEIPTS APPLIED TO MEET NET COST (£'000)						
State taxation (b)	10,217	11,148	11,712	12,575	2,278	2,582
Territorial sources	559	613	662	782	222	253
Miscellaneous receipts ...	1,242	1,379	1,434	1,360	332	320
Commonwealth payments—						
Financial agreement ...	704	704	704	704	176	176
Section 96 (Disabilities)	5,250	1,426	—	—	—	—
Taxation re-imbursement	18,985	27,675	30,727	33,225	6,639	6,981
Other	—	—	—	970	—	328
Total receipts ...	36,957	42,945	45,239	49,616	9,647	10,640

(a) Recoveries in the nature of earnings, fees, and recoupments, in carrying out the various State functions
 (b) For details see Table 97 "State Taxation".
 — Nil or less than £500.

No. 96—State Finance: Loan Fund

Particulars	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	3 Months to September	
					1961	1962
PAYMENTS (£'000)						
Advances to public authorities						
Electricity Trust of S.A.	2,250	3,000	2,300	2,300	—	—
State Bank	455	100	1,000	—	—	—
Other	160	125	25	25	—	—
Advances to Primary Producers	523	262	311	560	73	99
Afforestation and milling	826	818	1,300	1,204	252	181
Buildings and land	6,737	6,739	7,604	8,609	2,636	1,702
Harbours and jetties	1,228	1,201	1,407	1,421	317	248
Housing—						
Advances for homes	2,800	3,348	3,350	800	358	—
S.A. Housing Trust	1,152	950	290	—	—	—
Land settlement	720	734	722	936	261	219
Railways	1,800	2,297	2,624	2,448	581	285
River Murray weirs and dams	180	69	111	80	27	15
Waterworks and sewers	7,900	8,024	9,120	11,172	2,807	2,401
Other	1,236	618	1,292	1,133	109	109
Total payments	27,967	28,285	31,456	30,688	7,421	5,259
RECEIPTS (£'000)						
Flotations	24,421	25,463	26,088	25,215	6,286	6,415
Repayments	3,180	3,137	4,913	5,101	1,840	1,805
Total receipts	27,601	28,600	31,001	30,316	8,126	8,220
PUBLIC DEBT (a) (£'000)						
At 30th June	317,702	339,105	361,019	381,699	n.a.	n.a.
Per Head of Population...	£ 345 s. 0	£ 363 s. 5	£ 372 s. 9	£ 385 s. 16	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Interest bearing securities outstanding. n.a.—Not available. — Nil or less than £500.

No. 97—State Taxation

Tax	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
£'000						
Land tax	1,401	1,390	1,397	1,360	1,400	2,388
Succession duties	1,872	2,059	2,145	2,360	2,402	2,292
Racing tax	741	712	673	703	751	738
Motor tax	3,670	3,760	4,013	4,239	4,443	4,635
Stamp duties	1,351	1,514	1,619	2,092	2,308	2,066
Hospital rating	81	80	95	103	112	137
Licences—						
Liquor	130	188	201	208	211	216
Other	64	68	74	83	85	103
Total	9,310	9,771	10,217	11,148	11,712	12,575
Per Head of Population	£ 10 s. 16	£ 11 s. 1	£ 11 s. 5	£ 11 s. 18	£ 12 s. 5	£ 12 s. 17

No. 98—Commonwealth Taxation Collected in South Australia

Tax	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
£'000						
Income tax	44,219	49,686	39,010	46,491	53,208	58,681
Sales tax	11,564	11,795	12,084	14,821	15,242	12,244
Payroll tax	4,047	3,968	3,975	4,507	4,879	4,929
Customs duties	4,876	3,986	4,804	5,980	7,211	5,397
Excise duties	18,186	19,737	19,893	20,595	20,285	20,779
Estate duty	967	1,149	1,205	966	1,276	1,434
Gift duty	206	230	190	259	287	313
Wool tax	115	184	163	176	182	338
Stevedoring industry charge	263	428	514	396	417	406
Other	17	22	31	27	42	48
Total	84,460	91,185	81,869	94,218	103,029	104,569
Per Head of Population	£ 98 s. 1	£ 102 s. 18	£ 90 s. 3	£ 100 s. 18	£ 107 s. 13	£ 106 s. 14

Commonwealth Taxation Collected in South Australia

No. 99—Income Tax on Individuals

Grade of Actual Income	Number of Taxpayers			Taxable Income			Net Tax Assessed		
	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
£	'000			£'000					
105- 499	79	79	79	22,801	22,724	22,486	733	712	667
500- 999	161	158	140	98,388	97,169	87,905	7,057	6,942	6,082
1,000-1,099	30	34	35	23,597	26,061	27,468	2,076	2,273	2,341
1,100-1,199	22	24	30	18,423	20,178	25,525	1,765	1,906	2,340
1,200-1,299	15	17	22	14,301	16,022	20,883	1,468	1,615	2,050
1,300-1,399	12	13	17	11,524	12,662	16,981	1,258	1,370	1,765
1,400-1,499	8	9	13	8,488	9,905	13,879	995	1,141	1,542
1,500-1,999	18	22	29	24,035	28,531	37,966	3,272	3,824	4,837
2,000-2,999	9	11	13	17,634	21,178	23,973	3,265	3,887	4,075
3,000-3,999	3	3	3	7,929	9,167	9,464	1,927	2,181	2,147
4,000-4,999	1	1	1	4,341	5,047	5,654	1,256	1,422	1,521
5,000-9,999	1	1	1	6,921	7,678	8,447	2,536	2,795	2,906
10,000 and over	—	—	—	2,792	2,901	3,202	1,399	1,466	1,534
Total	359	372	383	261,174	279,223	303,833	29,007	31,534	33,807

Note: Years shown are assessment years, the previous year being the year of income.
— Less than 500.

No. 100—Sales Tax

Period	Gross Taxable Sales							Exempt Sales	Total Sales	Sales Tax Collected
	8½ per cent	10 per cent	12½ per cent	16½ per cent	25 per cent	30 per cent	40 per cent			
	£'000									
Year—										
1956-57	—	14,664	31,125	11,656	4,473	12,487	—	181,501	255,906	11,564
1957-58	13,150	2,547	31,330	10,643	4,615	13,241	—	175,810	251,336	11,795
1958-59	16,388	—	33,208	10,937	5,572	13,213	—	176,526	255,844	12,084
1959-60	18,899	—	37,255	11,679	10,015	16,909	—	196,941	291,698	14,821
1960-61	17,331	—	40,197	11,813	7,361	13,289	2,886	207,738	300,615	15,242
1961-62	1,849	—	44,254	6,427	6,541	7,747	(a)22,189	200,666	289,673	12,244
Quarter—										
Mar. 1961	3,577	—	9,770	2,603	1,409	1,599	1,330	50,527	70,815	n.a.
June	3,553	—	8,244	2,781	1,645	2,881	—	51,797	70,901	n.a.
Sept.	1,849	—	9,723	2,659	1,645	3,001	(a)2,179 r	48,245	69,301	n.a.
Dec.	—	—	11,413	2,766	1,832	3,489	(a)5,333	50,289	75,122	n.a.
Mar. 1962	—	—	11,036	1,002	1,456	1,257	(a)6,357	49,907	71,015	n.a.
June	—	—	12,082	—	1,608	—	(a)8,320	52,225	74,235	n.a.

Note: These statistics do not relate to all wholesale trade and do not necessarily cover a constant portion of such trade, as vendors trading only in exempt goods are not required to furnish returns under the Sales Tax Acts
(a) Other rates not specified separately.

n.a.—Not available. — Nil or less than £500. r—Revised.

No. 101—Customs and Excise Duty

Particulars	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
	£'000				
Customs—					
Spirituous and alcoholic liquors	194	213	313	255	407
Textiles	363	314	366	25	324
Oils, fats, and waxes	974	1,450	1,723	2,058	1,719
Motor vehicles	210	536	913	806	395
Machines, machinery, and electrical appliances	637	744	958	1,366	762
Other	1,434	1,414	1,613	2,584	1,708
Primage	174	133	94	117	82
Total Customs Duties	3,986	4,804	5,980	7,211	5,397
Excise—					
Ale, beer, and porter	8,783	8,512	8,683	8,815	9,027
Spirits	1,010	1,093	1,120	1,019	1,026
Tobacco, cigars, and cigarettes	4,653	4,984	5,326	5,497	5,382
Other	5,291	5,304	5,466	4,954	5,344
Total Excise Duties	19,737	19,893	20,595	20,285	20,779
Total Customs and Excise Duties	23,723	24,697	26,575	27,496	26,176

No. 102—Consumer Price Index: Adelaide

(Base of Each Group : 1952-53 = 100)

For current statistical purposes the Consumer Price Index replaces both the "C" Series Retail Price Index and the Interim Retail Price Index. The list of items is more extensive than formerly and hence the new Index measures more accurately quarterly variations in retail prices of goods and services representing a high proportion of the expenditure of wage earner households.

Period	Food	Clothing and Drapery	Housing	Household Supplies and Equipment	Miscel- laneous	All Groups
Year—						
1952-53	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953-54	103.5	101.4	109.9	100.6	99.1	102.3
1954-55	106.1	101.7	113.0	100.4	99.1	103.5
1955-56	110.9	101.6	120.8	100.1	104.1	106.9
1956-57	114.7	101.7	129.2	103.2	111.6	111.1
1957-58	111.8	104.4	133.9	104.0	114.2	111.9
1958-59	117.5	105.4	137.1	105.0	114.6	114.5
1959-60	123.1	106.8	140.0	106.0	118.8	118.0
1960-61	132.2	109.5	148.7	106.1	121.4	122.9
1961-62	127.6	111.2	153.5	106.7	121.9	122.5
Quarter—						
June 1961	134.8	110.6	151.3	106.7	121.4	124.3
Sept.	131.3	110.6	152.0	107.1	122.3	123.5
Dec.	127.2	111.2	153.7	106.5	122.2	122.5
Mar. 1962	126.3	111.4	154.2	106.5	121.5	122.1
June	125.7	111.5	153.9	106.7	121.6	121.9
Sept.	125.6	111.5	154.3	106.8	121.5	121.9

No. 103—Average Prices, Principal Markets—Rural Produce

Particulars	Unit	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
CROPS							
Wheat (a)—Bulk	bush.	0 12 10½	0 13 9½	0 13 11	0 13 4½	0 13 11½	0 14 4½
Bagged	bush.	0 13 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 0½	0 14 7½	0 15 1
Barley (a)	bush.	0 10 7½	0 11 0	0 11 10	0 11 2½	0 10 1½	0 9 1½
Oats	bush.	0 5 11	0 6 0	0 10 9	0 6 1½	0 9 5	0 5 1½
Potatoes (a)	ton	43 17 6	43 3 7	18 10 10	23 17 11	20 15 5	39 5 4
Tomatoes—Glasshouse	½ case	2 3 0	1 16 0	1 3 6	1 16 5	1 12 9	1 18 6
Other	½ case	1 4 0	1 1 6	0 17 6	0 18 0	1 1 5	1 1 9
Wine Grapes (b)	ton	18 8 9	19 11 2	21 8 2	20 3 1	23 3 7	24 7 8
Sultanas (dried) (c)	cwt	6 6 2	6 17 6	7 4 6	7 6 2	6 19 0	7 3 3
Apples	bush.	1 13 0	1 12 9	1 5 9	1 8 2	1 5 3	1 8 6
Oranges (a)—Navel	bush.	1 3 4	1 4 11	1 9 8	1 8 11	1 5 5	1 9 4
Other	bush.	1 5 5	1 9 9	1 8 5	1 11 7	1 2 8	1 11 2
Apricots (dried) (c)	cwt	16 9 3	17 4 6	20 10 2	19 0 8	16 17 3	19 6 9
LIVESTOCK (d)							
Fat Cattle—							
Prime medium bullocks	each	42 0 3	45 5 3	50 10 5	54 6 8	67 11 3	62 12 2
Prime calves	each	19 8 0	16 5 8	18 6 4	22 8 5	28 0 0	30 7 3
Fat Sheep—							
Prime merino wethers	each	4 1 3	3 12 0	2 16 2	2 10 3	3 10 0	3 7 10
Prime medium lambs	each	3 12 0	4 11 0	3 10 0	2 18 8	3 11 6	3 6 8
DAIRY AND FARMYARD PRODUCTS							
Milk (e)	gal.	0 3 0½	0 3 0½	0 3 2½	0 3 2½	0 3 4	0 3 5½
Butter (f)	lb.	0 3 8½	0 3 6½	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9½	0 3 11½
Cheese (f)	lb.	0 2 3½	0 2 0	0 2 1	0 2 3	0 2 4½	0 2 4½
Bacon and ham (f)	lb.	0 4 4	0 4 8	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 5 5½	0 5 3½
Eggs (a)	doz.	0 3 6½	0 3 8½	0 3 6½	0 3 10½	0 3 11½	0 3 9

(a) Average gross price paid to producers by marketing authorities.

(b) Weighted average price at winery.

(c) Weighted average price at Adelaide for Home Consumption and Export.

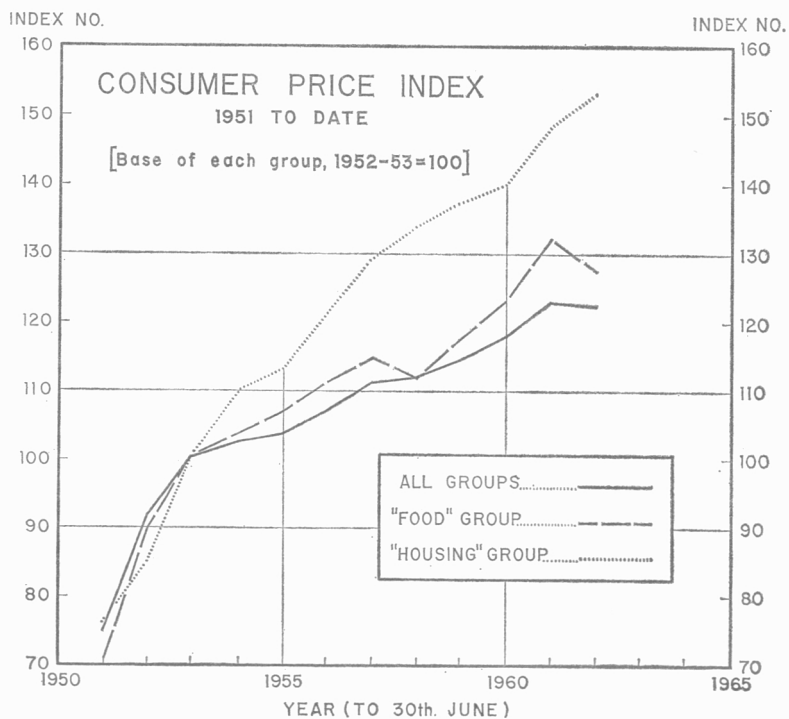
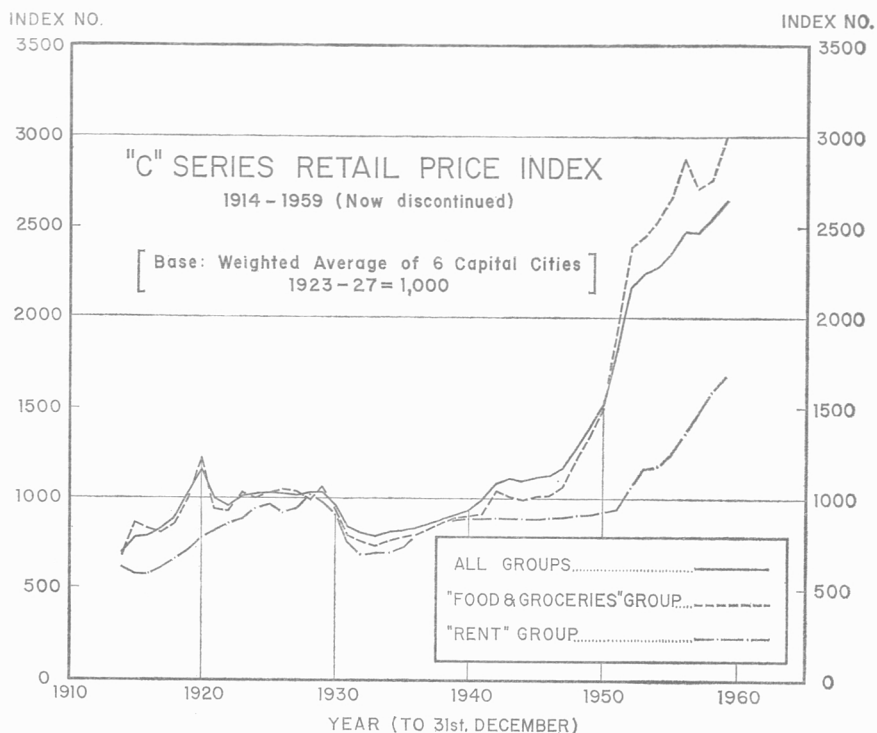
(d) Fair average weekly prices at Abattoirs market (for calendar year last stated).

(e) Paid to producers for milk supplied for use as such in Metropolitan Milk Board Area.

(f) Weighted average price at factory.

Note: Wool prices—See Table 50 page 33.

RETAIL PRICE INDEXES : ADELAIDE



No. 104—Average Retail Prices (a)—Adelaide

Item	Unit	Quarter							
		December					Sept.	Dec.	Mar.
		1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1962
Groceries—		d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Bread (b)	2 lb.	14-00	15-00	15-50	16-00	16-50	17-00	17-00	17-50
Self-raising flour	2 lb.	15-95	16-50	17-80	18-40	18-35	18-85	18-70	19-45
Tea	lb.	78-00	78-25	78-40	78-40	79-70	79-10	78-90	76-66
Sugar	lb.	10-00	10-00	9-98	9-98	10-95	10-95	10-95	10-95
Rice	lb.	12-00	12-00	12-00	12-00	12-00	12-00	13-25	13-34
Jam, plum	1½ lb.	29-00	32-50	32-61	32-61	33-80	34-00	34-00	33-95
Peaches, canned	29 oz.	40-40	47-56	45-56	40-75	35-40	37-05	36-75	36-30
Potatoes	7 lb.	83-13	27-00	28-40	30-80	53-20	60-28	63-00	35-00
Onions, brown	lb.	19-00	7-63	7-25	14-00	9-29	15-11	14-72	8-75
Soap	lb.	18-33	19-00	19-00	18-93	18-83	18-83	18-80	18-50
Dairy Produce—									
Butter, factory	lb.	54-50	54-45	55-65	55-85	57-65	56-60	56-75	57-10
Cheese, mild	lb.	35-11	35-06	36-00	36-44	37-36	37-36	37-36	37-36
Eggs (c)	doz.	47-70	47-75	54-44	55-88	53-00	61-29	37-00	55-39
Bacon, rashers	lb.	75-00	69-00	67-69	82-00	81-43	78-00	72-93	72-93
Milk-fresh, bottled (b)	quart	18-00	19-00	19-00	19-00	19-50	20-00	20-00	20-00
Meat—									
Beef—									
Sirloin	lb.	30-43	31-80	38-10	41-10	56-97	54-37	50-23	(d)48-67
Rump steak	lb.	50-67	52-47	60-30	68-77	81-87	80-47	76-53	77-63
Sausages	lb.	17-33	19-22	21-22	22-22	24-96	24-85	24-18	23-56
Corned silverside	lb.	35-23	37-90	43-67	47-00	57-37	55-70	52-10	52-63
Mutton—									
Leg	lb.	25-23	18-43	25-73	24-90	32-11	30-96	28-63	29-45
Forequarter	lb.	14-25	9-94	12-80	12-16	18-96	17-18	14-85	15-48
Loin chops	lb.	24-60	18-63	24-93	24-33	33-30	31-30	27-85	29-03
Pork—									
Leg	lb.	59-00	46-43	52-47	63-93	66-83	55-90	49-60	49-93
Chops	lb.	59-00	46-57	53-17	64-27	67-10	56-57	49-70	49-53

(a) In some cases the averages shown are price relatives.

(b) Delivered.

(c) Large.

(d) Beef sirloin (without bone).

No. 105—Average Retail Prices (a)—June Quarter 1962

Item	Unit	Adelaide	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Perth	Hobart
		d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Groceries—							
Bread (b)	2 lb.	17-50	19-00	18-50	17-00	18-00	18-00
Self-raising flour	2 lb.	19-45	21-65	23-08	20-20	22-05	24-47
Tea	½ lb.	38-33	38-28	38-63	37-03	37-37	40-72
Sugar	lb.	10-95	11-00	11-00	10-86	10-95	11-46
Rice	lb.	13-34	13-00	12-33	13-05	12-25	12-83
Jam, plum	1½ lb.	32-66	34-37	30-83	31-02	32-95	34-07
Oats, rolled	lb.	19-62	19-44	18-78	19-91	17-30	21-68
Peaches, canned	29 oz.	34-75	39-00	32-50	38-35	39-10	40-30
Potatoes	7 lb.	32-02	40-58	38-26	41-14	40-17	42-52
Onions, brown	lb.	8-59	9-33	10-50	9-53	8-75	10-65
Soap	lb.	18-50	22-85	23-02	22-97	18-51	23-28
Dairy Produce—							
Butter, factory	lb.	56-85	58-25	57-68	57-25	57-10	57-00
Cheese, mild	lb.	37-36	44-37	42-13	43-75	50-33	44-96
Eggs (c)	doz.	61-33	69-00	70-57	74-67	72-23	76-30
Bacon, rashers	lb.	71-33	79-27	94-50	86-00	74-53	84-00
Milk-fresh, bottled (b)	quart	20-00	23-00	19-75	19-00	21-00	21-00
Meat—							
Beef—							
Sirloin	lb.	(d) 49-27	58-85	57-84	47-57	50-74	53-03
Rump steak	lb.	77-47	75-90	87-20	59-87	73-97	82-23
Sausages	lb.	23-71	24-73	25-89	26-93	23-46	31-30
Corned silverside	lb.	50-77	44-33	54-10	44-37	48-70	52-53
Mutton—							
Leg	lb.	28-93	24-97	26-07	29-77	30-60	27-94
Forequarter	lb.	15-11	17-87	20-03	16-13	18-63	15-89
Loin Chops	lb.	28-41	23-40	25-26	28-67	27-33	21-78
Pork—							
Leg	lb.	49-97	59-93	56-87	49-40	52-50	59-20
Chops	lb.	49-57	59-23	57-40	48-40	53-00	59-40

(a) In some cases the averages shown are price relatives.

(b) Delivered.

(c) Sydney, Brisbane, Adelaide, and Hobart—large; Melbourne—extra large; Perth—grade 1A.

(d) Beef sirloin (without bone).

No. 106—South Australia Compared with Australia

Item	Unit	Date or Period	South Australia	Australia	Percentage (a)
Area	'000 acres	Dec. 1962	243,245	1,901,492	12.79
Proportion of area having rainfall—					
Under 10in.	per cent	1911-40	82.8	37.6	(i)
10in. and under 20in.	per cent	1911-40	13.9	30.8	(i)
20in. and over	per cent	1911-40	3.3	31.6	(i)
Population	No.	June 1962	989,389	10,705,121	9.24
Rate of population increase	per cent	1961	2.37	2.04	(i)
Natural increase	No.	1961	14,584	151,025	9.66
Birth rate	(b)	1961	23.11	22.87	(i)
Death rate	(b)	1961	8.06	8.48	(i)
Infant death rate	(c)	1961	20.00	19.54	(i)
Marriages	No.	1961	6,804	76,686	8.87
Divorces—decrees absolute	No.	1961	679	6,673	10.18
Age pensioners	No.	June 1962	55,013	594,012	9.26
Unemployed on benefit	No.	Sept. 1962	2,105	36,854	5.71
Beer consumption per head	gal.	1960-61	17.7	22.6	(i)
Wage and salary earners (d)	'000	Aug. 1962	272.5	3,088.4	8.82
Av. weekly wages per employed male unit	£	1961-62	(e) 22.0	23.5	(i)
Industrial disputes—working days lost	'000	1961	17.3	606.8	2.85
Trade union membership	'000	Dec. 1960	153.5	1,912.6	8.03
Rural holdings	No.	1960-61	28,711	252,042	11.39
Rural workers (permanent)	'000	Mar. 1958	37.9	393.9	9.62
Area irrigated	'000 acres	1960-61	102.0	2,022.4	5.04
Area of crops fertilized	'000 acres	1960-61	4,326.1	19,632.6	22.04
Area of pasture top-dressed	'000 acres	1960-61	3,299.8	26,571.3	12.42
Area—					
Wheat for grain	'000 acres	1960-61	1,969.4	13,438.9	14.65
Barley for grain	'000 acres	1960-61	1,555.7	2,829.8	54.98
Orchards	'000 acres	1960-61	37.7	291.3	12.94
Vineyards	'000 acres	1960-61	56.9	131.1	43.40
Numbers—					
Dairy cattle	'000	Mar. 1962	275	p 5,046	5.45
Beef cattle	'000	Mar. 1962	385	p 13,021	2.96
Sheep	'000	Mar. 1962	16,415	p 157,714	10.41
Wool-clip	m. lb.	1961-62	192.2	p 1,543.0	12.46
Net value of rural production	£ m.	1960-61	104.2	p 1,027.9	10.13
Black coal production	'000 tons	1961	1,115	23,979	4.65
Iron ore production	'000 tons	1961	3,991.3	5,342.0	74.72
Area of forest (f)	'000 acres	June 1960	7,362.9	98,854.7	7.45
Factories	No.	1960-61	5,042	57,782	8.73
Factory employment	'000	Aug. 1962	97.8	1,104.7	8.85
Value of factory production	£ m.	1960-61	170.1	2,164.2	7.86
Electricity generated	m. kWh.	1961-62	p 2,232	p 26,450	8.44
Horsepower of factory machinery per employee (j)	h.p.	1960-61	5.33	5.67	(i)
Value of buildings completed	£'000	1961	51,792	550,129	9.41
Dwellings completed	No.	1961	9,828	88,473	11.11
Motor vehicles on register	'000	July 1962	324.3	3,158.7	10.27
Road traffic accidents—					
Persons killed	No.	1960-61	203	(g) 2,542	7.98
Persons injured	No.	1960-61	7,665	(g) 60,749	12.61
Television licences in force	'000	June 1962	143.8	1,424.4	10.09
Radio licences in force	'000	June 1962	249.7	2,220.5	11.25
Direct overseas exports	£ m.	1961-62	p 122.0	p 1,067.9	11.42
Direct overseas imports	£ m.	1961-62	p 51.7	p 882.6	5.86
Retail sales (including motor vehicles)	£ m.	1961-62	p 321.5	p 3,738.5	8.60
Personal income per head	£	1959-60	(e) 484	515	(i)
Commonwealth and State taxation per head	£	1960-61	120.3	153.4	(i)
Instalment credit for retail sales: balances outstanding per head	£	Mar. 1962	(e) 54.78	54.01	(i)
Savings bank deposits per head	£	Mar. 1962	176.3	156.7	(i)
State Expenditure per head (h)—					
Education	shilling	1960-61	295.2	281.9	(i)
Health, hospitals, and charities	shilling	1960-61	145.1	171.3	(i)
Law, order, and public safety	shilling	1960-61	57.2	63.7	(i)

(a) Proportion South Australia to Australia.

(b) Rate per 1,000 mean population.

(c) Rate per 1,000 live births registered.

(d) Excludes employment on farms, defence forces, and female private domestics.

(e) Includes Northern Territory.

(f) Excludes firewood forests.

(g) Excludes Northern Territory.

(h) From Consolidated Revenue and Special Funds. Australian per capita figures are averages of expenditure by the six State Governments.

(i) Not applicable.

(j) Excludes central generating stations.

p—Preliminary.

r—Revised.

No. 107—Census Summary: Characteristics of Population, 1954 and 1961

Particulars	30th June 1954			30th June 1961			Increase Per Cent
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
State Total	403,903	393,191	797,094	490,225	479,115	969,340	21.6
<i>Statistical Division—</i>							
Metropolitan area	237,651	245,857	483,508	289,467	298,490	587,957	21.6
Central	55,531	52,481	108,012	74,680	71,809	146,489	35.6
Lower North	25,745	24,264	50,009	25,400	24,498	49,898	-0.2
Upper North	11,359	9,587	20,946	12,133	10,811	22,944	9.5
South Eastern	22,564	20,050	42,614	27,284	24,957	52,241	22.6
Western	18,226	15,817	34,043	23,024	19,370	42,394	24.5
Murray Mallee	24,933	22,235	47,168	27,283	24,765	52,048	10.3
Remainder of State	5,694	2,754	8,448	7,751	3,680	11,431	35.3
Migratory	2,200	146	2,346	3,203	735	3,938	67.9
<i>Age Last Birthday (years)—</i>							
0-4	45,066	43,142	88,208	52,311	50,708	103,019	16.8
5-9	42,292	40,336	82,628	50,926	48,482	99,408	20.3
10-14	30,650	29,086	59,736	50,881	48,147	99,028	65.8
15-19	24,274	23,059	47,333	38,277	36,236	74,513	57.4
20-24	26,431	23,224	49,655	31,537	28,896	60,433	21.7
25-29	32,905	29,381	62,286	29,600	26,834	56,434	-9.4
30-34	32,958	30,903	63,861	35,330	31,923	67,253	5.3
35-39	29,718	28,088	57,806	37,174	35,270	72,444	25.3
40-44	29,280	27,351	56,631	32,747	31,269	64,016	13.0
45-49	25,068	22,586	47,654	31,958	29,646	61,604	29.3
50-54	20,671	19,773	40,444	26,241	24,674	50,915	25.9
55-59	16,843	18,401	35,244	20,936	19,825	40,761	15.7
60-64	16,059	18,261	34,320	16,305	18,351	34,656	1.0
65-69	13,492	15,367	28,859	13,497	17,409	30,906	7.1
70-74	9,230	11,294	20,524	11,003	14,117	25,120	22.4
75-79	5,126	6,971	12,097	6,854	9,522	16,376	35.4
80-84	2,551	3,824	6,375	3,185	5,105	8,290	30.0
85-89	1,013	1,624	2,637	1,167	1,972	3,139	19.0
90-94	251	438	689	257	611	868	26.0
95-99	22	75	97	37	112	149	53.6
100 and over	3	7	10	2	6	8	-20.0
Under 21	146,941	139,951	286,892	198,930	189,521	388,451	35.4
21-64	225,274	213,640	438,914	255,293	240,740	496,033	13.0
65 and over	31,688	39,600	71,288	36,002	48,854	84,856	19.0
<i>Conjugal Condition—</i>							
Never Married—							
Under 15 years of age ...	118,008	112,564	230,572	154,118	147,337	301,455	30.7
15 years of age and over	78,658	54,980	133,638	93,928	66,028	159,956	19.7
Total	196,666	167,544	364,210	248,046	213,365	461,411	26.7
Married	189,878	187,780	377,658	223,324	220,579	443,903	17.5
Married but permanently separated	3,911	4,181	8,092	5,049	5,540	10,589	30.9
Widowed	10,026	30,397	40,423	10,303	35,974	46,277	14.5
Divorced	2,901	3,082	5,983	3,503	3,657	7,160	19.7
Not stated	521	207	728	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
<i>Birthplaces—</i>							
Australia	338,944	347,545	686,489	386,674	396,527	783,201	14.1
New Zealand	780	745	1,525	933	889	1,822	19.5
Europe—							
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland ...	27,098	23,379	50,477	41,691	37,137	78,828	56.2
Germany	5,338	4,279	9,617	8,347	7,663	16,010	66.5
Greece	1,819	990	2,809	5,319	4,157	9,476	237.3
Italy	8,112	3,721	11,833	15,317	10,789	26,106	120.6
Malta	599	309	908	1,053	722	1,775	95.5
Netherlands	2,285	1,651	3,936	6,912	5,760	12,672	222.0
Poland	4,481	2,116	6,597	4,472	2,469	6,941	5.2
Other	11,054	6,268	17,322	14,585	9,426	24,011	38.6
Total Europe	60,786	42,713	103,499	97,696	78,123	175,819	69.9
Other birthplaces	3,393	2,188	5,581	4,922	3,576	8,498	52.3
<i>Nationality—</i>							
British (b)—							
Born in Australia	338,944	347,545	686,489	386,674	396,527	783,201	14.1
Born outside Australia ...	35,124	28,509	63,633	70,961	57,400	128,361	101.7
Total British	374,068	376,054	750,122	457,635	453,927	911,562	21.5
Foreign—							
Dutch	2,279	1,713	3,992	5,213	4,679	9,892	147.8
German	3,621	2,357	5,978	4,535	3,753	8,288	38.6
Greek	1,272	687	1,959	3,767	3,272	7,039	259.3
Hungarian	788	389	1,177	699	471	1,170	-0.6
Italian	6,511	2,781	9,292	9,929	7,944	17,873	92.3

For footnotes see page 64.

No. 107—Census Summary: Characteristics of Population, 1954 and 1961— continued

Particulars	30th June 1954			30th June 1961			Increase Per Cent
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
<i>Nationality—continued—</i>							
<i>Foreign—continued—</i>							
Latvian, Lithuanian, and							
Estonian	2,984	2,339	5,323	547	332	879	—83.5
Polish	4,249	2,503	6,752	1,464	926	2,390	—64.6
Ukranian	1,559	1,103	2,662	372	226	598	—77.5
Yugoslavian	1,578	792	2,370	1,453	857	2,310	—2.5
Other (incl. stateless) ...	4,994	2,473	7,467	4,611	2,728	7,339	—1.7
Total Foreign	29,835	17,137	46,972	32,590	25,188	57,778	23.0
<i>Religion—</i>							
<i>Christian—</i>							
Baptist	8,744	10,053	18,797	9,830	11,202	21,032	11.9
Brethren	238	278	516	250	323	573	11.0
Catholic, Roman (c)	25,110	18,682	43,792	32,820	26,809	59,629	36.2
Catholic (c)	40,938	41,040	81,978	61,707	61,717	123,424	50.6
Churches of Christ	9,153	10,009	19,162	11,327	12,578	23,905	24.8
Church of England	111,017	112,302	223,319	126,919	128,135	255,054	14.2
Congregational	7,292	8,358	15,650	8,442	9,425	17,867	14.2
Greek Orthodox	5,190	3,417	8,607	10,294	8,350	18,644	116.6
Lutheran	21,513	20,544	42,057	27,252	26,695	53,947	28.3
Methodist	94,781	98,453	193,234	106,680	110,090	216,770	12.2
Presbyterian	15,436	15,342	30,778	19,212	18,699	37,911	23.2
Protestant (undefined) ...	5,944	5,505	11,449	5,892	5,582	11,474	0.2
Salvation Army	2,867	2,956	5,823	3,161	3,250	6,411	10.1
Seventh Day Adventist ...	786	1,005	1,791	1,173	1,378	2,551	42.4
Other (including							
Christian undefined)	2,649	2,938	5,587	4,667	5,041	9,708	73.8
Total Christian	351,658	350,882	702,540	429,626	429,274	858,900	22.3
<i>Non-Christian—</i>							
Hebrew	373	349	722	486	499	985	36.4
Other	540	170	710	695	307	1,002	41.1
Total Non-Christian	913	519	1,432	1,181	806	1,987	38.8
Indefinite	1,000	817	1,817	1,433	1,181	2,614	43.9
No Religion	1,287	498	1,785	2,138	1,096	3,234	81.2
No Reply	49,045	40,475	89,520	55,847	46,758	102,605	14.6
<i>Industry—</i>							
Primary production	44,135	3,400	47,535	40,763	4,269	45,032	—5.3
Mining and quarrying ...	2,518	69	2,587	3,104	109	3,213	24.2
Manufacturing	75,543	15,161	90,704	85,806	17,259	103,065	13.6
Electricity, gas, water and							
sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	5,221	299	5,520	8,732	395	9,127	65.3
Building and construction ...	28,736	269	29,005	31,859	662	32,521	12.1
Transport and storage and							
communication	27,790	2,674	30,464	29,057	3,203	32,260	5.9
Finance and property	5,003	2,589	7,592	7,759	4,382	12,141	59.9
Commerce	35,279	17,608	52,887	41,972	22,811	64,783	22.5
Public authority (n.e.i.) and							
defence services	9,054	2,174	11,228	11,189	2,435	13,624	21.3
Community and business							
services (including professional) (d)	10,454	13,122	23,576	14,907	20,688	35,595	51.0
Amusement, hotels and							
other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	7,862	10,260	18,122	8,640	10,781	19,421	7.2
Other industries and							
industry inadequately described or not stated	1,972	557	2,529	4,554	2,228	6,782	168.2
Total in work force	253,567	68,182	321,749	288,342	89,222	377,564	17.3
<i>Occupational Status—</i>							
<i>In work force—</i>							
At work—							
Employer	18,921	2,441	21,362	20,150	4,084	24,234	13.4
Self-employed	35,241	4,521	39,762	35,179	5,855	41,034	3.2
Employee	195,568	59,437	255,005	223,163	75,434	298,597	17.1
Helper (not on wage or salary)	1,535	914	2,449	1,329	639	1,968	—19.6
Total	251,265	67,313	318,578	279,821	86,012	365,833	14.8
Not at work (e)—							
Unable to secure employment	290	160	450	5,649	2,203	7,852	1,644.9
Temporarily laid off ...	166	79	245	802	265	1,067	335.5

For footnotes see page 64.

No. 107—Census Summary: Characteristics of Population, 1954 and 1961— continued

Particulars	30th June 1954			30th June 1961			Increase Per Cent
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
<i>Occupational Status—continued—</i>							
Not at work (e)—							
continued—							
Sickness or accident ...	816	237	1,053	1,184	361	1,545	46.7
Changing jobs ...	516	189	705	503	229	732	3.8
Other and not stated ...	232	100	332	383	152	535	61.1
Total ...	2,020	765	2,785	8,521	3,210	11,731	32.1
Not stated ...	282	104	386	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Total in work force	253,567	68,182	321,749	288,342	89,222	377,564	17.3
Not in work force—							
Child not attending school	46,950	44,948	91,898	54,760	52,978	107,738	17.2
Full time student or child attending school	75,010	69,757	144,767	111,062	101,751	212,813	47.0
Independent means including "Retired" (so described) ...	6,187	6,379	12,566	6,332	6,360	12,692	1.0
Home duties ...	—	173,866	173,866	—	186,604	186,604	7.3
Pensioner or annuitant	17,700	26,745	44,445	24,271	37,545	61,816	39.1
Inmate of institution ...	2,851	2,336	5,187	3,538	2,897	6,435	24.1
Other ...	1,638	978	2,616	1,920	1,758	3,678	40.6
Total not in work force ...	150,336	325,009	475,345	201,883	389,893	591,776	24.5

Note: Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

(a) In processing the 1961 Census data, a conjugal condition or occupational status was allocated prior to tabulation in all instances where this information was not stated.

(b) For purposes of this table Irish nationality is included with British.

(c) So described in individual persons schedules.

(d) Includes police, fire brigades, hospitals, medical and dental services, education, and business services such as consultant engineering and surveying, accountancy and auditing, industrial and trade associations, advertising, etc.

(e) The category "not at work" includes those who stated that they were usually engaged in work, but were not actively seeking a job at the time of this census by reason of sickness, accident, etc., or because they were on strike, changing jobs, or temporarily laid off, etc. It includes also persons able and willing to work but unable to secure employment and casual and seasonal workers not actually in a job at the time of the census. Therefore, the numbers shown as "not at work" do not represent the number of unemployed available for work and unable to obtain it.